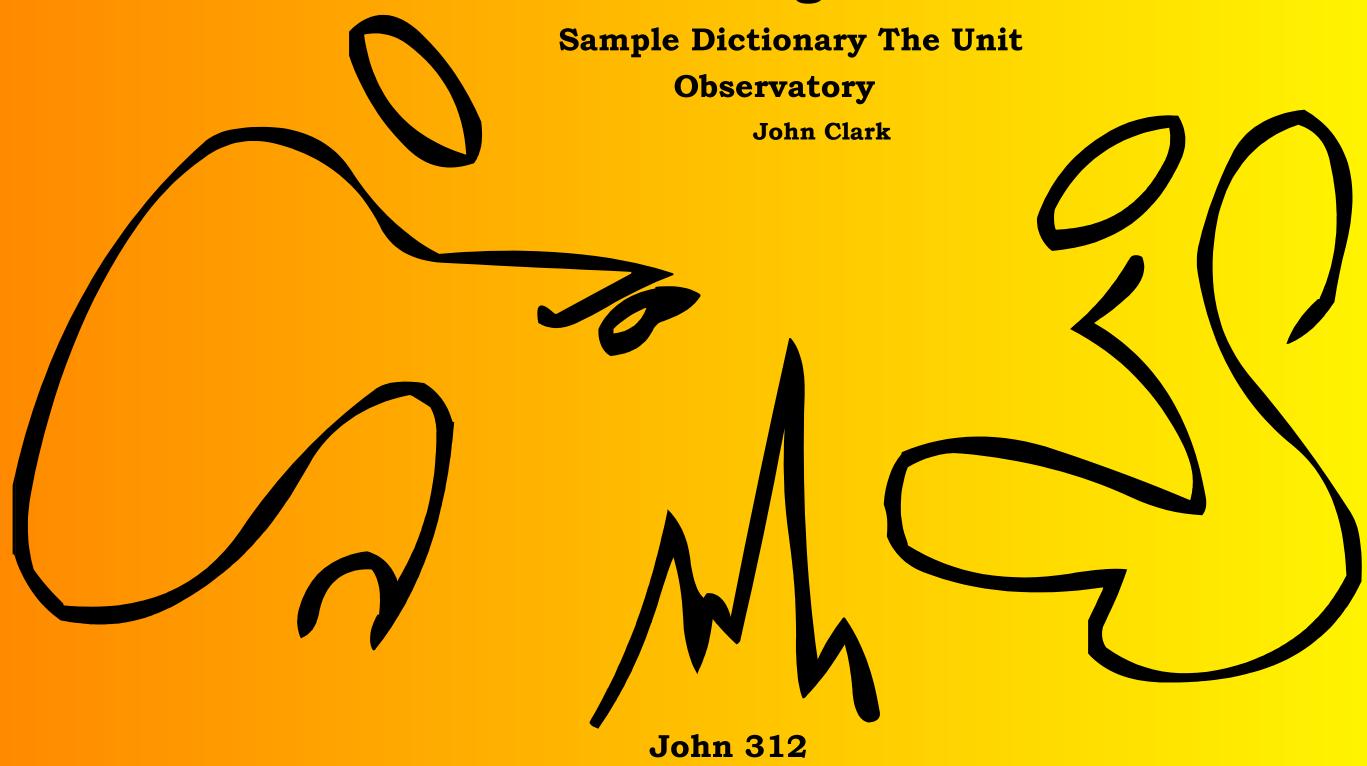
Basic Analog Grammar





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.79312$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bn := \sqrt{N_1^2 + 1}$$
 $be := \frac{N_1}{bn}$ $eh := \frac{be}{bn}$

$$\mathbf{ce} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{bn}} \quad \mathbf{ch} := \sqrt{\mathbf{ce}^2 - \mathbf{eh}^2} \quad \mathbf{bg} := \mathbf{ch}$$

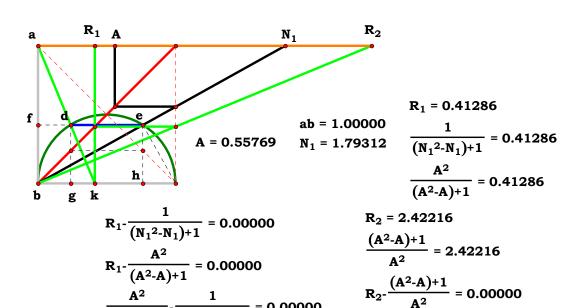
$$R_1 := \frac{bg}{1 - eh}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.412855$

Definitions.

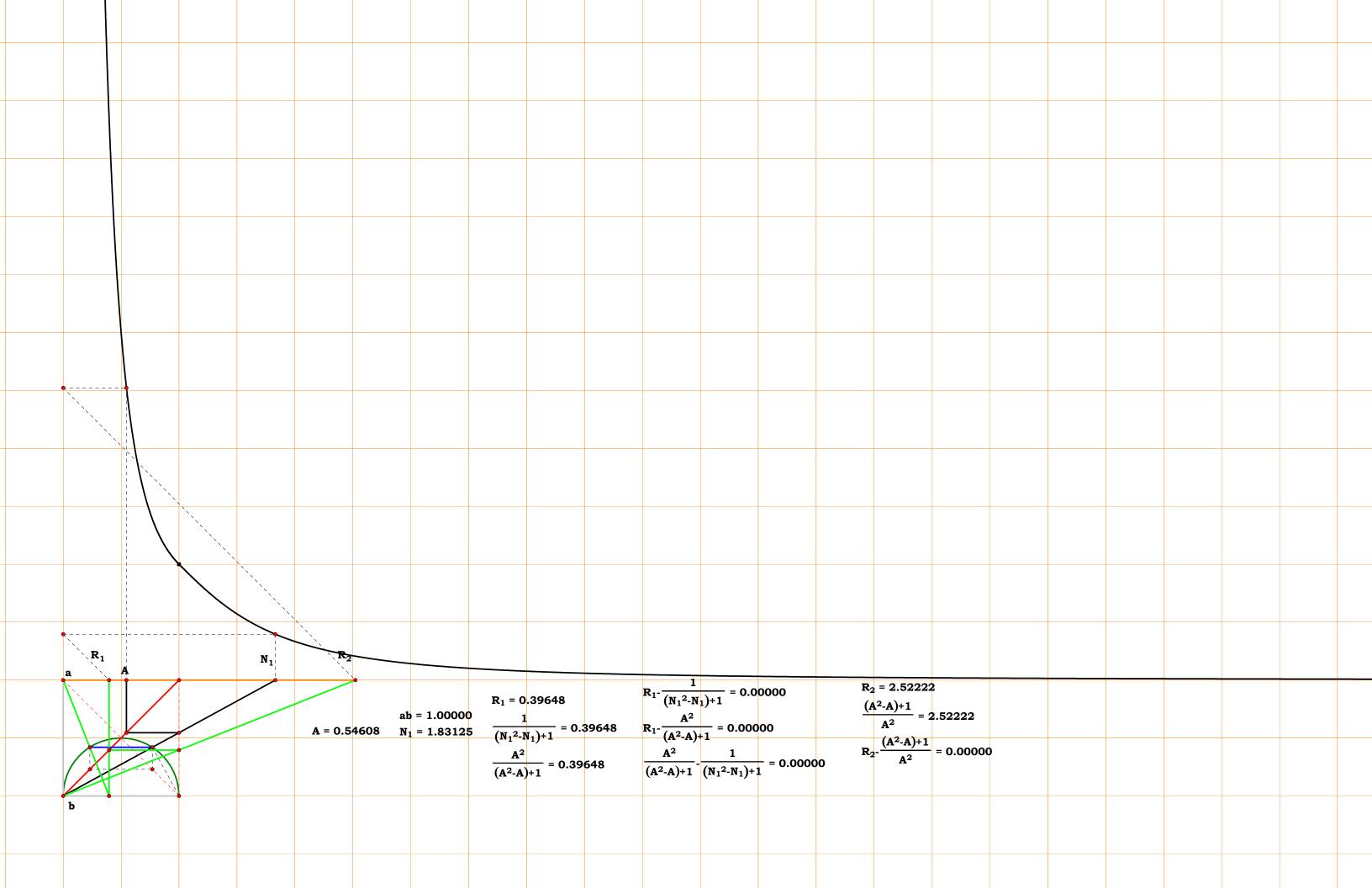
$$R_1 - \frac{1}{N_1^2 - N_1 + 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{\Delta} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2}{A^2 - A + 1} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A^2 - A + 1}{A^2} = 0$



 $\frac{A^2}{(A^2-A)+1} - \frac{1}{(N_1^2-N_1)+1} = 0.00000$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.85377$$

$$\mathbf{A}:=\frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

be :=
$$\frac{1}{N_1^2 - (\sqrt{N_1^2}) + 1}$$
 ce := 1 - be

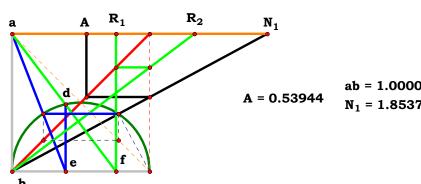
$$\mathbf{de} := \sqrt{\mathbf{be} \cdot \mathbf{ce}}$$
 $\mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{be}}{1 - \mathbf{de}}$ $\mathbf{R_1} := \mathbf{bf}$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1} \quad R_1 = 0.754921$$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{\left(N_1^2 - N_1 - \sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1} + 1\right)} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{\Delta} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2}{A^2 - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A} + 1} = 0$$



$$R_{1} - \frac{1}{\left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}}\right) + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A^{2}}{\left(A^{2} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{A^{2}}{\left(A^{2} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1} - \frac{1}{\left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}}\right) + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{A^{2}}{\left(A^{2} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(A^{2} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1}{A^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_1 = 0.75493$$

$$ab = 1.00000$$

$$N_1 = 1.85377$$

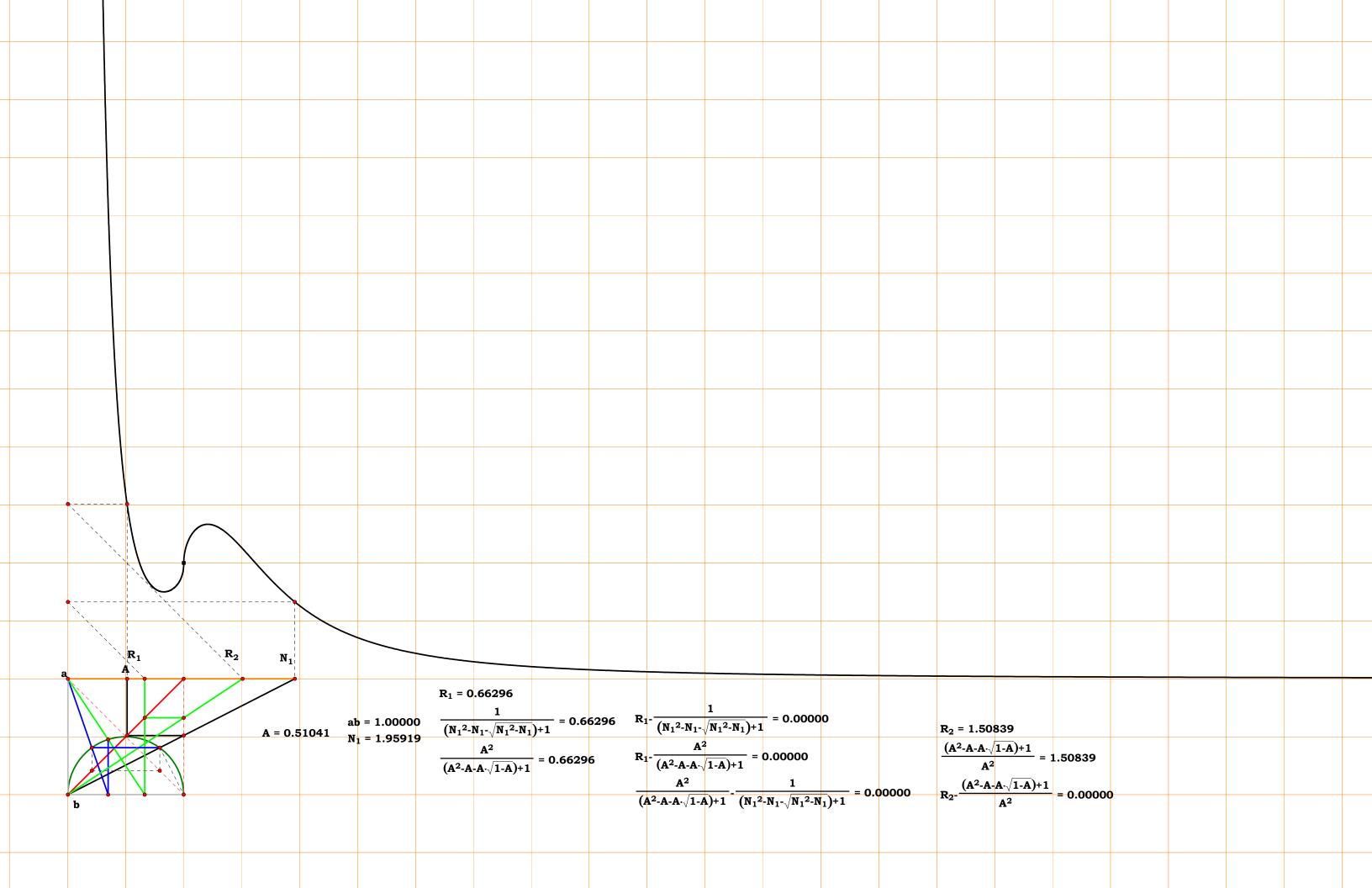
$$\frac{1}{\left(N_1^2 - N_1 - \sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1}\right) + 1} = 0.75493$$

$$\frac{A^2}{\left(A^2 - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1} = 0.75493$$

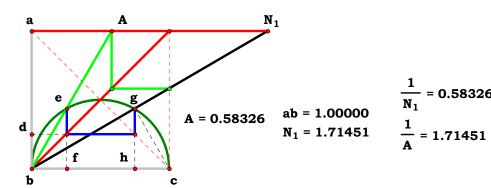
$$R_2 = 1.32463$$

$$\frac{(A^2 - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}) + 1}{A^2} = 1.32463$$

$$R_2 - \frac{(A^2 - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A}) + 1}{A^2} = 0.00000$$







Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.71451$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A} &\coloneqq \frac{1}{\mathbf{N}_1} \\ \mathbf{Descriptions.} \end{aligned}$$

$$bn := \sqrt{1 + N_1^2}$$
 $bg := \frac{N_1}{bn}$ $bh := \frac{N_1 \cdot bg}{bn}$

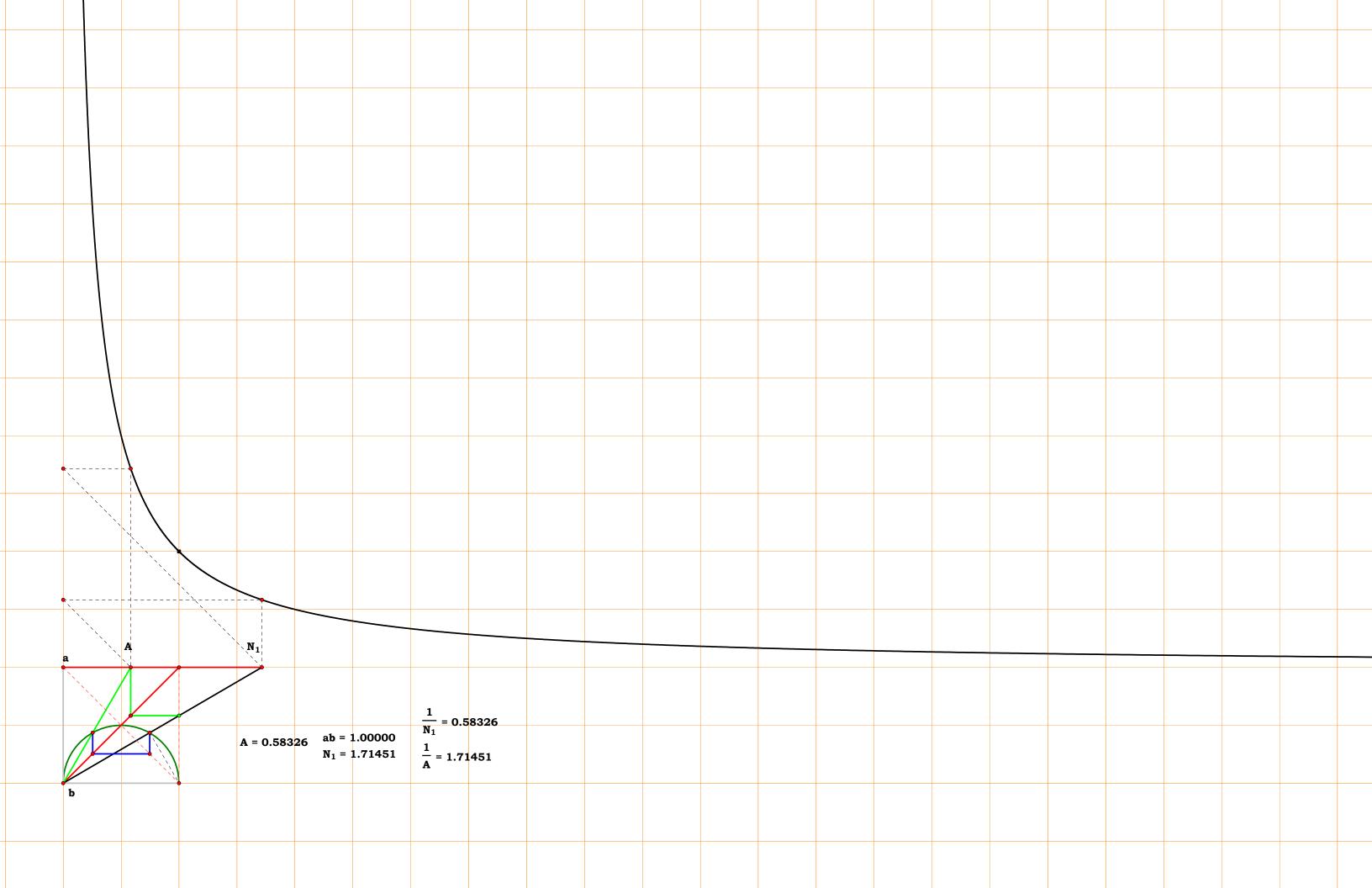
$$\mathbf{bf} := \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bh}$$
 $\mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{bg}}{\mathbf{bn}}$

$$R_1 := \frac{bf}{bd}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.583257$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{A}} = \mathbf{0}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.97980$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bn} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2}$$
 $\mathbf{bj} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bn}}$ $\mathbf{bk} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{bj}}{\mathbf{bn}}$

$$bh:=1-bk \quad bg:=\frac{bk}{N_1} \quad bf:=\frac{bh}{1-bg}$$

$$\mathbf{ef} := \sqrt{\mathbf{bf} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bf})} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{ef}}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 0.717994$

Definitions.

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A}{\sqrt{(1-A)}} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{\sqrt{(1-A)}}{A} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A}{\sqrt{1-A}} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{A}{\sqrt{1-A}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1}} = 0.00000$$

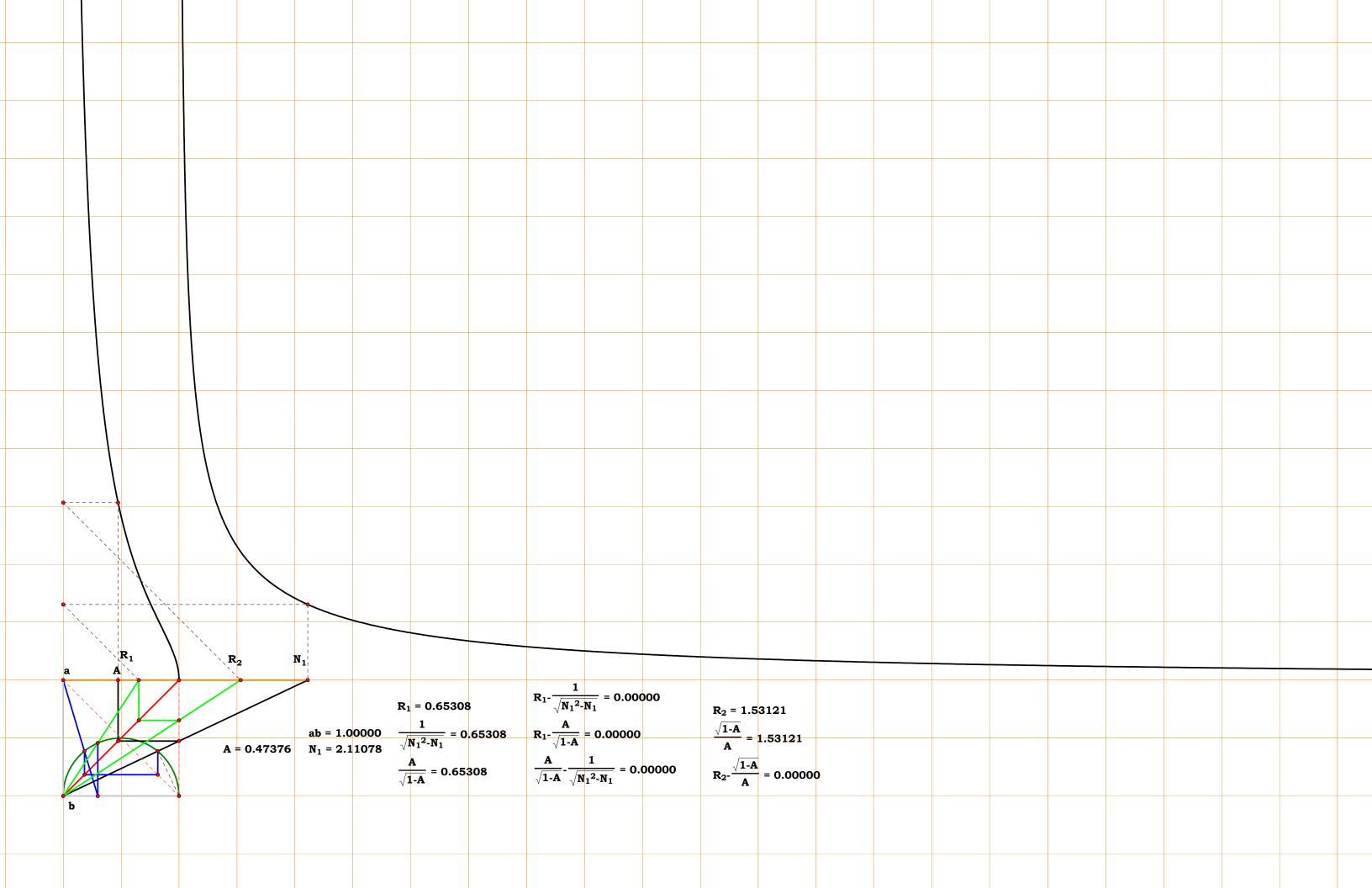
$$\frac{\sqrt{1-A}}{A} = 1.53121$$

 $R_1 = 0.65308$

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1}} = 0.65308$

 $\frac{A}{\sqrt{1-A}} = 0.65308$

$$R_2 - \frac{\sqrt{1-A}}{A} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.46859$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bd := \frac{1}{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} - \sqrt{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2}} + 1}$$

$$\mathbf{cd} := \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bd} \qquad \mathbf{de} := \sqrt{\mathbf{bd} \cdot \mathbf{cd}}$$

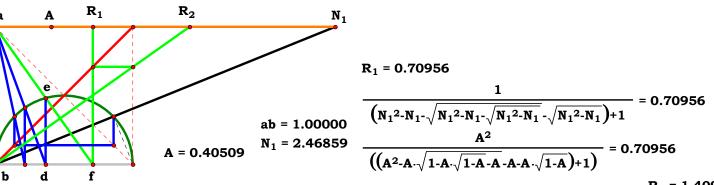
$$\mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{de}} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \mathbf{bf}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 0.70956$

$$R_{1} - \frac{1}{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}}} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}} + 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A^{2}}{A^{2} - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A} - A} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A} + 1} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{A^{2} - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A} - A} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1 - A} + 1}{A^{2}} = 0$$



$$R_{1} - \frac{1}{\left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}}\right) + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{1}{\left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}} - \sqrt{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}}\right) + 1} - \frac{A^{2}}{\left(\left(A^{2} - A - \sqrt{1 - A} - A - A - A - \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1\right)} = 0.00000$$

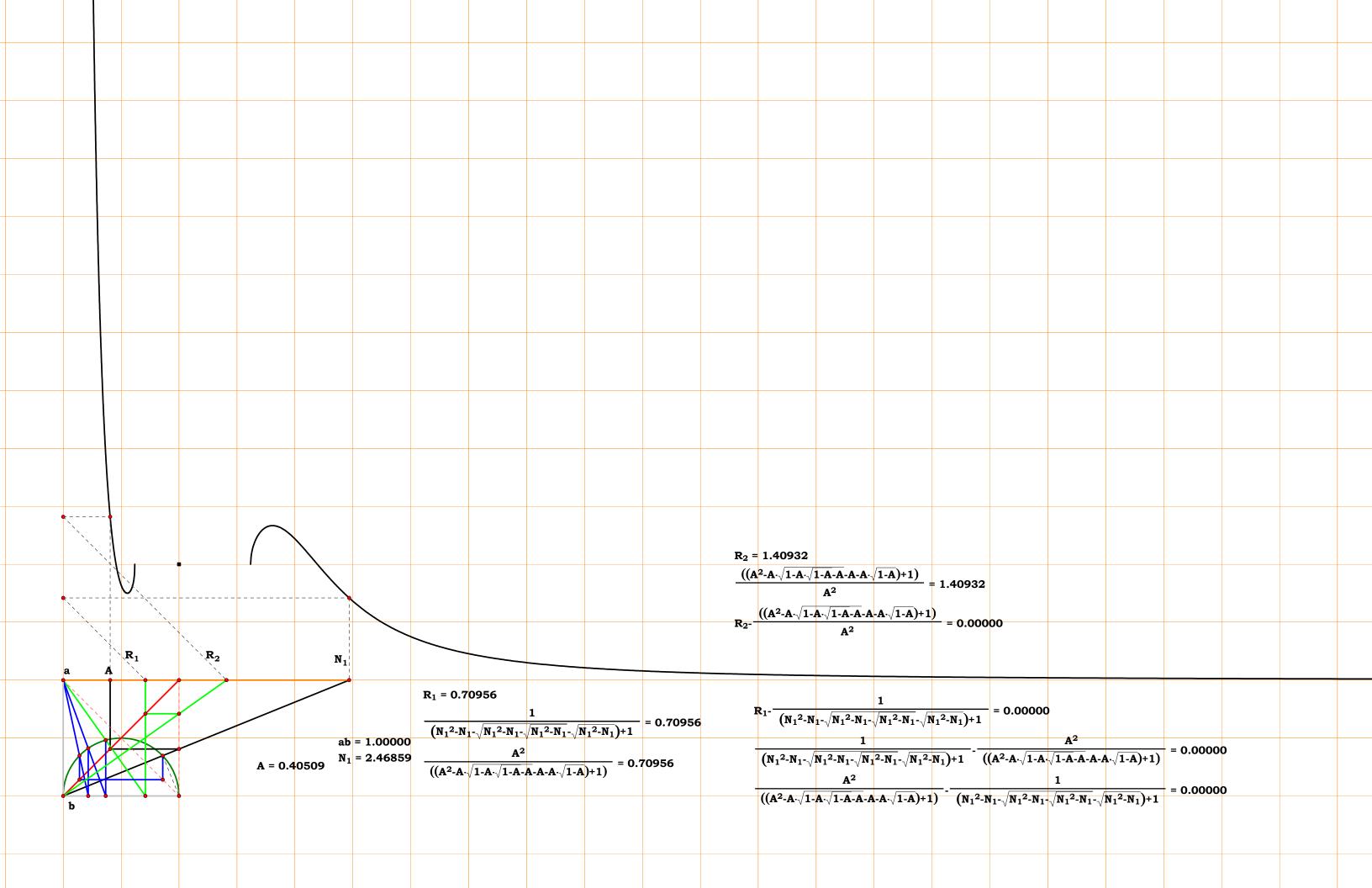
$$\frac{A^{2}}{\left(\left(A^{2} - A - \sqrt{1 - A - \sqrt{1 - A} - A - A - A - A - \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1}\right)}{A^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(\left(A^{2} - A - \sqrt{1 - A - \sqrt{1 - A} - A - A - A - A - \sqrt{1 - A}\right) + 1}\right)}{A^{2}} = 0.00000$$

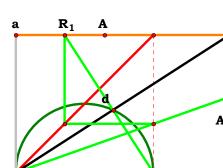
$$R_{2} = 1.40932$$

$$\frac{\left(\left(A^{2}-A \cdot \sqrt{1-A \cdot \sqrt{1-A}-A} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1-A}\right) + 1\right)}{A^{2}} = 1.40932$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(\left(A^{2}-A \cdot \sqrt{1-A \cdot \sqrt{1-A}-A} - A - A \cdot \sqrt{1-A}\right) + 1\right)}{A^{2}} = 0.00000$$







$$\begin{array}{c} & R_1 = 0.35465 \\ ab = 1.00000 & \frac{N_1 - 1}{N_1} = 0.35465 \\ A = 0.64535 & N_1 = 1.54955 & \frac{N_1}{N_1} = 0.35465 \\ & 1 - A = 0.35465 \end{array}$$

Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.54955$$

$$\boldsymbol{A} := \frac{1}{N_1}$$

Descriptions.

$$BN_1 := \sqrt{N_1^2 + 1}$$
 $BD := \frac{N_1}{BN_1}$

$$\mathbf{DN_1} := \mathbf{BN_1} - \mathbf{BD} \qquad \mathbf{NR} := \frac{\mathbf{BN_1} \cdot \mathbf{DN_1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

$$R_1 := N_1 - NR \qquad R_1 = 0.354651$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$

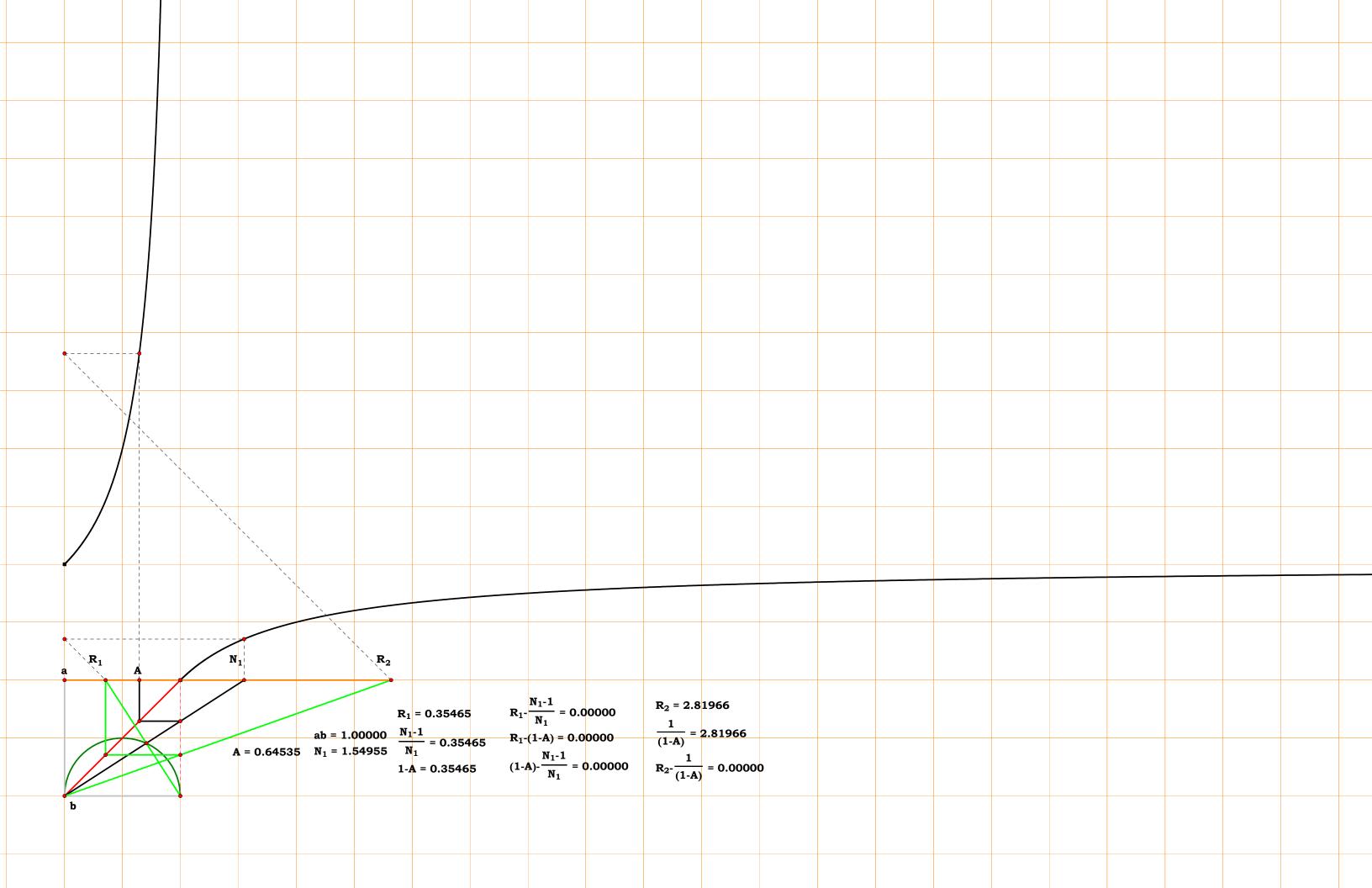
Definitions.

$$R_1 - \frac{N_1 - 1}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - (1 - A) = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{1}{(1 - A)} = 0$

$R_1 - \frac{N_1 - 1}{N_1} = 0.00000$ $R_1 - (1 - A) = 0.00000$ $R_2 = 2.81966$ $\frac{1}{(1-A)} = 2.81966$ $(1-A)-\frac{N_1-1}{N_1} = 0.00000$ $R_2-\frac{1}{(1-A)} = 0.00000$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.72705$$

$$\mathbf{A}:=\frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bd := \frac{N_1}{\left(N_1^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \quad bn := \sqrt{N_1^2 + 1}$$

$$\left(\mathbf{N_1}^2+\mathbf{1}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{N_1 \cdot bd}{bn}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.748914$

$$R_1 = 0.748914$$

Definitions.

$$R_1 - \frac{N_1^2}{N_1^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{A^2 + 1} = 0$$
 $R_2 - (A^2 + 1) = 0$

$$ab = 1.00000$$

$$N_1 = 1.72705$$

$$\frac{N_1^2}{N_1^{2+1}} = 0.7489$$

$$R_1 - \frac{N_1^2}{N_1^2 + 1} = 0.00000$$

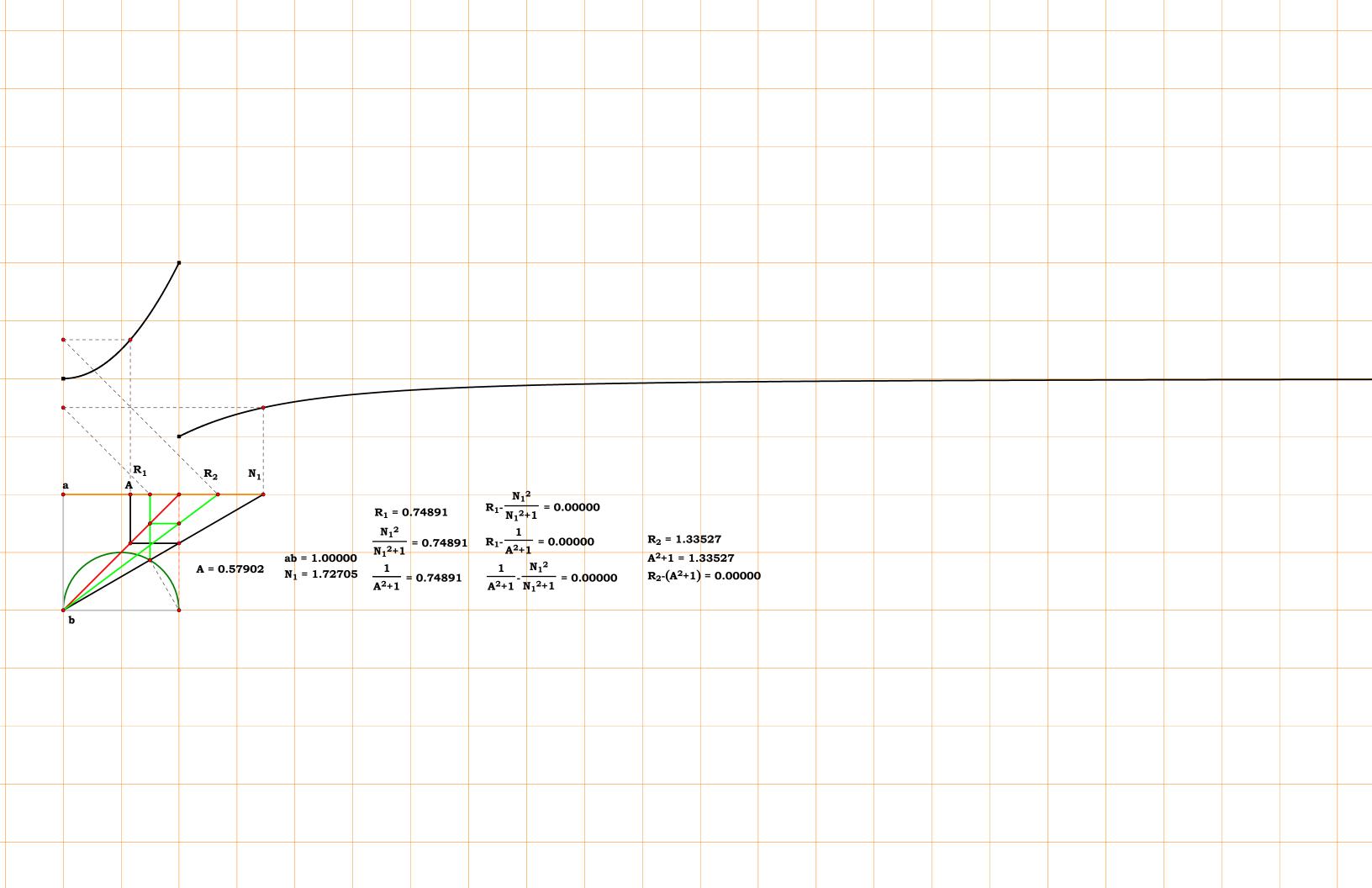
$$R_1 - \frac{1}{A^2 + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{1}{A^2+1} - \frac{N_1^2}{N_1^2+1} = 0.00000$$

$$A^2+1 = 1.33527$$

$$R_2$$
- $(A^2+1) = 0.00000$

 $R_1 = 0.74891$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.65442 \quad N_2 := 1.47544$$

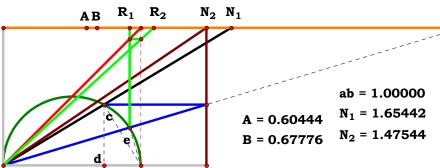
$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{bc} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \quad \mathbf{cd} := \frac{\mathbf{bc}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$\mathbf{af} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{cd}} \quad \mathbf{bf} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{af}^2} \quad \mathbf{be} := \frac{\mathbf{af}}{\mathbf{bf}}$$

$$R_1 := af \cdot \frac{be}{bf}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.917408$



$$\begin{split} R_{1} - \frac{N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)^{2}}{N_{1}^{4} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}} &= 0.00000 \\ R_{1} - \frac{(A^{2} + 1)^{2}}{(A^{4} + A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1)} &= 0.00000 \\ \frac{(A^{2} + 1)^{2}}{(A^{4} + A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1)} - \frac{N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)^{2}}{N_{1}^{4} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}} &= 0.00000 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 = 0.91741 \\ \text{ab} = 1.00000 \\ \text{A} = 0.60444 \\ \text{B} = 0.67776 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} N_2^2 \cdot (N_1^2 + 1)^2 \\ \hline N_1^4 \cdot N_2^2 + 2 \cdot N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 + N_1^2 + N_2^2 \\ \hline (A^2 + 1)^2 \\ \hline (A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1) \end{array} = 0.91741 \end{array}$$

$$R_{2} = 1.09003$$

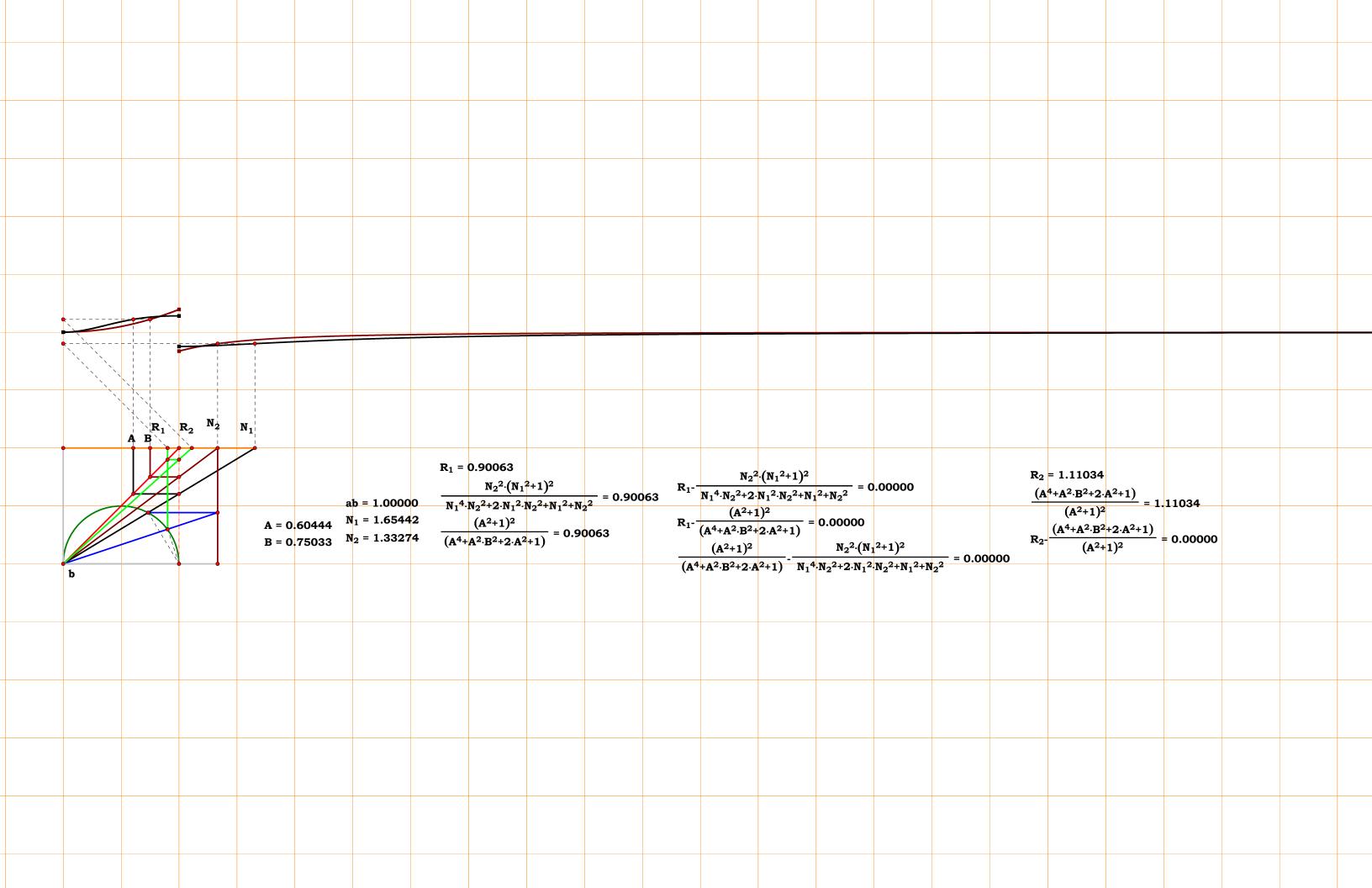
$$\frac{(A^{4}+A^{2}\cdotB^{2}+2\cdot A^{2}+1)}{(A^{2}+1)^{2}} = 1.09003$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{(A^{4}+A^{2}\cdotB^{2}+2\cdot A^{2}+1)}{(A^{2}+1)^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)^{2}}{N_{1}^{4} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{2} + 1\right)^{2}}{A^{4} + A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + \left(2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{A^{4} + A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + \left(2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)}{\left(A^{2} + 1\right)^{2}} = 0$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.70179$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$be := \frac{1}{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} - \sqrt{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} + 1}} \qquad bg := 1 - be$$

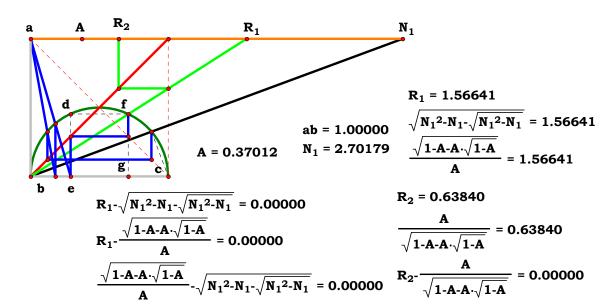
$$de := \frac{\sqrt{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} - \sqrt{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2}}}}{\sqrt{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} - \sqrt{N_1^2} + 1}} \qquad R_1 := \frac{bg}{de}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.566401$

$$R_1 - \sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1 - \sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1}} = 0$$

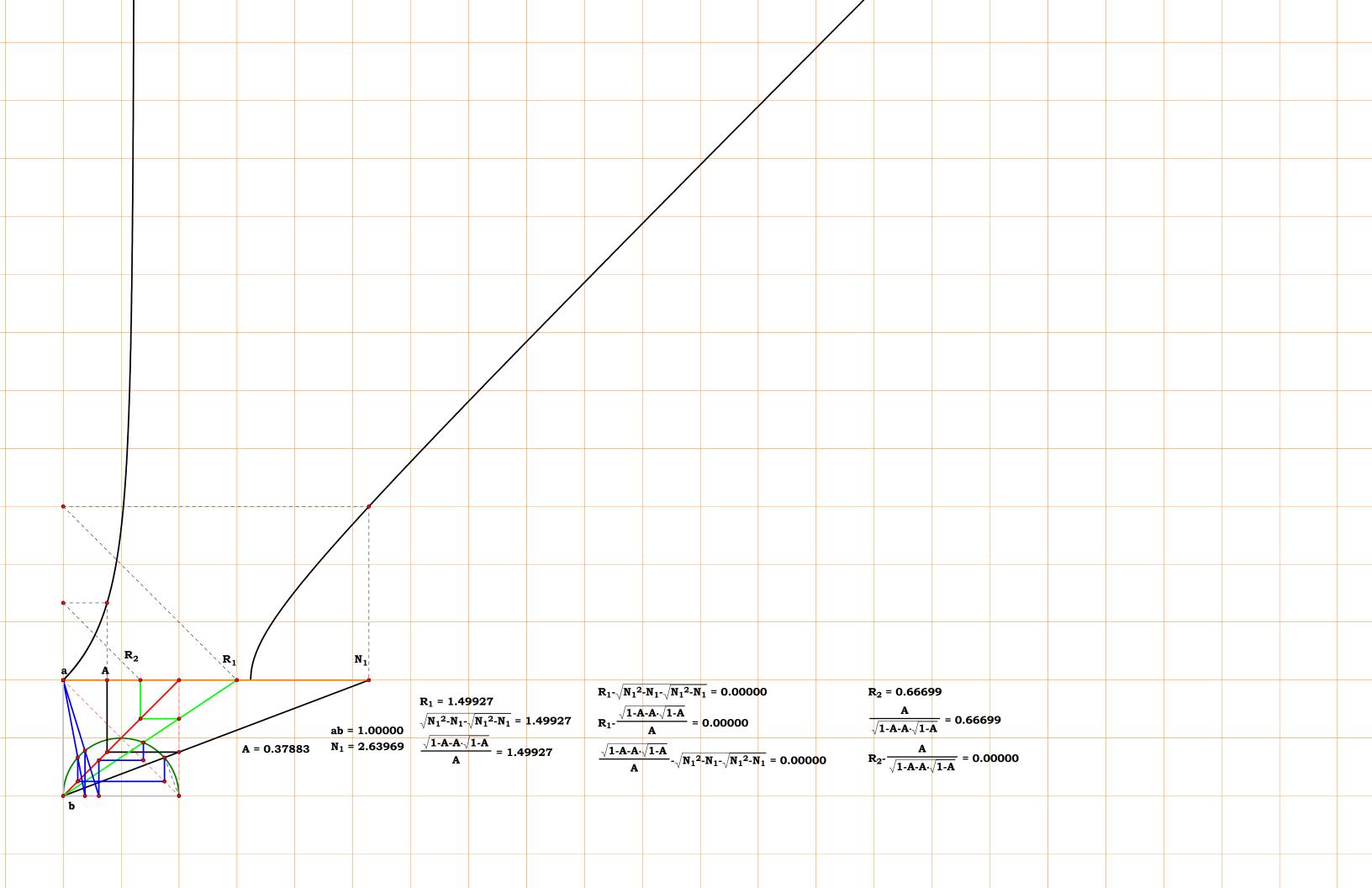
$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\sqrt{1 - \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{A} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \mathbf{A}}}}{\mathbf{A}} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{A}}{\sqrt{1 - \mathbf{A} - \mathbf{A} \cdot \sqrt{1 - \mathbf{A}}}} = \mathbf{0}$$



$$\mathbf{bg} := \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{be}$$

$$\mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{bg}}{\mathbf{de}}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.96557$$

$$A := \frac{1}{N_1}$$

Descriptions.

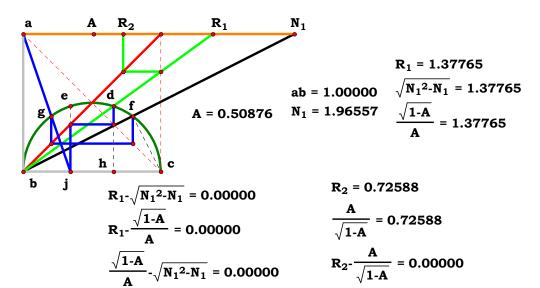
$$\begin{aligned} \textbf{bj} &:= \frac{1}{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} + 1} & \textbf{bh} &:= 1 - \textbf{bj} \\ \textbf{ej} &:= \frac{\sqrt{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2}}}{N_1^2 - \sqrt{N_1^2} + 1} & \textbf{R}_1 &:= \frac{\textbf{bh}}{\textbf{ej}} \end{aligned}$$

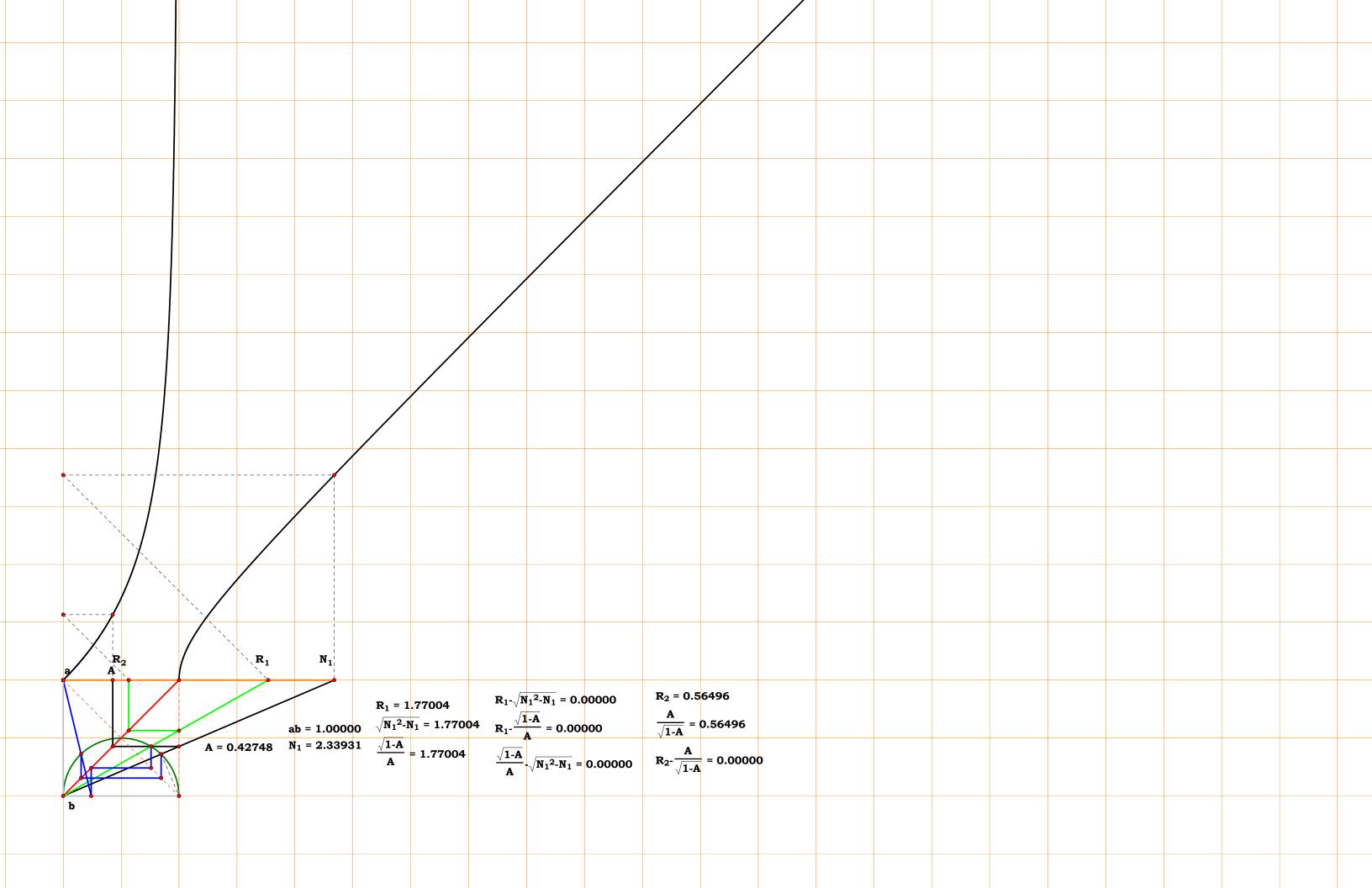
$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.377641$

$$R_1 - \sqrt{N_1^2 - N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{\sqrt{(1-A)}}{A} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A}{\sqrt{1-A}} = 0$







Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$\mathbf{N_1} := \ \mathbf{1.33336} \quad \ \mathbf{N_2} := \ \mathbf{1.74167}$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bc} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

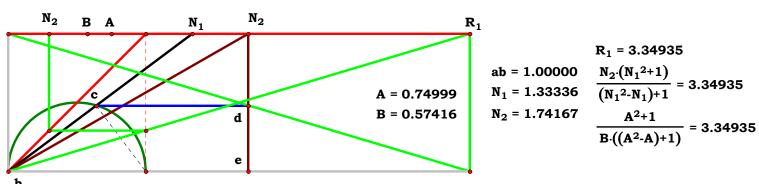
$$dN_2 := 1 - \frac{bc}{bN_1} \qquad R_1 := \frac{N_2}{dN_2}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 3.349348$

$$R_1 - \frac{N_2 \cdot (N_1^2 + 1)}{N_1^2 - N_1 + 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right)}{\mathbf{B} \cdot \left(\mathbf{A^2} - \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{1}\right)} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{B} \cdot \left(\mathbf{A^2} - \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{1}\right)}{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right)} = \mathbf{0}$$



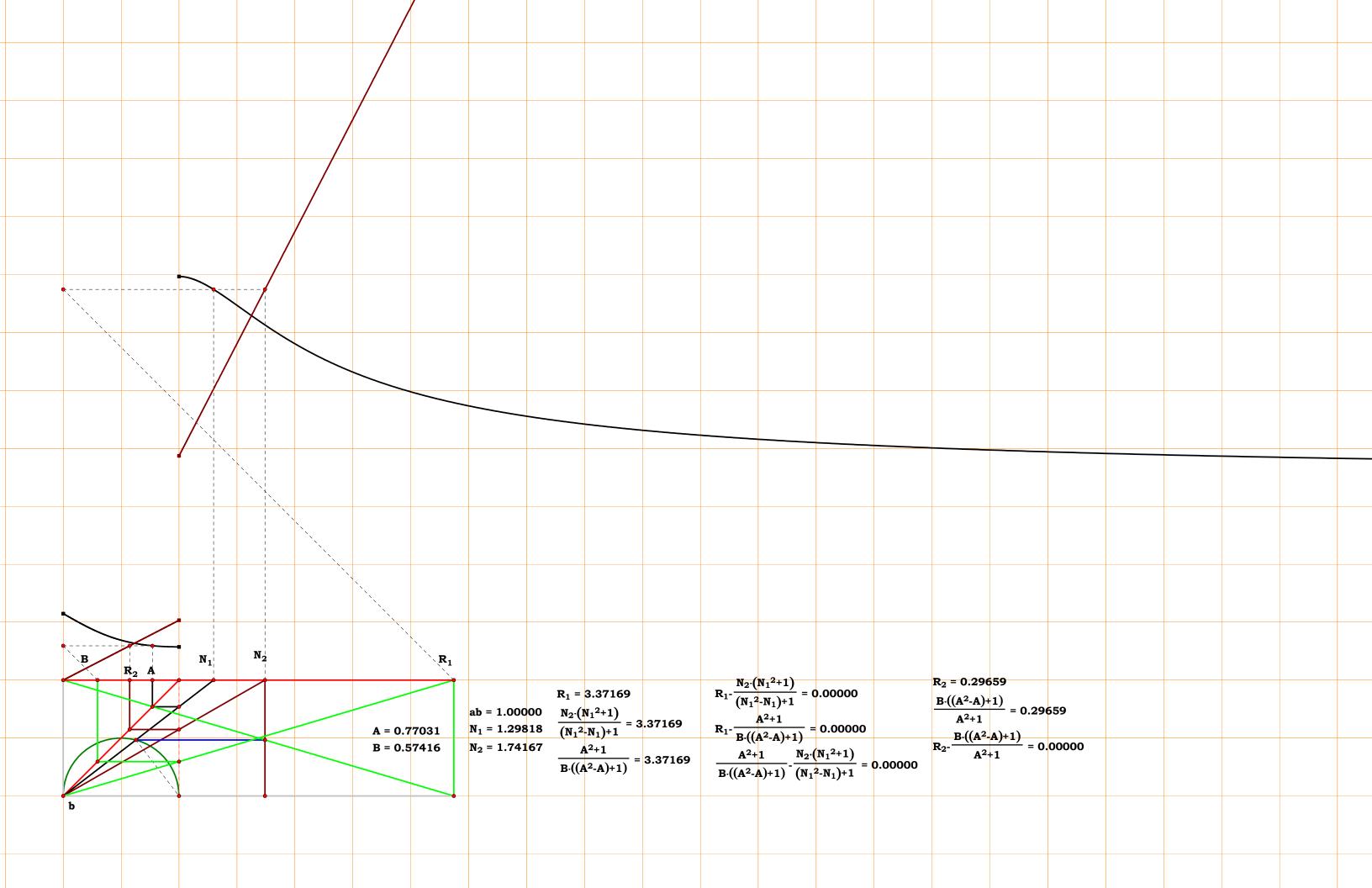
$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1)}{(N_{1}^{2}-N_{1})+1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A^{2}+1}{B \cdot ((A^{2}-A)+1)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{A^{2}+1}{B \cdot ((A^{2}-A)+1)} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1)}{(N_{1}^{2}-N_{1})+1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{B \cdot ((A^{2}-A)+1)}{A^{2}+1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{B \cdot ((A^{2}-A)+1)}{A^{2}+1} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.47482 \quad N_2 := 1.42689$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bc} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

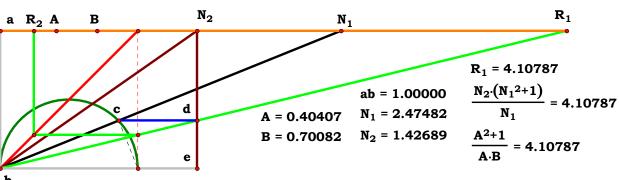
$$de := \frac{bc}{bN_1} \qquad R_1 := \frac{N_2}{de}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 4.107859$

$$R_1 - \frac{N_2 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 1\right)}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 + 1}{A \cdot B} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A \cdot B}{A^2 + 1} = 0$



$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)}{N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

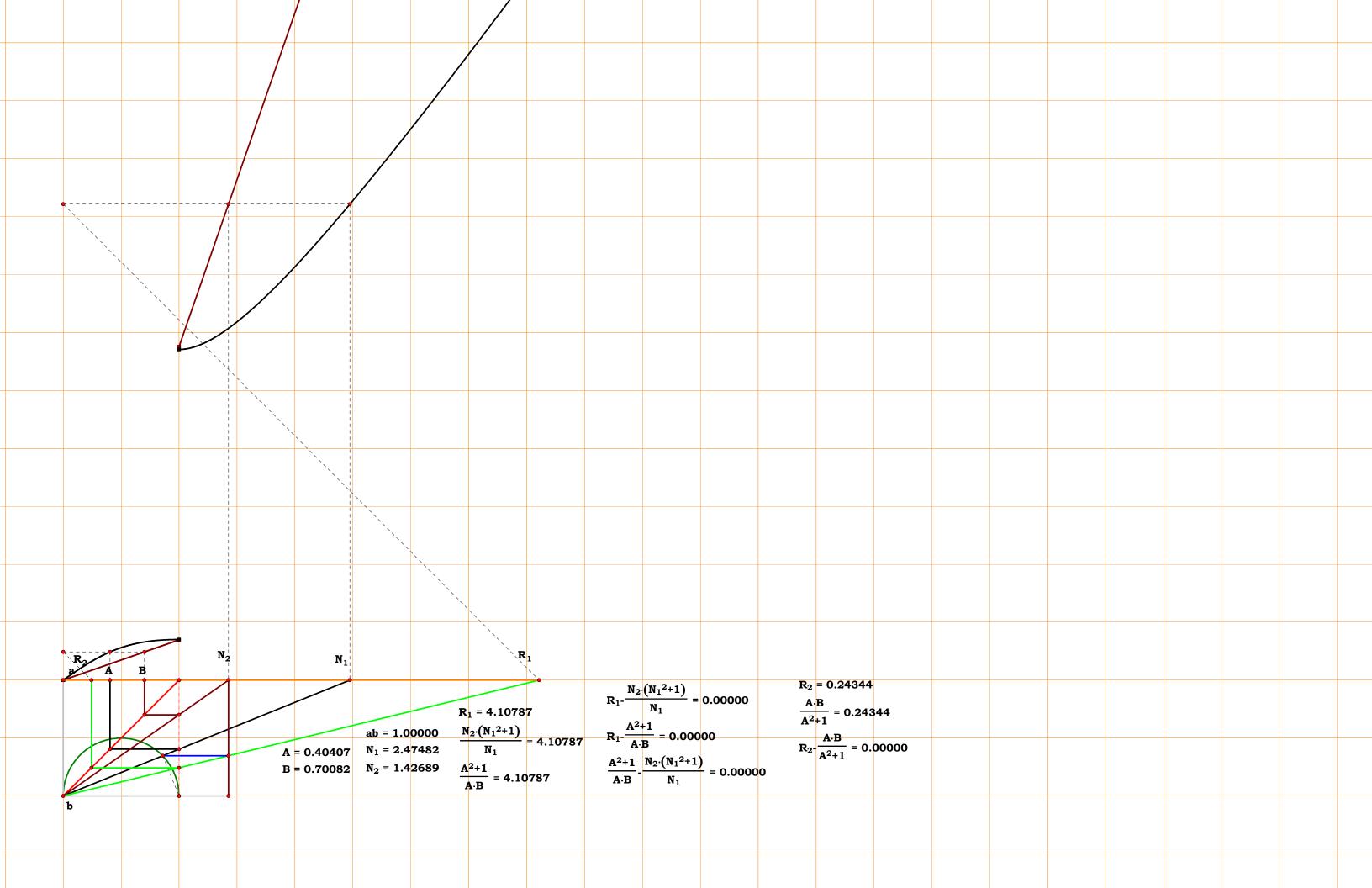
$$R_{2} = 0.24344$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A^{2} + 1}{A \cdot B} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{A^{2} + 1}{A \cdot B} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)}{N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} = 0.24344$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{A \cdot B}{A^{2} + 1} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.09809 \quad N_2 := 1.79654$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{bc} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

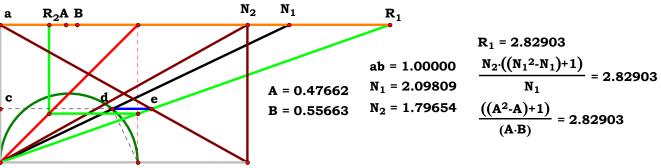
$$ce := N_2 \cdot (1 - bc)$$
 $R_1 := \frac{ce}{bc}$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 2.829037$

$$R_1 - \frac{N_2 \cdot \left(N_1^2 - N_1 + 1\right)}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 - A + 1}{A \cdot B} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A \cdot B}{A^2 - A + 1} = 0$



$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}) + 1)}{N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

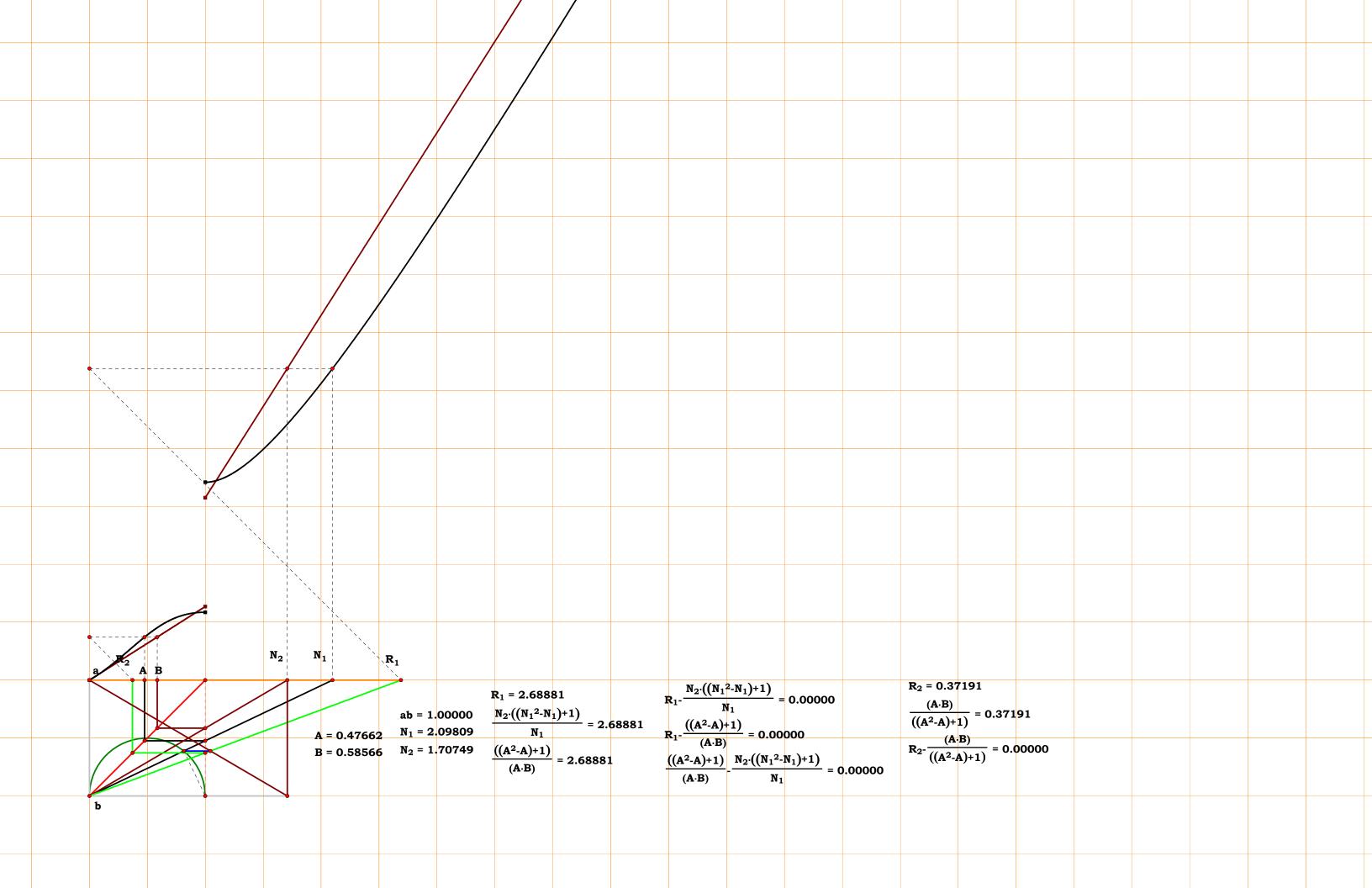
$$R_{1} - \frac{((A^{2} - A) + 1)}{(A \cdot B)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{((A^{2} - A) + 1)}{(A \cdot B)} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}) + 1)}{N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_2 = 0.35348$$

$$\frac{(A \cdot B)}{((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.35348$$

$$R_2 - \frac{(A \cdot B)}{((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 4.59554$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bg := \frac{1}{N_1} \quad fg := \sqrt{bg \cdot (1 - bg)}$$

$$\mathbf{bj} := \frac{\mathbf{bg}}{\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{fg}} \qquad \mathbf{cj} := \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bj}$$

$$\mathbf{h}\mathbf{j} := \sqrt{\mathbf{b}\mathbf{j} \cdot \mathbf{c}\mathbf{j}}$$
 $\mathbf{b}\mathbf{m} := \frac{\mathbf{b}\mathbf{j}}{\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{h}\mathbf{i}}$

$$\mathbf{cm} := \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bm}$$
 $\mathbf{km} := \sqrt{\mathbf{bm} \cdot \mathbf{cm}}$

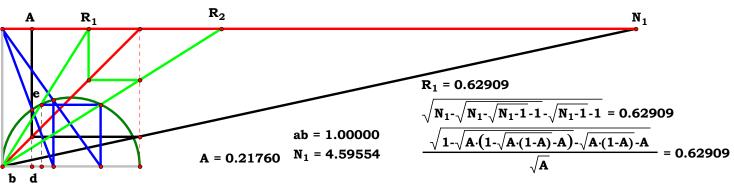
$$\mathbf{bd} := \mathbf{cm} \qquad \mathbf{de} := \mathbf{km} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{de}}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 0.629093$

$$R_1 - \sqrt{N_1 - \sqrt{N_1 - \sqrt{N_1 - 1} - 1} - \sqrt{N_1 - 1} - 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{A \cdot [1 - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - A)} - A]} - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - A)} - A}}{\sqrt{A}} = 0$$



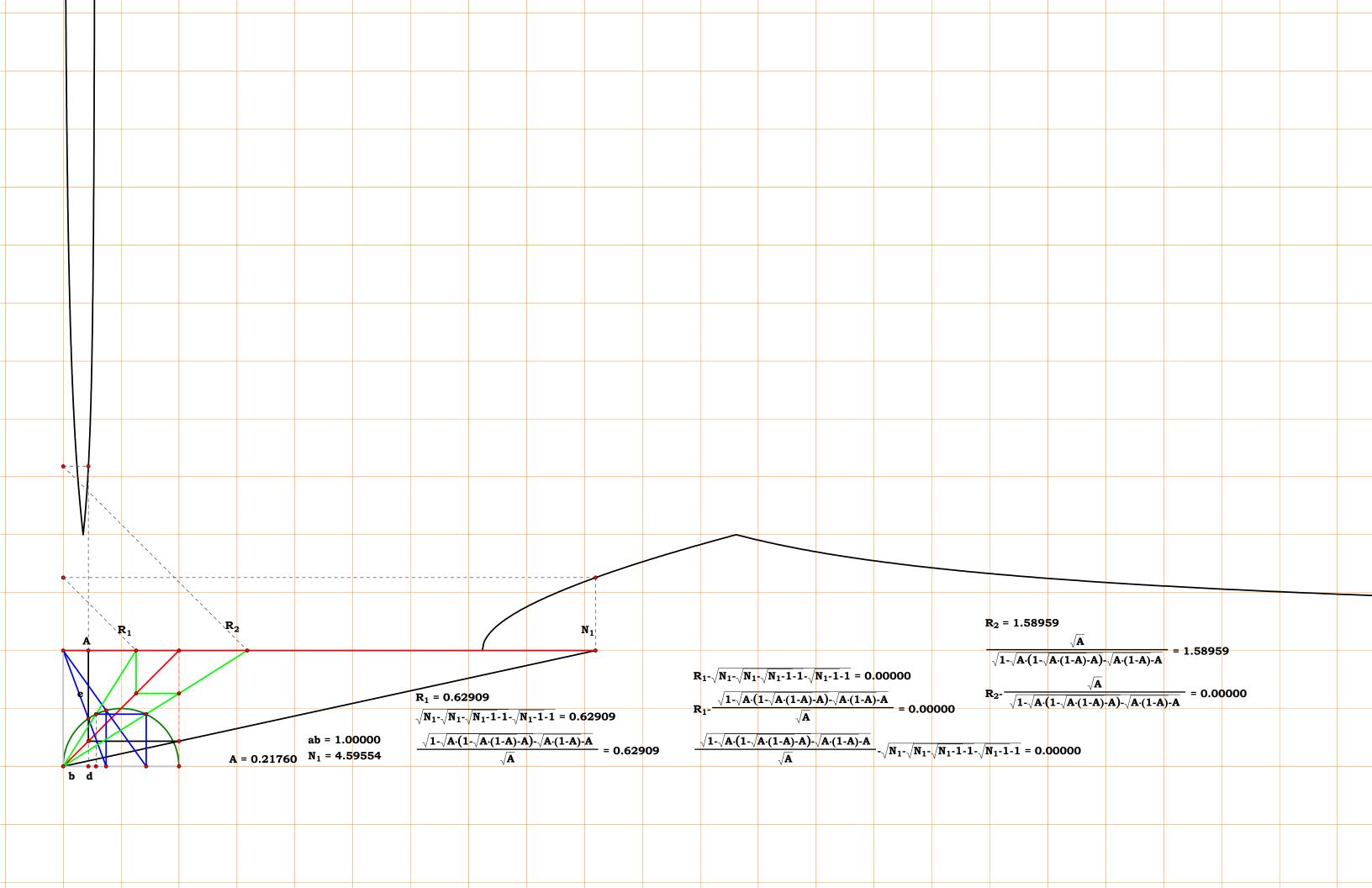
$$\begin{split} R_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1} - 1} - 1}} - \sqrt{N_{1} - 1} - 1 &= 0.00000 \\ R_{1} - \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - A)} - A})} - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - A)} - A}{\sqrt{A}} &= 0.00000 \\ \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - A)} - A})} - \sqrt{A \cdot (1 - A)} - A}{\sqrt{A}} - \sqrt{N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1} - \sqrt{N_{1} - 1}} - 1} - \sqrt{N_{1} - 1} - 1 &= 0.00000 \end{split}$$

$$R_{2} = 1.58959$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{A}}{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{A\cdot(1-\sqrt{A\cdot(1-A)}-A)}-\sqrt{A\cdot(1-A)}-A}} = 1.58959$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\sqrt{A}}{\sqrt{1-\sqrt{A\cdot(1-\sqrt{A\cdot(1-A)}-A)}-\sqrt{A\cdot(1-A)}-A}} = 0.00000$$

$$\mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\sqrt{\mathbf{A}}}{\sqrt{\mathbf{1} - \sqrt{\mathbf{A} \cdot \left[\mathbf{1} - \sqrt{\mathbf{A} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{A})} - \mathbf{A}\right]} - \sqrt{\mathbf{A} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{A})} - \mathbf{A}}} = \mathbf{0}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.24861$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

Descriptions.

$$cg := \frac{1}{N_1^2 + 1} \quad bf := cg$$

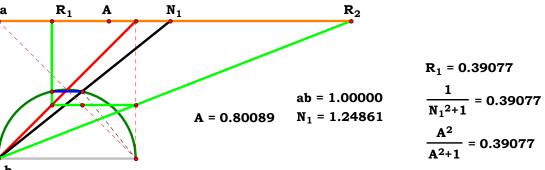
$$R_1 := bf \qquad R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$

$$R_1 = 0.390774$$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{N_1^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2}{A^2 + 1} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A^2 + 1}{A^2} = 0$



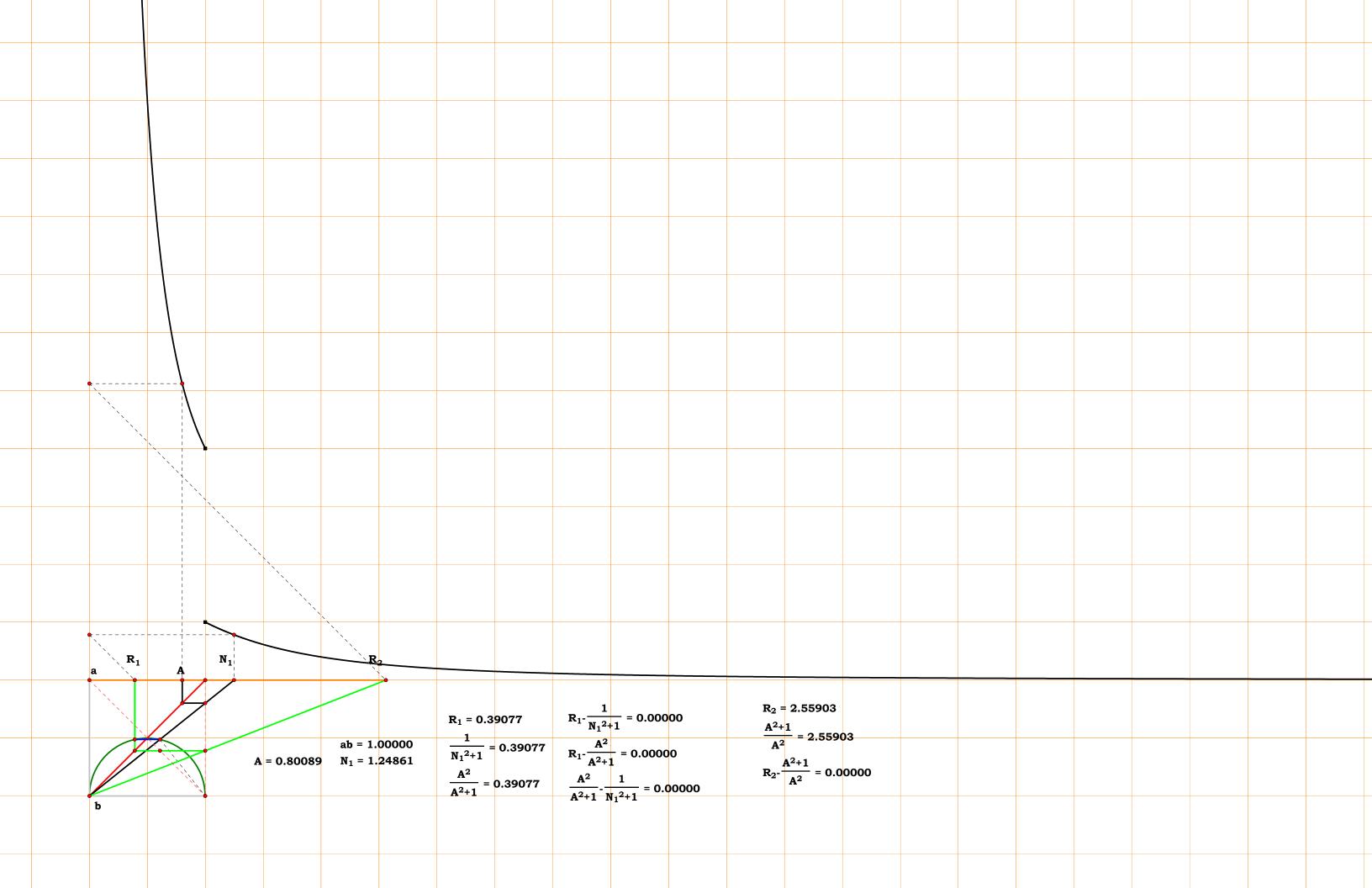
$$R_{1} - \frac{1}{N_{1}^{2} + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A^{2}}{A^{2} + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{A^{2}}{A^{2} + 1} - \frac{1}{N_{1}^{2} + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{A^{2} + 1}{A^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{A^{2} + 1}{A^{2}} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.35556$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}}$$

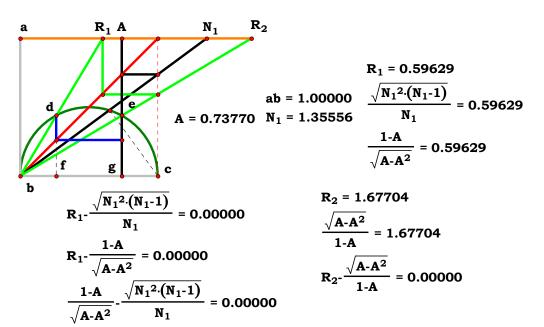
Descriptions.

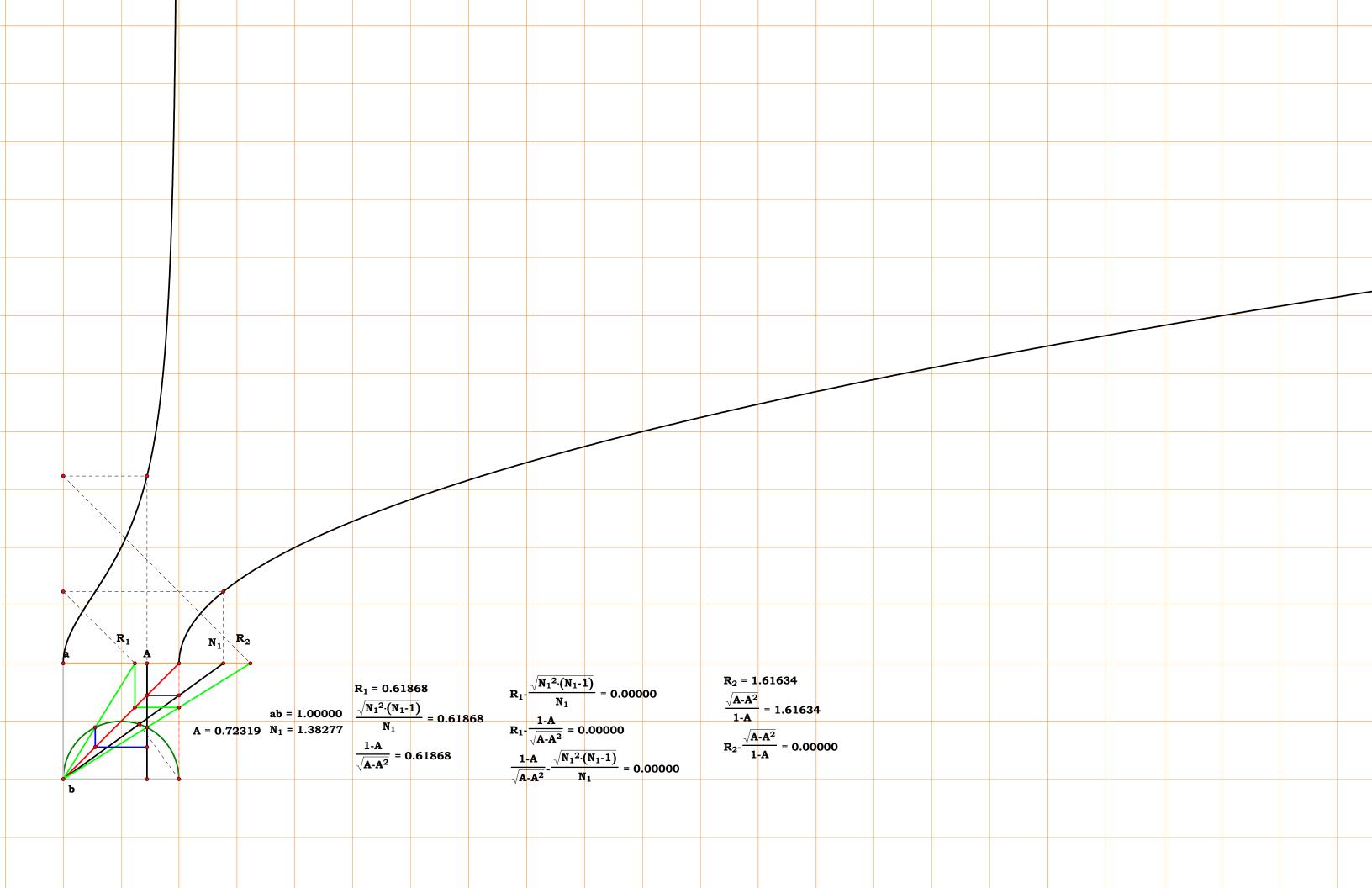
$$\begin{aligned} bg &\coloneqq \frac{1}{N_1} & cg &\coloneqq 1 - bg \\ eg &\coloneqq \sqrt{bg \cdot cg} & bf &\coloneqq cg \\ df &\coloneqq eg & R_1 &\coloneqq \frac{bf}{df} \\ R_2 &\coloneqq \frac{1}{R_1} & R_1 &= 0.596289 \end{aligned}$$

$$R_1 - \frac{\sqrt{N_1 - 1} \cdot \sqrt{N_1^2}}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{1-A}{\sqrt{A-A^2}} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{\sqrt{A-A^2}}{1-A} = 0$



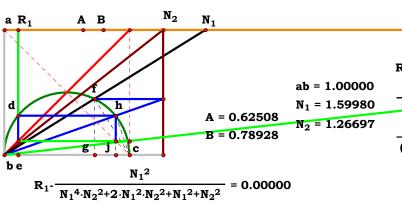




Unit. ab := 1

$$\mathbf{N_1} := \ \mathbf{1.59980} \quad \ \mathbf{N_2} := \ \mathbf{1.26697}$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$



$$1 - \frac{N_1^2}{N_1^4 \cdot N_2^2 + 2 \cdot N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 + N_1^2 + N_2^2} = 0.00000$$

$$R_1 - \frac{\left(A^2 \cdot B^2\right)}{\left(A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{\left(A^{2} \cdot B^{2}\right)}{\left(A^{4} + A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)} \cdot \frac{N_{1}^{2}}{N_{1}^{4} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}} = 0.000$$

$$R_1 = 0.11178$$

$$\frac{N_1^2}{N_1^4 \cdot N_2^2 + 2 \cdot N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 + N_1^2 + N_2^2} = 0.11178$$

$$\frac{\left(A^2 \cdot B^2\right)}{\left(A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1\right)} = 0.11178$$

$$R_2 = 8.94595$$

$$\frac{\left(A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1\right)}{\left(A^2 \cdot B^2\right)} = 8.94595$$

$$R_2 - \frac{(A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1)}{(A^2 \cdot B^2)} = 0.00000$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{fg} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$\mathbf{bf} \coloneqq \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$\mathbf{fg} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{bN}_1}$$

$$bk := \sqrt{fg^2 + N_2^2} \qquad bh := \frac{N_2}{bk} \qquad bj := \frac{N_2 \cdot bh}{bk}$$

$$\mathbf{bh} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{hl}}$$

$$\mathbf{bj} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2} \cdot \mathbf{bh}}{\mathbf{bh}}$$

$$\mathbf{R_1} := \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bj}$$

$$\mathbf{R_2} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{R_1}}$$

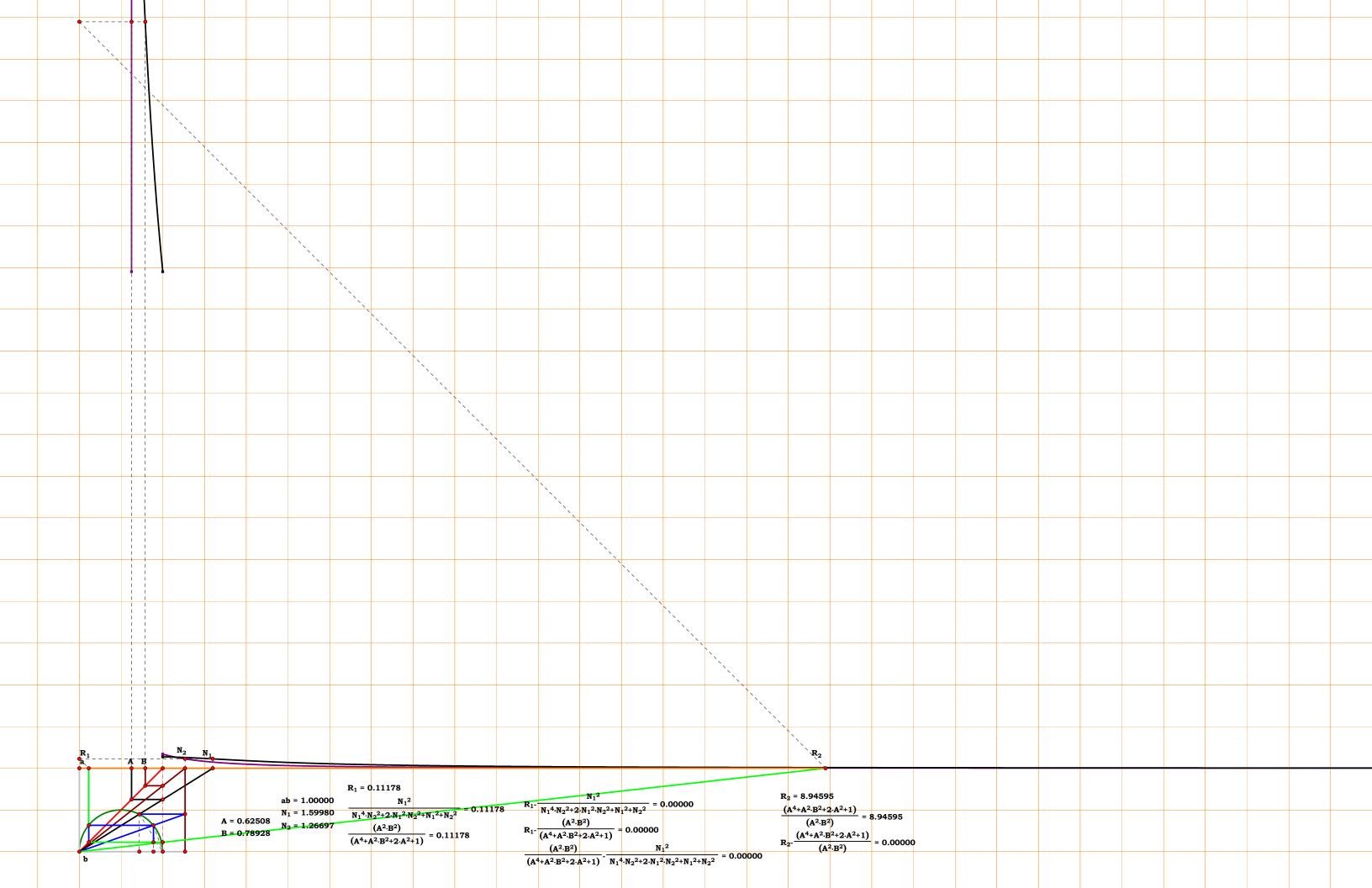
$$R_1 := 1 - bj$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.111783$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1}^{2}}{N_{1}^{4} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 \cdot B^2}{A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1} = 0$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 \cdot B^2}{A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1} = 0 \qquad R_2 - \frac{A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + \left(2 \cdot A^2 + 1\right)}{A^2 \cdot B^2} = 0$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.44132 \quad N_2 := 1.09342$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bN_1 := \sqrt{N_1^2 + 1}$$
 $bf := \frac{N_1}{bN_1}$ $fh := \frac{bf}{bN_1}$

$$bp := \frac{N_2}{1-fh} \quad bk := \frac{N_1 \cdot bp}{N_1 + bp}$$

$$R_1 := (1 - bk)$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.152564$

Definitions.

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(1 - N_{2}\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2} + N_{1}\right) + N_{2}}{N_{1}^{3} - \left(1 - N_{2}\right) \cdot N_{1}^{2} + N_{1} + N_{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{(A+B) - 1 + A \cdot (A-1) \cdot (A+B)}{B \cdot (A^{2} - A + 1) + A \cdot (A^{2} + 1)} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{B \cdot (A^{2} - A + 1) + A \cdot (A^{2} + 1)}{(A+B) - 1 + A \cdot (A-1) \cdot (A+B)} = 0$$

a
$$R_1$$
 A B N_2 N_1 ab = 1.00000 A = 0.69381 N_1 = 1.44132 B = 0.91456 N_2 = 1.09342 b e
$$R_1 - \frac{(1-N_2) \cdot ((N_1^3 - N_1^2) + N_1) + N_2}{(N_1^3 - (1-N_2) \cdot N_1^2) + N_1 + N_2} = 0.00000$$

 $R_{1}-\frac{(((A+B)-1)+A\cdot(A-1)\cdot(A+B))}{(B\cdot((A^{2}-A)+1)+A\cdot(A^{2}+1))}=0.00000$

 $\frac{(((A+B)-1)+A\cdot(A-1)\cdot(A+B))}{(B\cdot((A^2-A)+1)+A\cdot(A^2+1))} - \frac{(1-N_2)\cdot((N_1^3-N_1^2)+N_1)+N_2}{(N_1^3-(1-N_2)\cdot N_1^2)+N_1+N_2} = 0.00000$

$$R_{1} = 0.15256$$

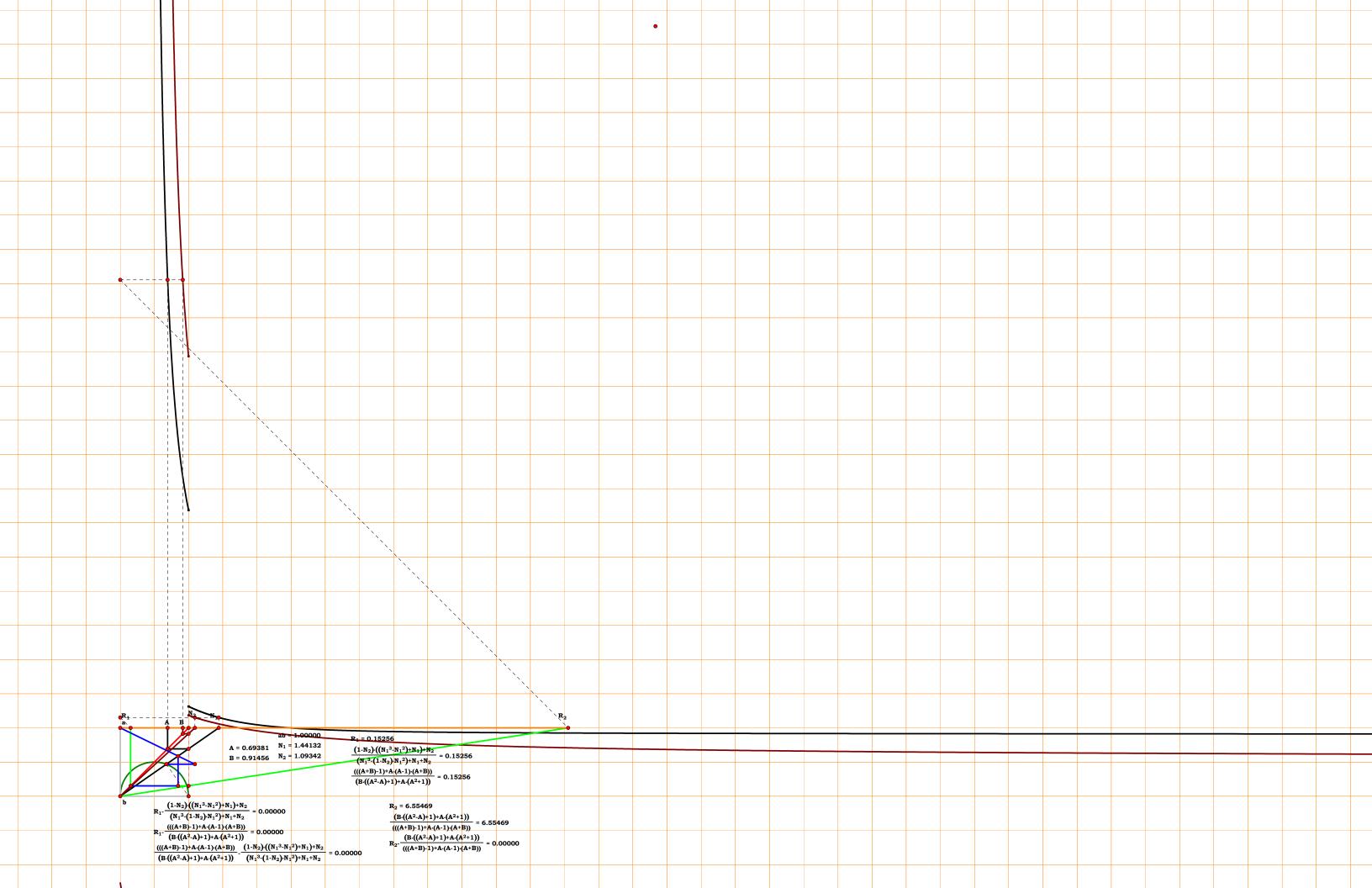
$$\frac{(1-N_{2})\cdot((N_{1}^{3}-N_{1}^{2})+N_{1})+N_{2}}{(N_{1}^{3}-(1-N_{2})\cdot N_{1}^{2})+N_{1}+N_{2}} = 0.15256$$

$$\frac{(((A+B)-1)+A\cdot(A-1)\cdot(A+B))}{(B\cdot((A^{2}-A)+1)+A\cdot(A^{2}+1))} = 0.15256$$

$$R_{2} = 6.55469$$

$$\frac{\left(B \cdot \left((A^{2} - A) + 1 \right) + A \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1 \right) \right)}{\left(\left((A + B) - 1 \right) + A \cdot \left(A - 1 \right) \cdot \left(A + B \right) \right)} = 6.55469$$

$$R_{2} \cdot \frac{\left(B \cdot \left((A^{2} - A) + 1 \right) + A \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1 \right) \right)}{\left(\left((A + B) - 1 \right) + A \cdot \left(A - 1 \right) \cdot \left(A + B \right) \right)} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.81525 \quad N_2 := 2.42826$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{de} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

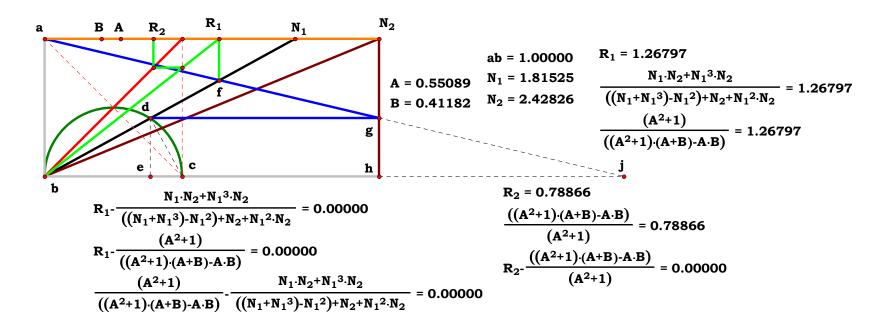
$$bj := \frac{N_2}{1 - de} \qquad R_1 := \frac{N_1 \cdot bj}{N_1 + bj}$$

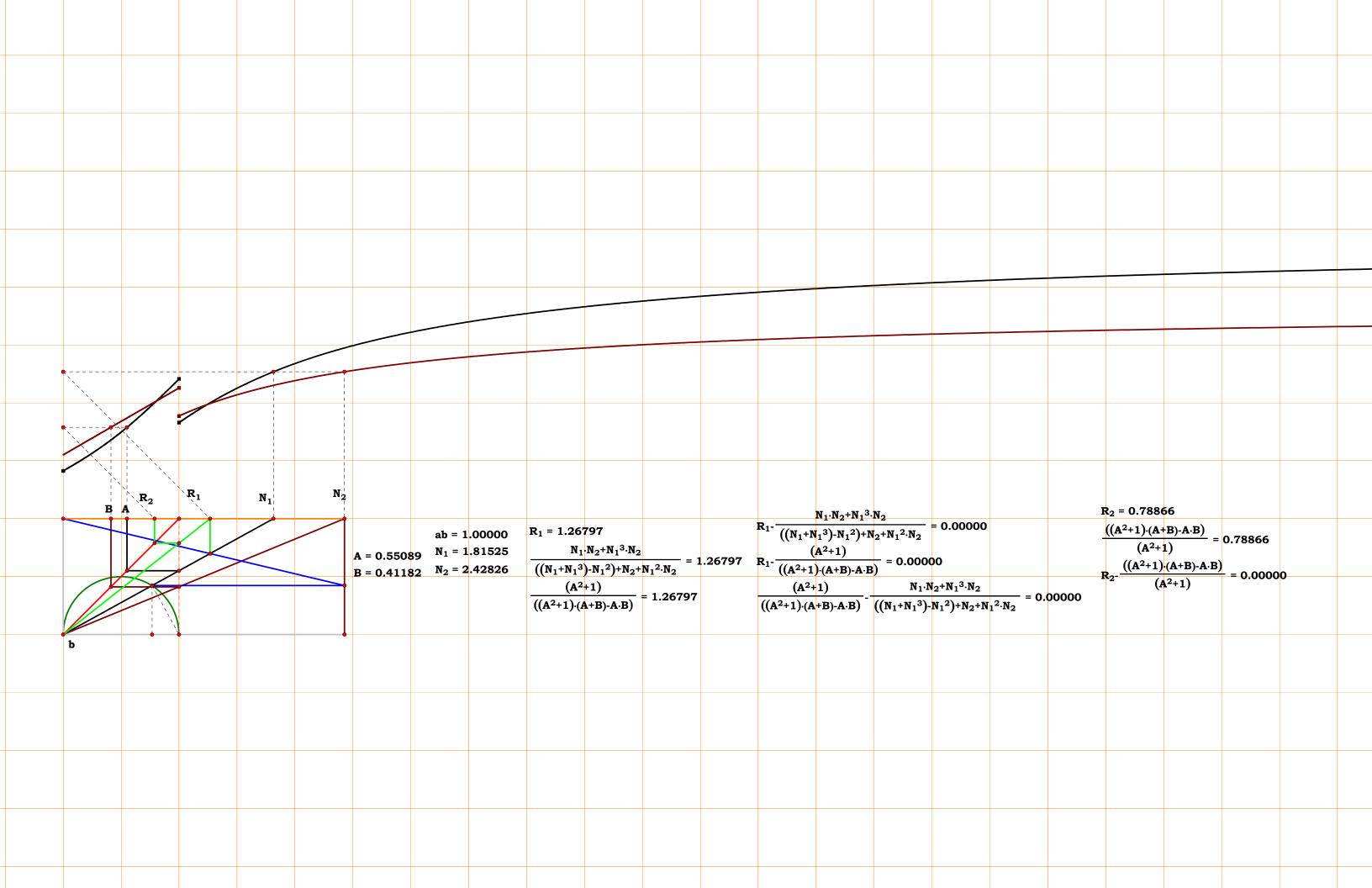
$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.267974$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + N_{1}^{3} \cdot N_{2}}{N_{1} + N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2} + N_{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}} = 0$$

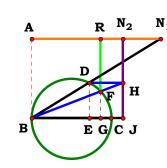
$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right)}{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}\right) - \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B}} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}\right) - \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B}}{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right)} = \mathbf{0}$$









Unit.
$$AB := 1$$
 Given. $N_1 := 1.62626$ $N_2 := 1.15152$

$$N_u := 3 \quad A := \frac{N_u}{N_1} \quad B := \frac{N_u}{N_2} \quad Y := 20 \quad Z := 19 \quad p := \frac{Y}{N_1} \quad q := \frac{Z}{N_2}$$

Descriptions.

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{BN_1} &:= \sqrt{\mathbf{AB^2} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{BD} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{AB}}{\mathbf{BN_1}} \\ \mathbf{DE} &:= \frac{\mathbf{AB} \cdot \mathbf{BD}}{\mathbf{BN_1}} \quad \mathbf{BH} := \sqrt{\mathbf{N_2}^2 + \mathbf{DE}^2} \end{split}$$

$$BF := \frac{{}^{\textstyle N_2 \cdot AB}}{BH} \quad R := \frac{{}^{\textstyle N_2 \cdot BF}}{BH}$$

R = 0.869456

Definitions.

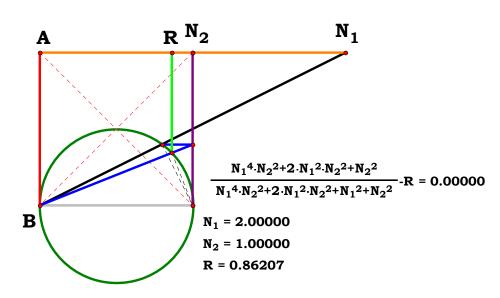
$$R - \frac{N_2^2 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 1\right)^2}{N_1^4 \cdot N_2^2 + 2 \cdot N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 + N_1^2 + N_2^2} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{N_u}{A} = 0 \qquad N_2 - \frac{N_u}{B} = 0$$

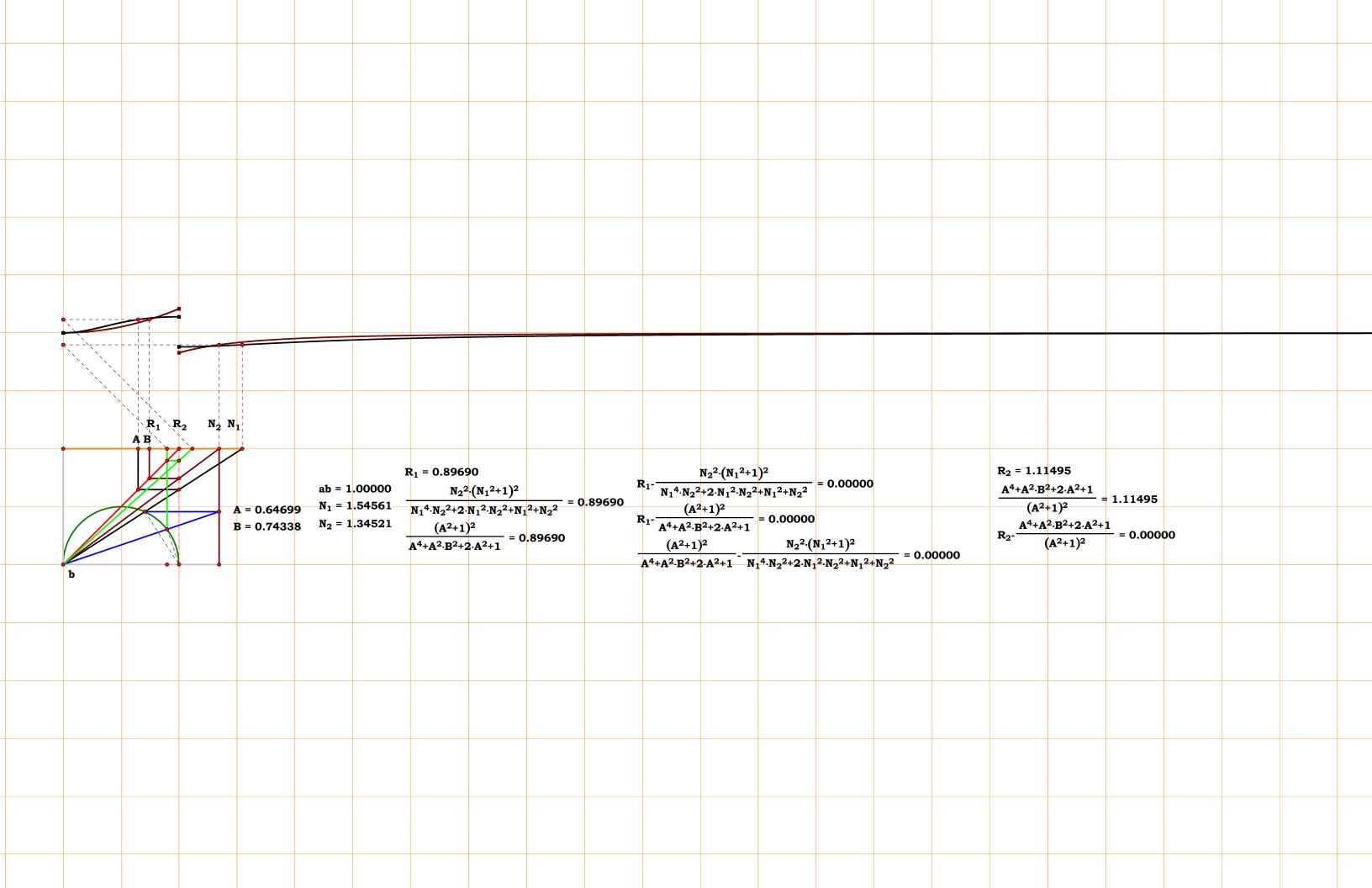
$$R - \frac{\left(A^2 + N_u^2\right)^2}{A^4 + A^2 \cdot B^2 + 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot N_u^2 + N_u^4} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{N_1} - \frac{\mathbf{Y}}{\mathbf{p}} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{N_2} - \frac{\mathbf{Z}}{\mathbf{q}} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$R - \frac{z^2 \cdot (y^2 + p^2)^2}{y^4 \cdot z^2 + 2 \cdot y^2 \cdot z^2 \cdot p^2 + y^2 \cdot p^2 \cdot q^2 + z^2 \cdot p^4} = 0$$



N₁ = 1.62626 N₂ = 1.15152 R = 0.86946





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.20601 \quad N_2 := 1.39960$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bN_1 := \sqrt{1 + N_1^2} \qquad bd := \frac{N_1}{bN_1}$$

$$de := \frac{bd}{bN_1} \qquad bh := \sqrt{de^2 + N_2^2}$$

$$\mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{bh}} \qquad \mathbf{fg} := \frac{\mathbf{de} \cdot \mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{bh}} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{fg}}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.867591$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2}^{3} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)^{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}}{N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1) \cdot (N_{2} \cdot N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + N_{2}) + N_{1}^{2}} = 0$$

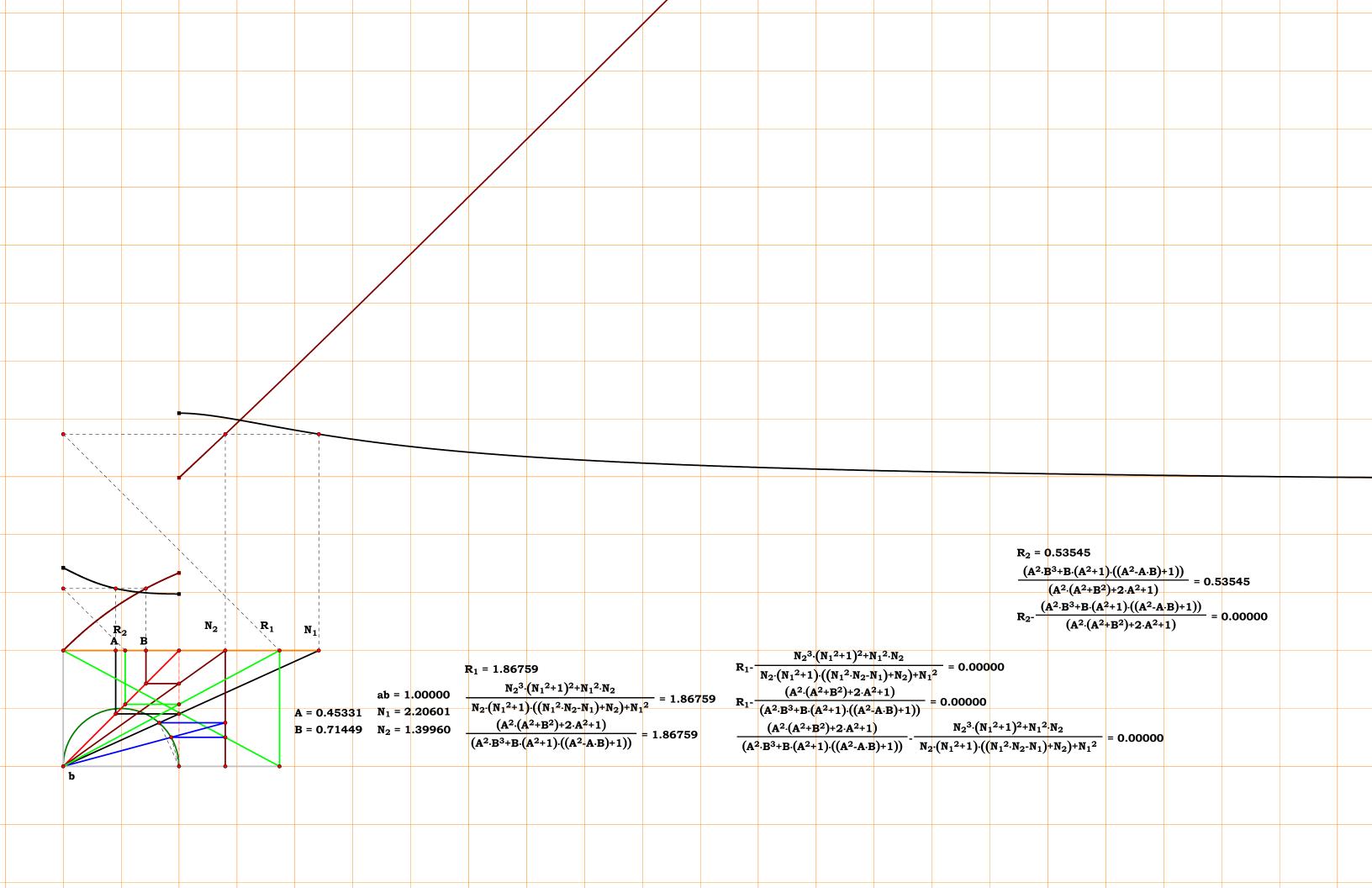
$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + B^{2}\right) + \left(2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)}{A^{2} \cdot B^{3} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(A^{2} - B \cdot A + 1\right)} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{A^{2} \cdot B^{3} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(A^{2} - B \cdot A + 1\right)}{A^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + B^{2}\right) + \left(2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)} = 0$$

$$\begin{split} R_{1} - \frac{N_{2}^{3} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right)^{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}}{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}\right) + N_{2}\right) + N_{1}^{2}} &= 0.00000 \\ R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + B^{2}\right) + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)}{\left(A^{2} \cdot B^{3} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(A^{2} - A \cdot B\right) + 1\right)\right)} &= 0.00000 \\ \frac{\left(A^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + B^{2}\right) + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right)}{\left(A^{2} \cdot B^{3} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(A^{2} - A \cdot B\right) + 1\right)\right)} - \frac{N_{2}^{3} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right)^{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}}{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}\right) + N_{2}\right) + N_{1}^{2}} &= 0.00000 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} R_1 &= 1.86759 \\ \frac{N_2^3 \cdot (N_1^2 + 1)^2 + N_1^2 \cdot N_2}{N_2 \cdot (N_1^2 + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 \cdot N_2 - N_1) + N_2) + N_1^2} = 1.86759 \\ \frac{(A^2 \cdot (A^2 + B^2) + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1)}{(A^2 \cdot B^3 + B \cdot (A^2 + 1) \cdot ((A^2 - A \cdot B) + 1))} = 1.86759 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} R_2 &= 0.53545 \\ \frac{\left(A^2 \cdot B^3 + B \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(A^2 - A \cdot B\right) + 1\right)\right)}{\left(A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right) + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1\right)} = 0.53545 \\ R_2 \cdot \frac{\left(A^2 \cdot B^3 + B \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(A^2 - A \cdot B\right) + 1\right)\right)}{\left(A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right) + 2 \cdot A^2 + 1\right)} = 0.00000 \end{split}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.44444$$
 $N_2 := 1.20202$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bN_1 := \sqrt{1 + N_1^2}$$
 $bd := \frac{N_1}{bN_1}$ $de := \frac{bd}{bN_1}$

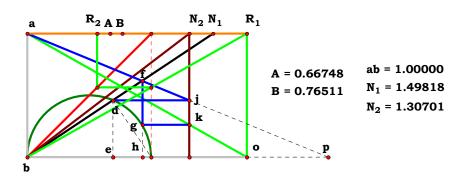
$$bp := \frac{^{\textstyle N_2}}{^{\textstyle 1-de}} \qquad bh := \frac{^{\textstyle N_1 \cdot bp}}{^{\textstyle N_1 + bp}} \qquad gh := \sqrt{bh \cdot (1-bh)}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{N_2}{1-gh}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 1.777157$

$$R_{1} - \frac{{{N_{2} \cdot }{{\left({{N_{1} + {N_{2} + {N_{1}}}^{2} \cdot {N_{2} - {N_{1}}^{2} + {N_{1}}^{3}}} \right)}}}}{{{{N_{1} + {N_{2} + {N_{1}}^{2} \cdot {N_{2} - {N_{1}}^{2} + {N_{1}}^{3} - \sqrt {{N_{1} \cdot {N_{2} \cdot }{\left({{N_{1}}^{2} + 1} \right) \cdot \left({{N_{1} + {N_{2} + {N_{1}}^{2} \cdot {N_{2} - {N_{1}}^{3} \cdot {N_{2} - {N_{1}}^{3} + {N_{1}}^{3} - {N_{1} \cdot {N_{2}}}}}}}}}}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{3} + B \cdot A^{2} + A - B \cdot A + B\right)}{B \cdot \left[A - \sqrt{(A + B) \cdot \left(A^{4} - A^{3} + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right) - \left(2 \cdot A^{2} + B \cdot A + 1\right)} + A^{3} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)\right]} = 0 \\ R_{2} - \frac{B \cdot \left[A - \sqrt{(A + B) \cdot \left(A^{4} - A^{3} + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right) - \left(2 \cdot A^{2} + B \cdot A + 1\right)} + A^{3} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)\right]}{\left(A^{3} + B \cdot A^{2} + A - B \cdot A + B\right)} = 0$$



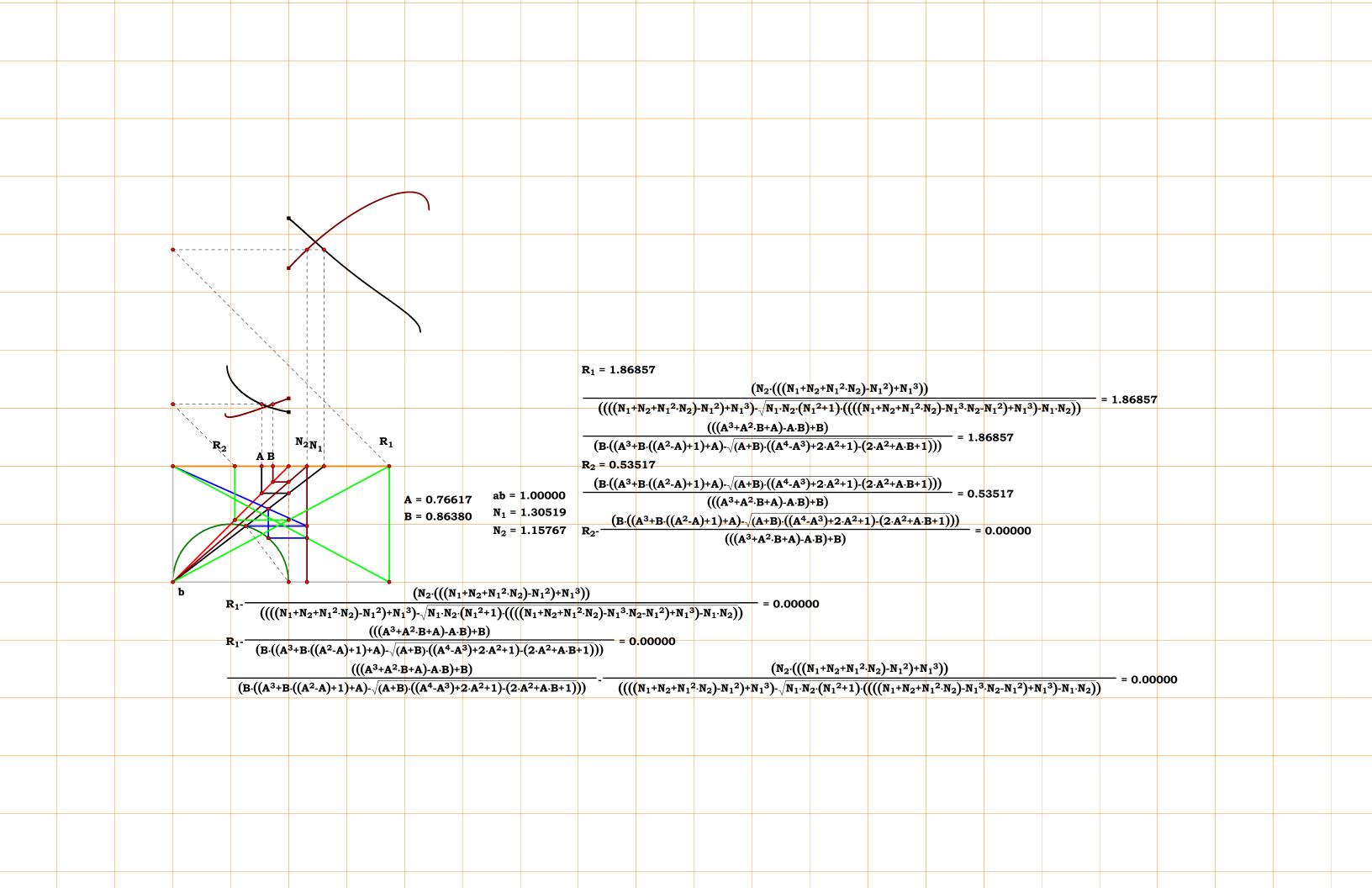
$$\frac{\left(N_{2}\cdot\left(\left(\left(N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}\right)-N_{1}^{2}\right)+N_{1}^{3}\right)\right)}{\left(\left(\left(\left(N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}\right)-N_{1}^{2}\right)+N_{1}^{3}\right)-\sqrt{N_{1}\cdot N_{2}\cdot\left(N_{1}^{2}+1\right)\cdot\left(\left(\left(\left(N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}\right)-N_{1}^{3}\cdot N_{2}-N_{1}^{2}\right)+N_{1}^{3}\right)-N_{1}\cdot N_{2}\right)\right)}}{\frac{\left(\left(\left(A^{3}+A^{2}\cdot B+A\right)-A\cdot B\right)+B\right)}{\left(B\cdot\left(\left(A^{3}+B\cdot\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)+A\right)-\sqrt{\left(A+B\right)\cdot\left(\left(A^{4}-A^{3}\right)+2\cdot A^{2}+1\right)-\left(2\cdot A^{2}+A\cdot B+1\right)}\right)\right)}}{\left(\left(\left(A^{3}+B\cdot\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)+A\right)-\sqrt{\left(A+B\right)\cdot\left(\left(A^{4}-A^{3}\right)+2\cdot A^{2}+1\right)-\left(2\cdot A^{2}+A\cdot B+1\right)}\right)\right)}}=0.56549$$

$$R_{2}-\frac{\left(B\cdot\left(\left(A^{3}+B\cdot\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)+A\right)-\sqrt{\left(A+B\right)\cdot\left(\left(A^{4}-A^{3}\right)+2\cdot A^{2}+1\right)-\left(2\cdot A^{2}+A\cdot B+1\right)}\right)\right)}{\left(\left(\left(A^{3}+A^{2}\cdot B+A\right)-A\cdot B\right)+B\right)}}=0.00000$$

$$R_{1}-\frac{\left(N_{2}\cdot\left(\left((N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}\right)-N_{1}^{2}\right)+N_{1}^{3}\right)\right)}{\left(\left(\left((N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}\right)-N_{1}^{2}\right)+N_{1}^{3}\right)-\sqrt{N_{1}\cdot N_{2}\cdot\left(N_{1}^{2}+1\right)\cdot\left(\left(\left((N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}\right)-N_{1}^{3}\cdot N_{2}-N_{1}^{2}\right)+N_{1}^{3}\right)-N_{1}\cdot N_{2}\right)}}}=0.00000$$

$$R_{1}-\frac{\left(\left((A^{3}+A^{2}\cdot B+A)-A\cdot B\right)+B\right)}{\left(B\cdot\left((A^{3}+B\cdot\left((A^{2}-A)+1\right)+A\right)-\sqrt{(A+B)\cdot\left((A^{4}-A^{3})+2\cdot A^{2}+1\right)-\left(2\cdot A^{2}+A\cdot B+1\right)}\right)\right)}}{\left(\left(((A^{3}+A^{2}\cdot B+A)-A\cdot B\right)+B\right)}=0.00000$$

$$\frac{\left(\left(((A^{3}+B\cdot((A^{2}-A)+1)+A)-\sqrt{(A+B)\cdot\left((A^{4}-A^{3})+2\cdot A^{2}+1\right)-\left(2\cdot A^{2}+A\cdot B+1\right)}\right)\right)}{\left(B\cdot\left((A^{3}+B\cdot\left((A^{2}-A)+1\right)+A\right)-\sqrt{(A+B)\cdot\left((A^{4}-A^{3})+2\cdot A^{2}+1\right)-\left(2\cdot A^{2}+A\cdot B+1\right)}\right)\right)}}=0.0000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.23233 \quad N_2 := 1.42174$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$R_1 = 2.42046$$

$$\frac{N_{1}\cdot N_{2}\cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1)}{\sqrt{N_{1}\cdot N_{2}\cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1)\cdot ((((N_{1}+N_{2}+N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2})-N_{1}^{3}\cdot N_{2}-N_{1}^{2})+N_{1}^{3})-N_{1}\cdot N_{2})}} = 2.42046$$

$$\frac{(A^{2}+1)}{\sqrt{(A^{2}+1)\cdot (((A^{2}-A)+1)\cdot (A+B)-1)}} = 2.42046$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1) \cdot ((((N_{1} + N_{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}) - N_{1}^{3} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{2}) + N_{1}^{3}) - N_{1} \cdot N_{2}}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{(A^{2} + 1)}{\sqrt{(A^{2} + 1) \cdot (((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (A + B) - 1)}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{(A^{2} + 1)}{\sqrt{(A^{2} + 1) \cdot (((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (A + B) - 1)}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\sqrt{(A^{2} + 1) \cdot (((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (A + B) - 1)}}{(A^{2} + 1)} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\sqrt{(A^{2} + 1) \cdot (((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (A + B) - 1)}}{(A^{2} + 1)} = 0.00000$$

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{de} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

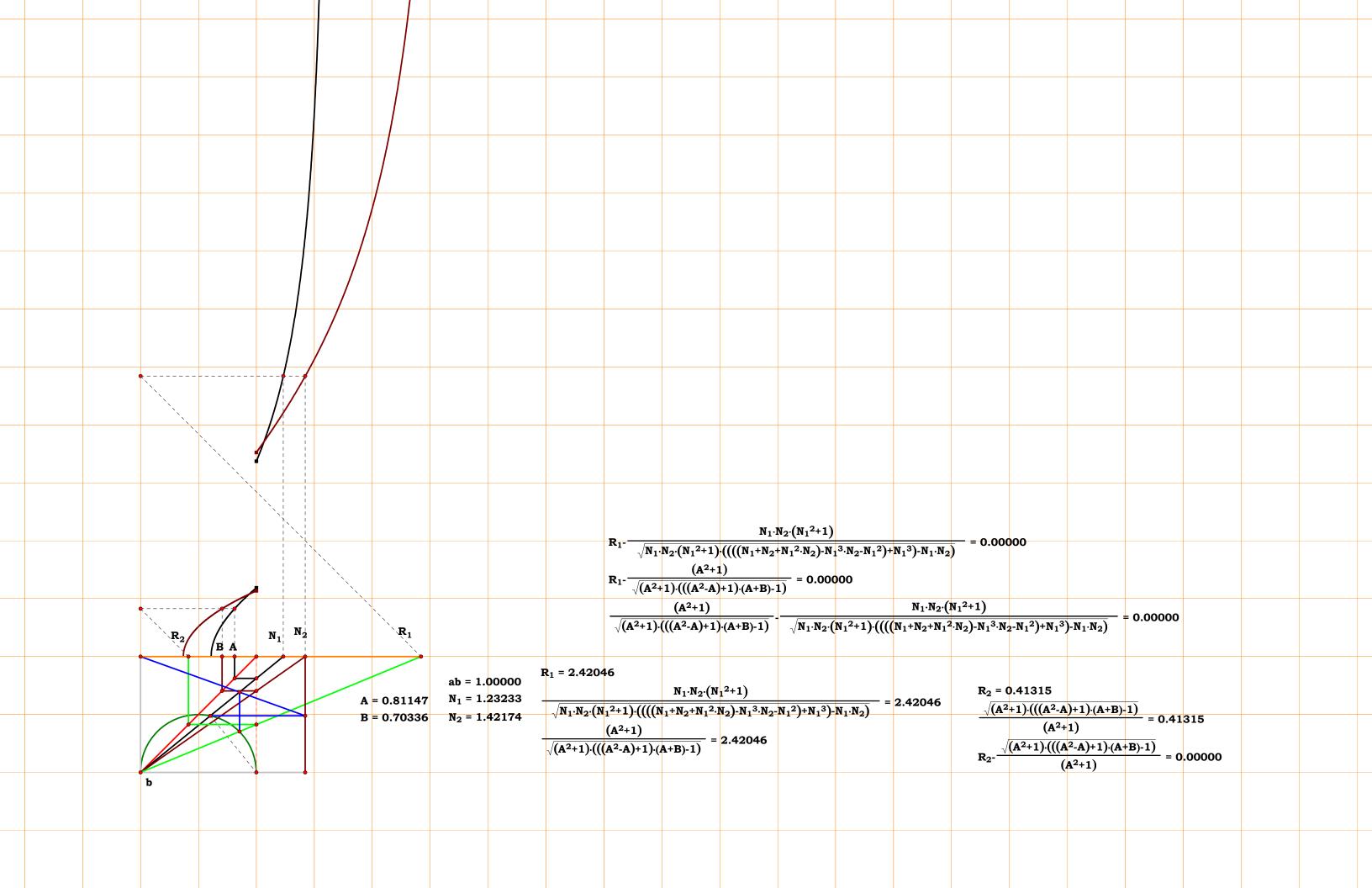
$$bm := \frac{N_2}{1-de} \qquad bh := \frac{N_1 \cdot bm}{N_1 + bm} \qquad gh := \sqrt{bh \cdot (1-bh)}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{bh}{gh}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 2.420452$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right)}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left(N_{1} + N_{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{3} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{2} + N_{1}^{3} - N_{1} \cdot N_{2}\right)}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\left(\mathbf{A^2 + 1}\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\mathbf{A^2 + 1}\right) \cdot \left[\left(\mathbf{A^2 - A + 1}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{A + B}\right) - 1\right]}} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\sqrt{\left(\mathbf{A^2 + 1}\right) \cdot \left[\left(\mathbf{A^2 - A + 1}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{A + B}\right) - 1\right]}}{\left(\mathbf{A^2 + 1}\right)} = \mathbf{0}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.71489 \quad N_2 := 1.44327$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

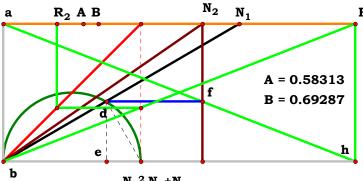
$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \quad \mathbf{de} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{N_2}{1 - de}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 2.555173$

$$R_1 - \frac{{N_1}^2 \cdot N_2 + N_2}{{N_1}^2 - N_1 + 1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right)}{\mathbf{B} \cdot \left(\mathbf{A^2} - \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{1}\right)} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{B} \cdot \left(\mathbf{A^2} - \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{1}\right)}{\left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1}\right)} = \mathbf{0}$$



$$R_1 - \frac{N_1^2 \cdot N_2 + N_2}{(N_1^2 - N_1) + 1} = 0.00000$$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 + 1}{B \cdot ((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{A^{2}+1}{B\cdot((A^{2}-A)+1)} - \frac{N_{1}^{2}\cdot N_{2}+N_{2}}{(N_{1}^{2}-N_{1})+1} = 0.00000$$

$$ab = 1.00000$$
 $R_1 = 2.55518$

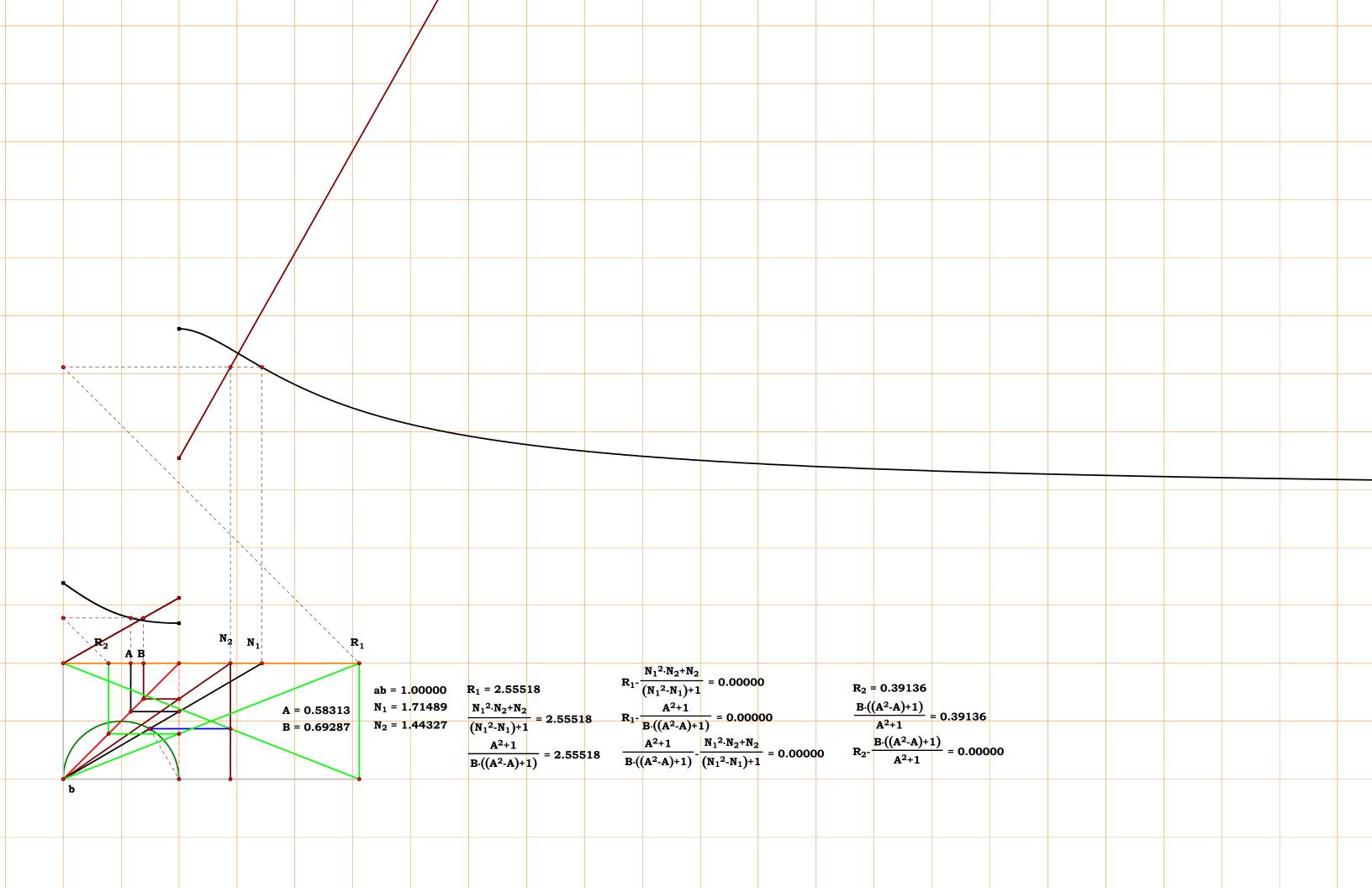
$$\frac{N_1^2 \cdot N_2 + N_2}{(N_1^2 \cdot N_1) + 1} = 2.55518$$

$$\frac{A^2+1}{B\cdot((A^2-A)+1)}=2.55518$$

$$R_2 = 0.39136$$

$$\frac{B \cdot ((A^2 - A) + 1)}{A^2 + 1} = 0.39136$$

$$R_2 - \frac{B \cdot ((A^2 - A) + 1)}{A^2 + 1} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$\mathbf{N_1} \coloneqq \mathbf{1.78943} \quad \mathbf{N_2} \coloneqq \mathbf{1.21586}$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

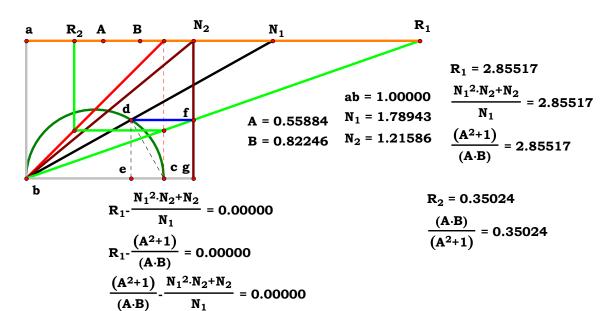
$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \quad \mathbf{de} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

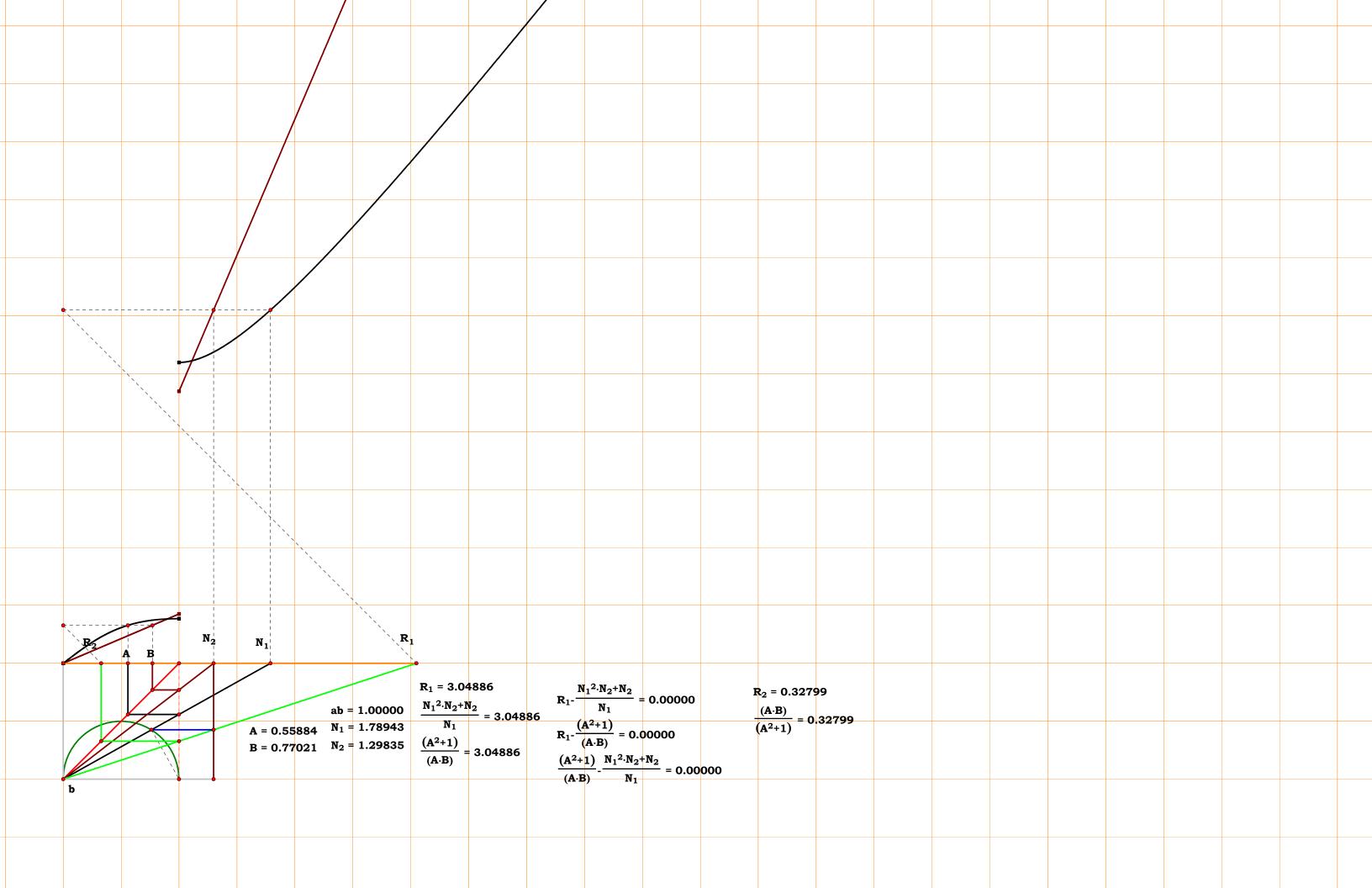
$$R_1 := \frac{N_2}{de} \quad R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1} \quad R_1 = 2.855164$$

$$R_1 - \frac{N_1^2 \cdot N_2 + N_2}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 + 1}{A \cdot B} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A \cdot B}{A^2 + 1} = 0$







Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.13373 \quad N_2 := 1.34560$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{de} := \frac{\mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

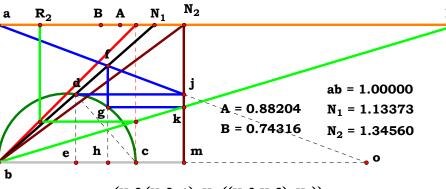
$$bo := \frac{N_2}{1-de} \quad bh := \frac{N_1 \cdot bo}{N_1 + bo} \quad gh := \sqrt{bh \cdot (1-bh)}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{N_2}{gh}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 3.338244$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right) \cdot N_{2}^{2} + \left(N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2} + N_{1}\right) \cdot N_{2}}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left[\left(1 - N_{2}\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2} + N_{1}\right) + N_{2}\right]}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{3} + B \cdot A^{2} + A - B \cdot A + B\right)}{B \cdot \sqrt{\left(A^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left[A^{3} + \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot (B - 1)\right]}} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{B \cdot \sqrt{\left(A^{2} + 1\right) \cdot \left[A^{3} + \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot (B - 1)\right]}}{\left(A^{3} + B \cdot A^{2} + A - B \cdot A + B\right)} = 0$$



$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1) + N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2}) + N_{1})\right)}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1) \cdot ((1 \cdot N_{2}) \cdot ((N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2}) + N_{1}) + N_{2})}}} = 0.00000 \frac{\left(B \cdot \sqrt{(A^{2}+1) \cdot (A^{2}+1) \cdot (A^{2}+1$$

$$R_{1} = 3.33826$$

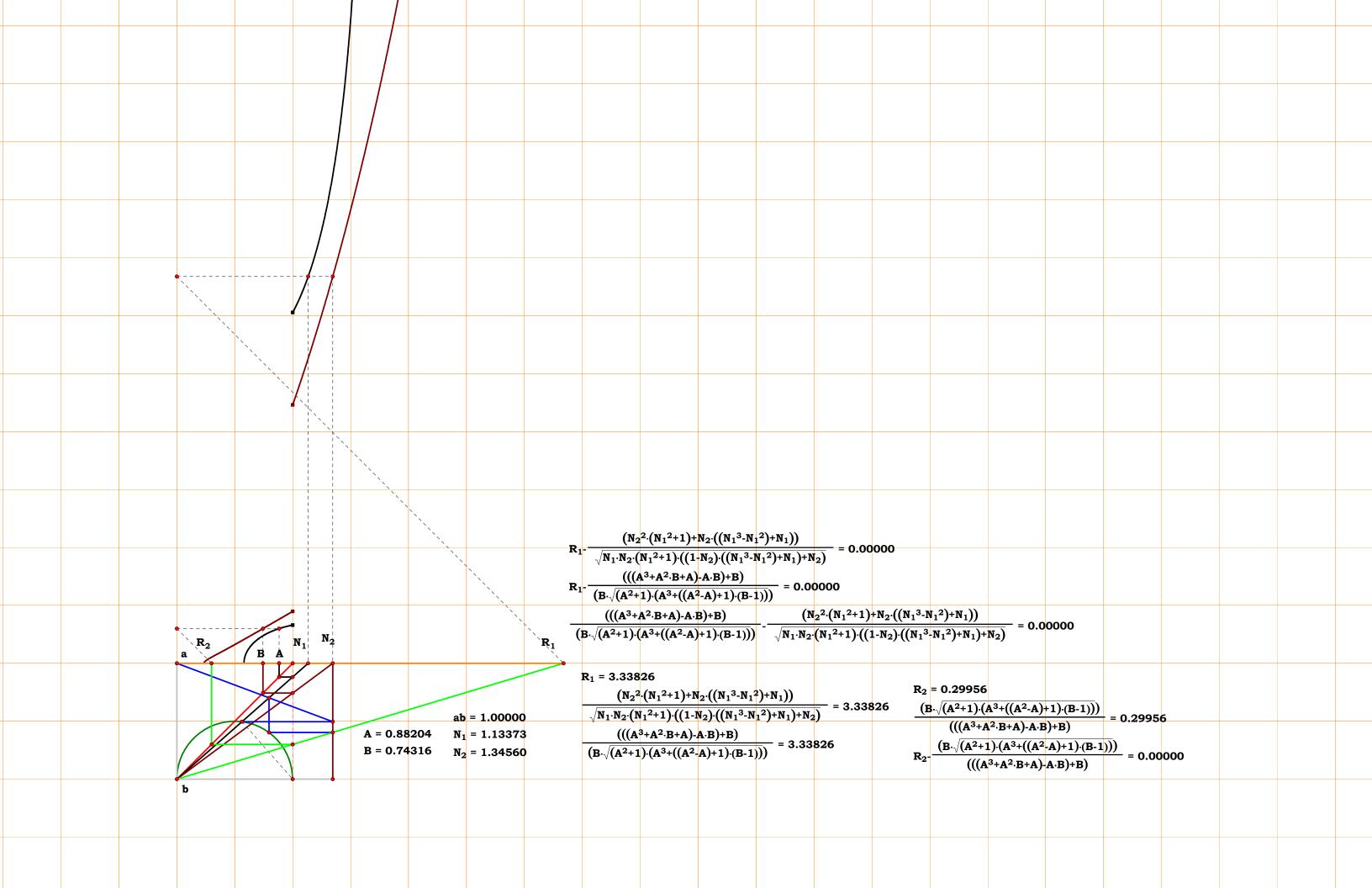
$$\frac{\left(N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1) + N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2}) + N_{1})\right)}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2}+1) \cdot ((1 \cdot N_{2}) \cdot ((N_{1}^{3} - N_{1}^{2}) + N_{1}) + N_{2})}} = 3.33826$$

$$\frac{\left(((A^{3} + A^{2} \cdot B + A) - A \cdot B) + B\right)}{\left(B \cdot \sqrt{(A^{2}+1) \cdot (A^{3} + ((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (B - 1))}\right)} = 3.33826$$

$$R_{2} = 0.29956$$

$$\frac{\left(B \cdot \sqrt{(A^{2}+1) \cdot (A^{3} + ((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (B - 1))}\right)}{\left(((A^{3} + A^{2} \cdot B + A) - A \cdot B) + B\right)} = 0.29956$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(B \cdot \sqrt{(A^{2}+1) \cdot (A^{3} + ((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot (B - 1))}\right)}{\left(((A^{3} + A^{2} \cdot B + A) - A \cdot B) + B\right)} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.95133 \quad N_2 := 1.36903$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bN_1 := \sqrt{1 + N_1^2}$$
 $bd := \frac{N_1}{bN_1}$ $de := \frac{bd}{bN_1}$

$$\mathbf{bh} := \sqrt{\mathbf{N_2}^2 + \mathbf{de}^2} \quad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{bh}} \quad \mathbf{fg} := \frac{\mathbf{de} \cdot \mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{bh}}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{N_2}{fg}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 5.023639$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 2) + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}}{N_{1} \cdot (N_{1}^{2} + 1)} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(2 \cdot A^{2} + 1\right) + A^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + B^{2}\right)}{A \cdot B^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right)} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{A \cdot B^{2} \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right)}{A^{4} + A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A^{2} + 1} = 0$$

a
$$R_2$$
 A B N_2 N_1

d h ab = 1.00000

A = 0.51247 N_1 = 1.95133 (2.10)

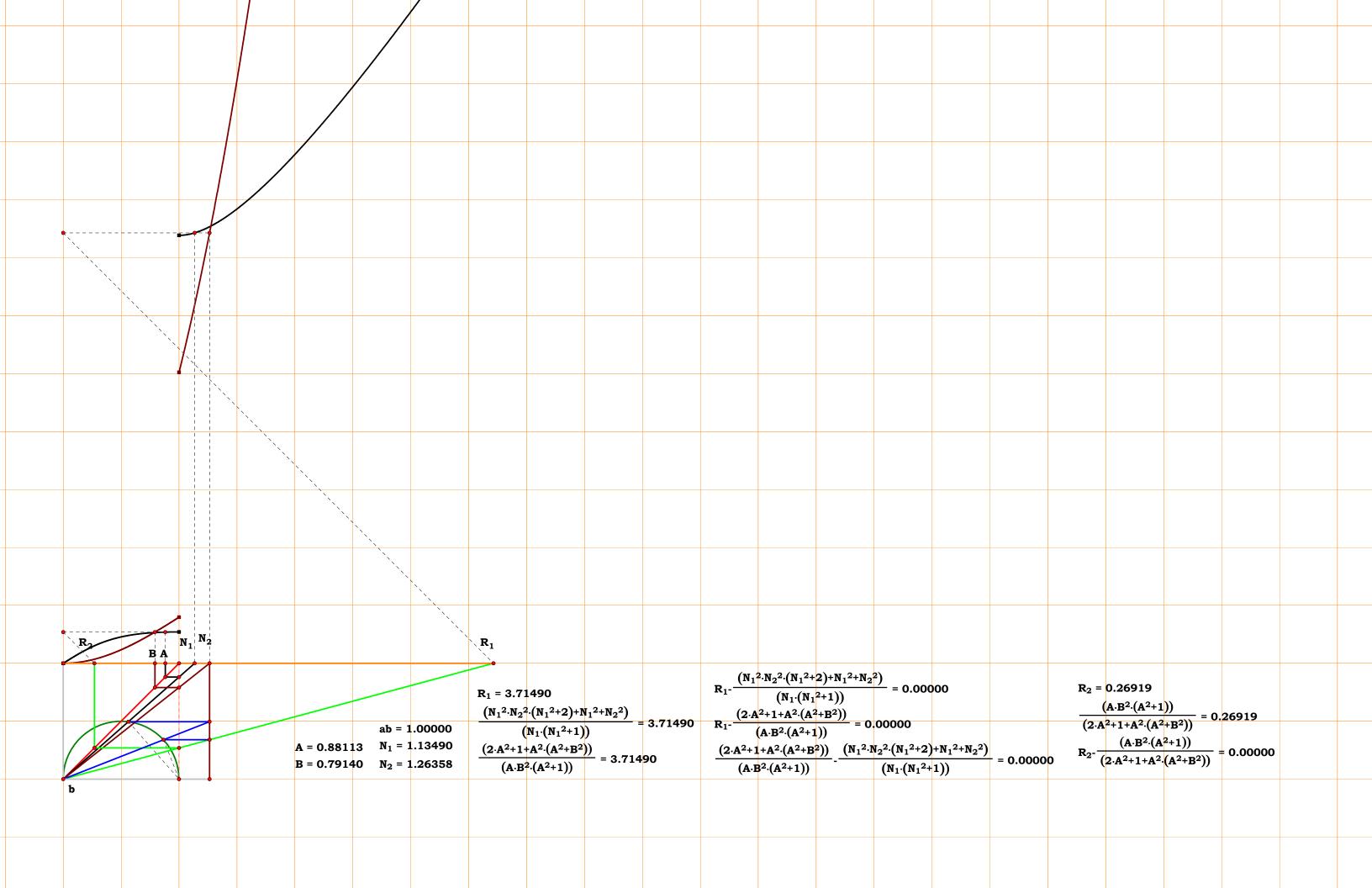
B = 0.73044 N_2 = 1.36903

$$R_1 - \frac{\left(N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 2\right) + N_1^2 + N_2^2\right)}{\left(N_1 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 1\right)\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$R_1 - \frac{\left(2 \cdot A^2 + 1 + A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right)\right)}{\left(A \cdot B^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right)\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$R_2 - \frac{\left(2 \cdot A^2 + 1 + A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right)\right)}{\left(A \cdot B^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right)\right)} - \frac{\left(N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 2\right) + N_1^2 + N_2^2\right)}{\left(N_1 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 1\right)\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$\begin{split} R_1 &= 5.02368 \\ &\frac{\left(N_1^2 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 2\right) + N_1^2 + N_2^2\right)}{\left(N_1 \cdot \left(N_1^2 + 1\right)\right)} = 5.02368 \\ &\frac{\left(2 \cdot A^2 + 1 + A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right)\right)}{\left(A \cdot B^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right)\right)} = 5.02368 \\ &R_2 &= 0.19906 \\ &\frac{\left(A \cdot B^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right)\right)}{\left(2 \cdot A^2 + 1 + A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right)\right)} = 0.19906 \\ &R_2 - \frac{\left(A \cdot B^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + 1\right)\right)}{\left(2 \cdot A^2 + 1 + A^2 \cdot \left(A^2 + B^2\right)\right)} = 0.000000 \end{split}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.33273 \quad N_2 := 1.79469$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bN_1 := \sqrt{1 + N_1^2}$$
 $bh := \frac{N_1}{bN_1}$ $hj := \frac{bh}{bN_1}$

$$\mathbf{jk} := \mathbf{N_2} \cdot \mathbf{hj}$$
 $\mathbf{bg} := \mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{jk}$ $\mathbf{fg} := \sqrt{\mathbf{bg} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bg})}$

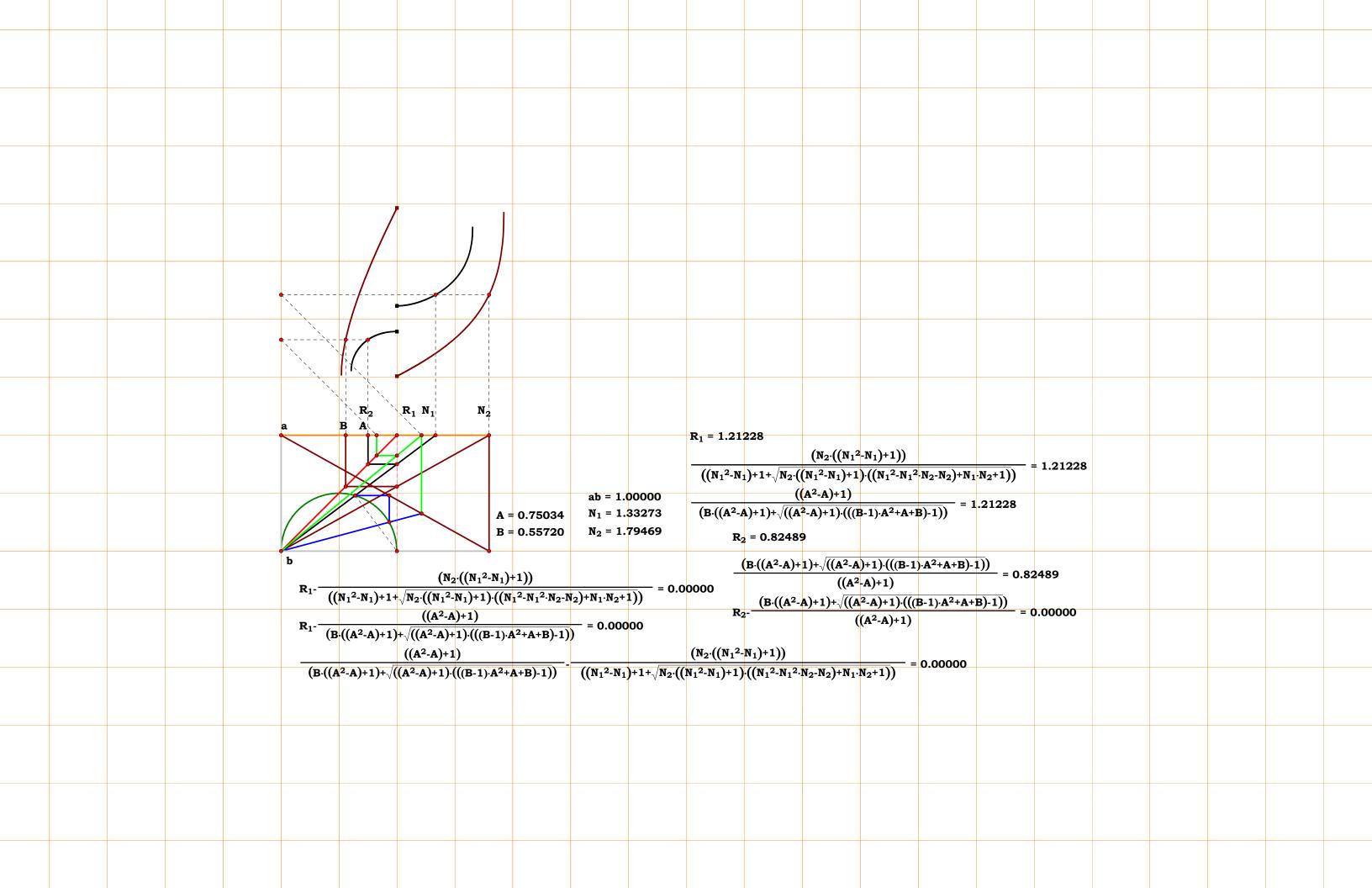
$$am := \frac{bg}{fg}$$
 $R_1 := \frac{am \cdot N_2}{am + N_2}$ $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 1.212272$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1\right)}{\sqrt{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{2} + N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + 1\right) - N_{1} + N_{1}^{2} + 1}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)}{\sqrt{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left[\left(B - 1\right) \cdot A^{2} + \left(A + B - 1\right)\right]} + B \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)}} = 0 \qquad \qquad R_{2} - \frac{B + \sqrt{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left[\left(B - 1\right) \cdot A^{2} + A + B - 1\right]} - A \cdot B + A^{2} \cdot B}{A^{2} - A + 1} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c} m \\ R_1 = 1.21228 \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 \cdot N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 + N_1 - N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 \cdot N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 + N_1 - N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 + N_1 - N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 + N_1 - N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1)) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_1 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_1 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1^2 - N_1 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1 - N_1 - N_2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1 - N_1 - N_2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1 - N_1 - N_2 - N_2 - N_2) + N_1 \cdot N_2 + 1) \\ \hline \\ (N_2 \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 1)$$





Unit. am := 1

$$N_1 := 1.35505 \quad N_2 := 3.63672$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \quad \mathbf{fg} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$\mathbf{eh} := \mathbf{N_2} \cdot \mathbf{fg} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{eh}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.899182$

Definitions.

$$R_1 - \frac{N_1^2 \cdot N_2 - N_1 \cdot N_2 + N_2}{1 + N_1^2} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{(A^2 - A + 1)}{B \cdot (A^2 + 1)} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{B \cdot (A^2 + 1)}{A^2 - A + 1} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1} \cdot N_{2}\right) + N_{2}}{1 + N_{1}^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)}{\left(B \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right)\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)}{\left(B \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1\right)\right)} - \frac{\left(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1} \cdot N_{2}\right) + N_{2}}{1 + N_{1}^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_1 = 1.89918$$

$$ab = 1.00000 \qquad \frac{(N_1^2 \cdot N_2 - N_1 \cdot N_2) + N_2}{1 + N_1^2} = 1.89918$$

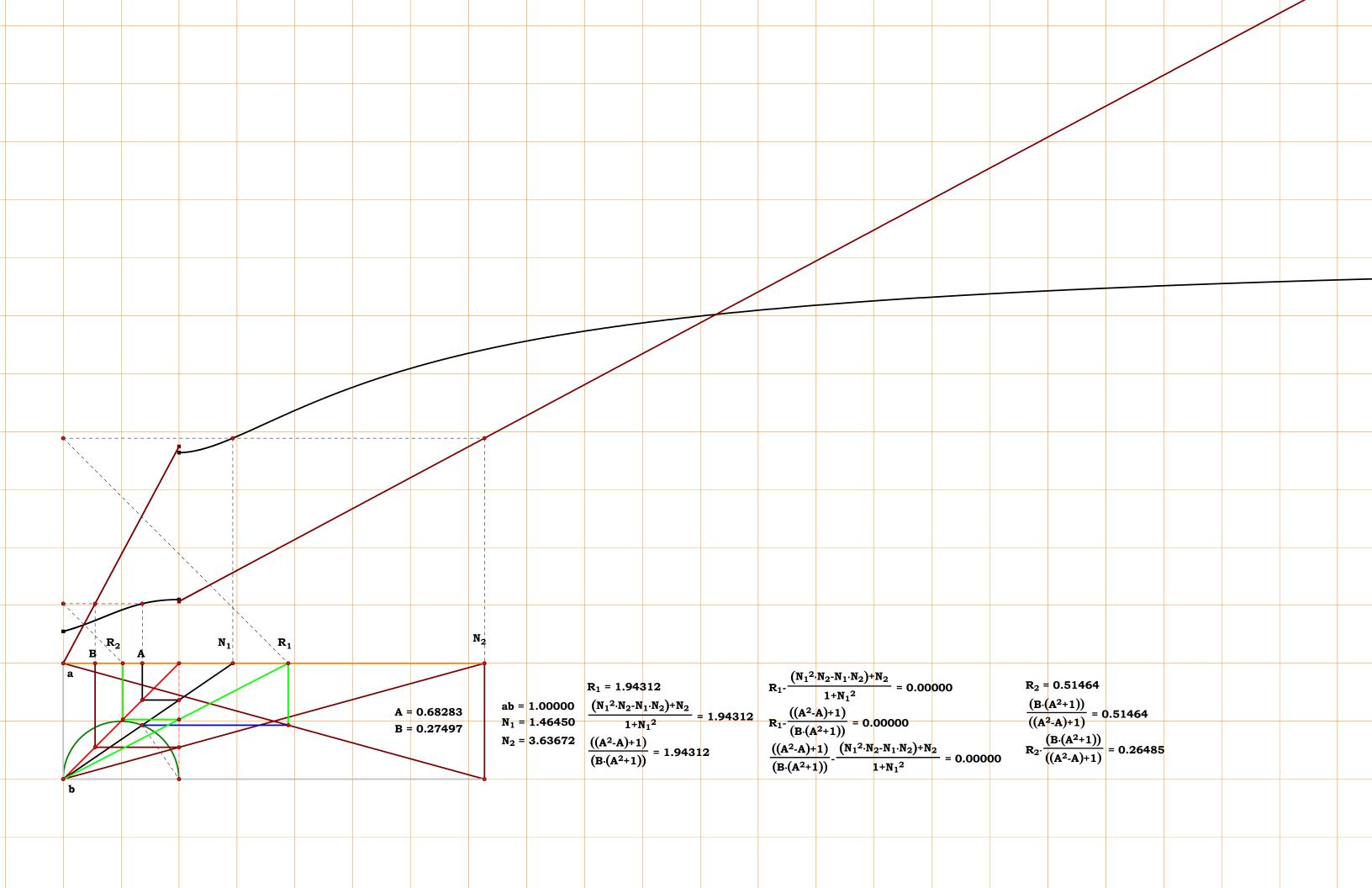
$$N_2 = 3.63672 \qquad \frac{((A^2 - A) + 1)}{(B \cdot (A^2 + 1))} = 1.89918$$

$$R_2 = 0.52654$$

$$\frac{(B \cdot (A^2 + 1))}{((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.52654$$

$$R_2 \cdot \frac{(B \cdot (A^2 + 1))}{((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.27725$$

 N_2





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.78695$$
 $N_2 := 2.32898$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{bh} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \quad \mathbf{hk} := \frac{\mathbf{bh}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$ej := N_2 \cdot hk$$
 $be := N_2 - ej$ $am := \frac{be}{hk}$

$$bm := \sqrt{1 + am^2} \quad bf := \frac{am}{bm} \quad R_1 := \frac{am \cdot bf}{bm}$$

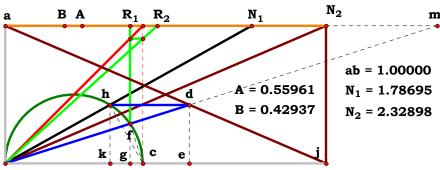
$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 0.907709$

Definitions.

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2}^{2} \cdot \left(N_{1} - 1\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 2\right) + N_{2}^{2}}{N_{1} \cdot N_{2}^{2} \cdot \left(N_{1} - 1\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 2\right) + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)^{2}}{A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 1 + A \cdot (A - 1) \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 2\right)} = 0 \qquad \qquad R_{2} - \frac{A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 1 + A \cdot (A - 1) \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 2\right)}{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)^{2}} = 0$$



$$\begin{array}{c} ab = 1.00000 \\ h \\ d \\ B = 0.42937 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} ab = 1.00000 \\ N_1 = 1.78695 \\ N_2 = 2.32898 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} (N_1 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot (N_1 - 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 2) + N_2^2) \\ (N_1 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot (N_1 - 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 2) + N_1^2 + N_2^2) \end{array} = 0.90771 \\ (N_1 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot (N_1 - 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 2) + N_2^2) \\ (N_1 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot (N_1 - 1) \cdot ((N_1^2 - N_1) + 2) + N_2^2) \end{array} = 0.90771$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(N_{1} \cdot N_{2}^{2} \cdot (N_{1} - 1) \cdot \left(\left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}\right) + 2\right) + N_{2}^{2}\right)}{\left(N_{1} \cdot N_{2}^{2} \cdot \left(N_{1} - 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}\right) + 2\right) + N_{1}^{2} + N_{2}^{2}\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)^{2}}{\left(A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 1 + A \cdot (A - 1) \cdot \left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 2\right)\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)^{2}}{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 1 + A \cdot \left(A - 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 2\right)\right)}{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)^{2}} = 0.00000$$

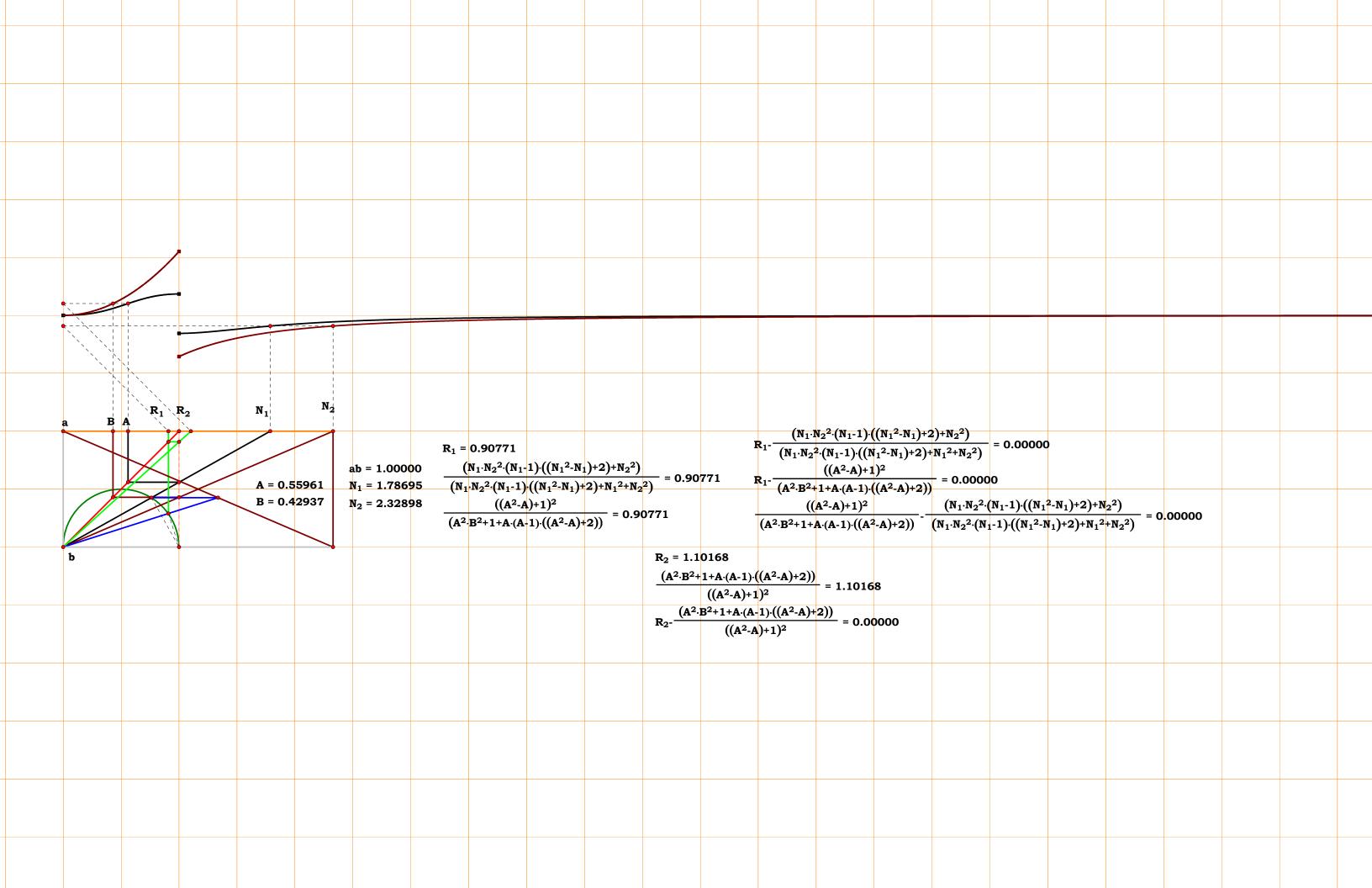
$$R_{2} - \frac{\left(A^{2} \cdot B^{2} + 1 + A \cdot \left(A - 1\right) \cdot \left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 2\right)\right)}{\left(\left(A^{2} - A\right) + 1\right)^{2}} = 0.00000$$

 $R_1 = 0.90771$

$$R_2 = 1.10168$$

$$\frac{(A^2 \cdot B^2 + 1 + A \cdot (A - 1) \cdot ((A^2 - A) + 2))}{((A^2 - A) + 1)^2} = 1.10168$$

$$R_2 \cdot \frac{(A^2 \cdot B^2 + 1 + A \cdot (A - 1) \cdot ((A^2 - A) + 2))}{((A^2 - A) + 1)^2} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.91820 \quad N_2 := 1.17360$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bk} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$km := \frac{bk}{bN_1} \quad \text{jo} := N_2 \cdot km$$

$$\mathbf{bj} \coloneqq \mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{jo} \qquad \mathbf{gj} \coloneqq \sqrt{\mathbf{bj} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bj})}$$

$$\mathbf{ap} := \frac{\mathbf{bj}}{\mathbf{gj}} \quad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{ap} \cdot \mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{ap} + \mathbf{N_2}}$$

$$\mathbf{df} := \sqrt{\mathbf{bf} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bf})}$$
 $\mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{df}}$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.73926$

$$\frac{\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot((((A^2-B-A^2)+A)-1)+B})+((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(B-1))}}{((A^2-A)+1)} = 0.57496$$

$$R_2 - \frac{\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot((((A^2-B-A^2)+A)-1)+B})+((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(B-1))}}{((A^2-A)+1)} = 0.00000$$

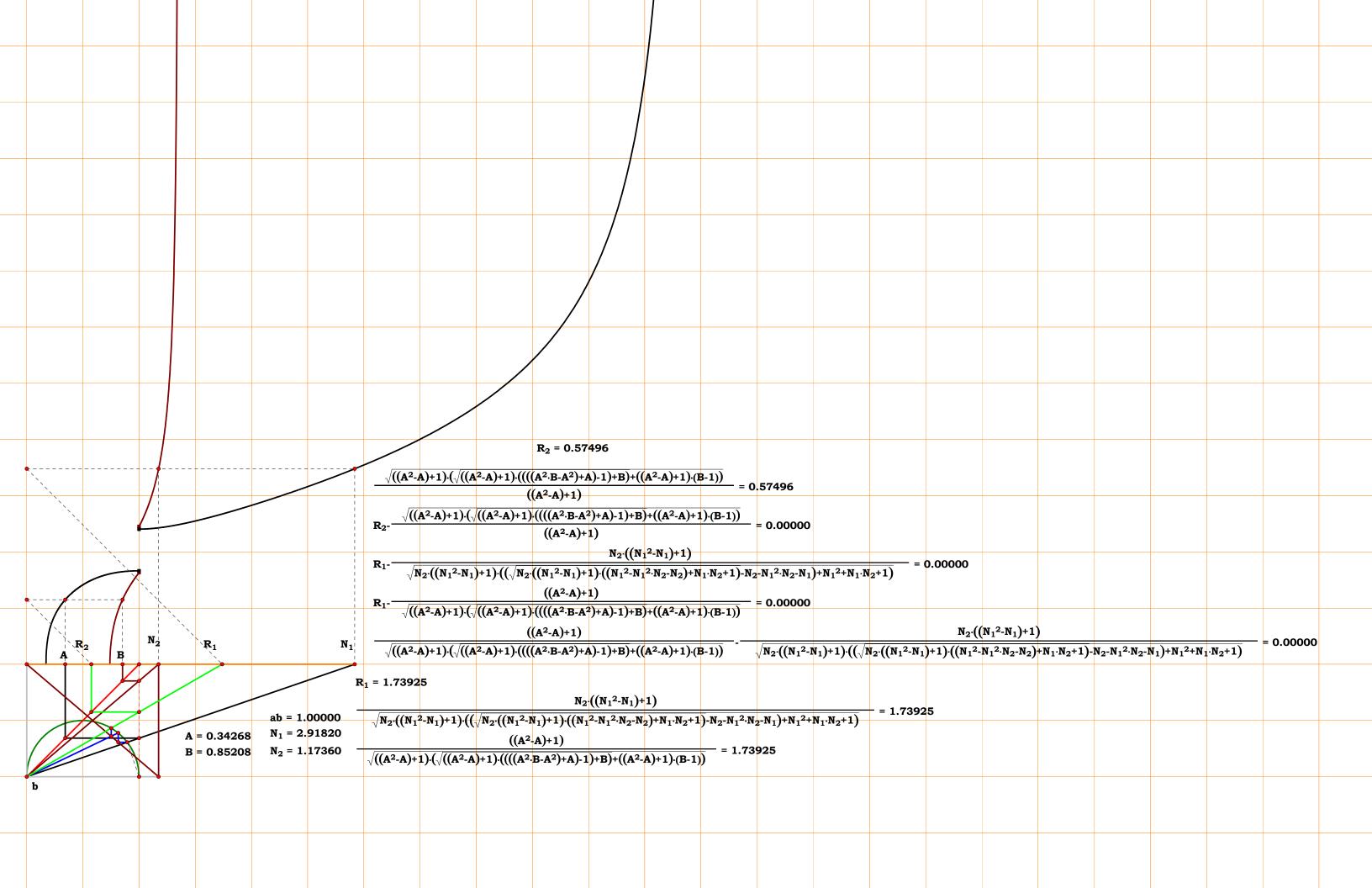
$$R_1 - \frac{N_2\cdot((N_1^2-N_1)+1)}{\sqrt{N_2\cdot((N_1^2-N_1)+1)\cdot((\sqrt{N_2\cdot((N_1^2-N_1)+1)\cdot((N_1^2-N_1^2\cdot N_2-N_2)+N_1\cdot N_2+1)}-N_2-N_1^2\cdot N_2-N_1)+N_1^2+N_1\cdot N_2+1)}}}{\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot((((A^2-B-A^2)+A)-1)+B})+((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(B-1))}}} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{((A^2-A)+1)}{\sqrt{((A^2-A)+1)\cdot((((A^2-B-A^2)+A)-1)+B)}+((A^2-A)+1)\cdot(B-1))}} - \frac{N_2\cdot((N_1^2-N_1)+1)}{\sqrt{N_2\cdot((N_1^2-N_1)+1)\cdot((N_1^2-N_1^2-N_2-N_2)+N_1\cdot N_2+1)}-N_2-N_1^2\cdot N_2-N_1^2\cdot N_1^2\cdot N_1^2\cdot$$

$$N_{1} - \frac{1}{A} = 0 \frac{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1\right)}{N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1 \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{2} + N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + 1\right) - N_{2} - N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1} + N_{1}^{2} + N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + 1} = 0$$

$$N_{2} - \frac{1}{B} = 0$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)}{\sqrt{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left[\sqrt{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left(B \cdot A^{2} - A^{2} + A - 1 + B\right)} + \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left(B - 1\right)}} = 0 \qquad \qquad R_{2} - \frac{\sqrt{\left[\left(B - 1\right) \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) + \sqrt{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left(A + B - A^{2} + A^{2} \cdot B - 1\right)}\right] \cdot \left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)}}{A^{2} - A + 1} = 0$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.77838 \quad N_2 := 1.50350$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

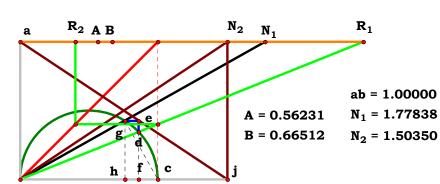
Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bg} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$gh := \frac{bg}{bN_1}$$
 $fj := N_2 \cdot gh$

$$\mathbf{bf} := \mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{fj} \qquad \mathbf{df} := \sqrt{\mathbf{bf} \cdot (\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{bf})}$$

$$R_1 := \frac{bf}{df}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 2.490571$



$$R_{1} = 2.49057$$

$$\frac{N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}) + 1)}{\sqrt{N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}) + 1) \cdot ((N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{2}) + N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + 1)}} = 2.49057$$

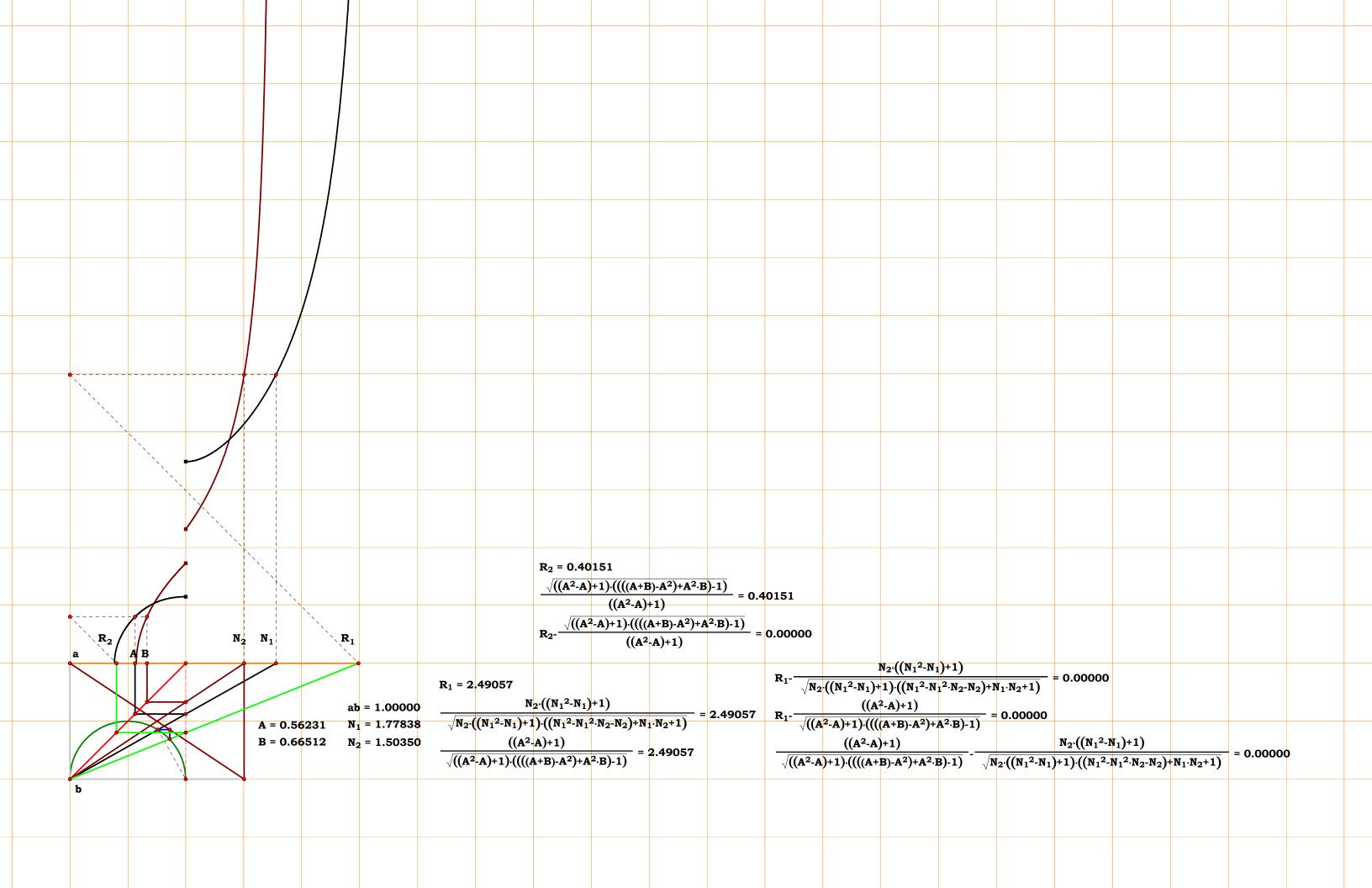
$$\frac{((A^{2} - A) + 1)}{\sqrt{((A^{2} - A) + 1) \cdot ((((A + B) - A^{2}) + A^{2} \cdot B) - 1)}} = 2.49057$$

$$R_{1}-\frac{N_{2}\cdot (\left(N_{1}^{2}-N_{1}\right)+1)}{\sqrt{N_{2}\cdot (\left(N_{1}^{2}-N_{1}\right)+1)\cdot \left(\left(N_{1}^{2}-N_{1}^{2}-N_{2}\right)+N_{1}\cdot N_{2}+1\right)}}=0.00000\\ \frac{\sqrt{(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)-1\right)}}{\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)-1\right)}=0.40151\\ R_{1}-\frac{\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)}{\sqrt{(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)-1}}}=0.00000\\ \frac{R_{2}-\frac{\sqrt{(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)-1}}{\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)}}{\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)}=0.00000\\ \frac{\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)-1\right)}{\sqrt{\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)\cdot \left(\left(\left(A^{2}-A\right)+1\right)-1}}}=0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1\right)}{\sqrt{N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1} + 1\right) \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{2} + N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + 1\right)}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right)}{\sqrt{\left[\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left(A + B - A^{2} + A^{2} \cdot B - 1\right)\right]}} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{\sqrt{\left(A^{2} - A + 1\right) \cdot \left(A + B - A^{2} + A^{2} \cdot B - 1\right)}}{A^{2} - A + 1} = 0$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.53003 \quad N_2 := 2.00158$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bf := \frac{N_1 \cdot N_2}{N_1 + N_2} \quad df := \sqrt{bf \cdot (1 - bf)}$$

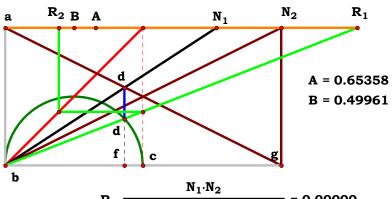
$$R_1 := \frac{bf}{df}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 2.554987$

Definitions.

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{N_2}}{\sqrt{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{N_2} \cdot \left(\mathbf{N_1} + \mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{N_2}\right)}} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{(A+B-1)}} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \sqrt{(A+B-1)} = 0$



$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2}}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1} + N_{2}) - N_{1} \cdot N_{2})}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{(A + B) - 1}} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{(A + B) - 1}} - \frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2}}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1} + N_{2}) - N_{1} \cdot N_{2})}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} = 2.55497$$

$$\frac{N_{1} \cdot N_{2}}{\sqrt{N_{1} \cdot N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1} + N_{2}) - N_{1} \cdot N_{2})}} = 2.55497$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{(A+B)-1}} = 2.55497$$

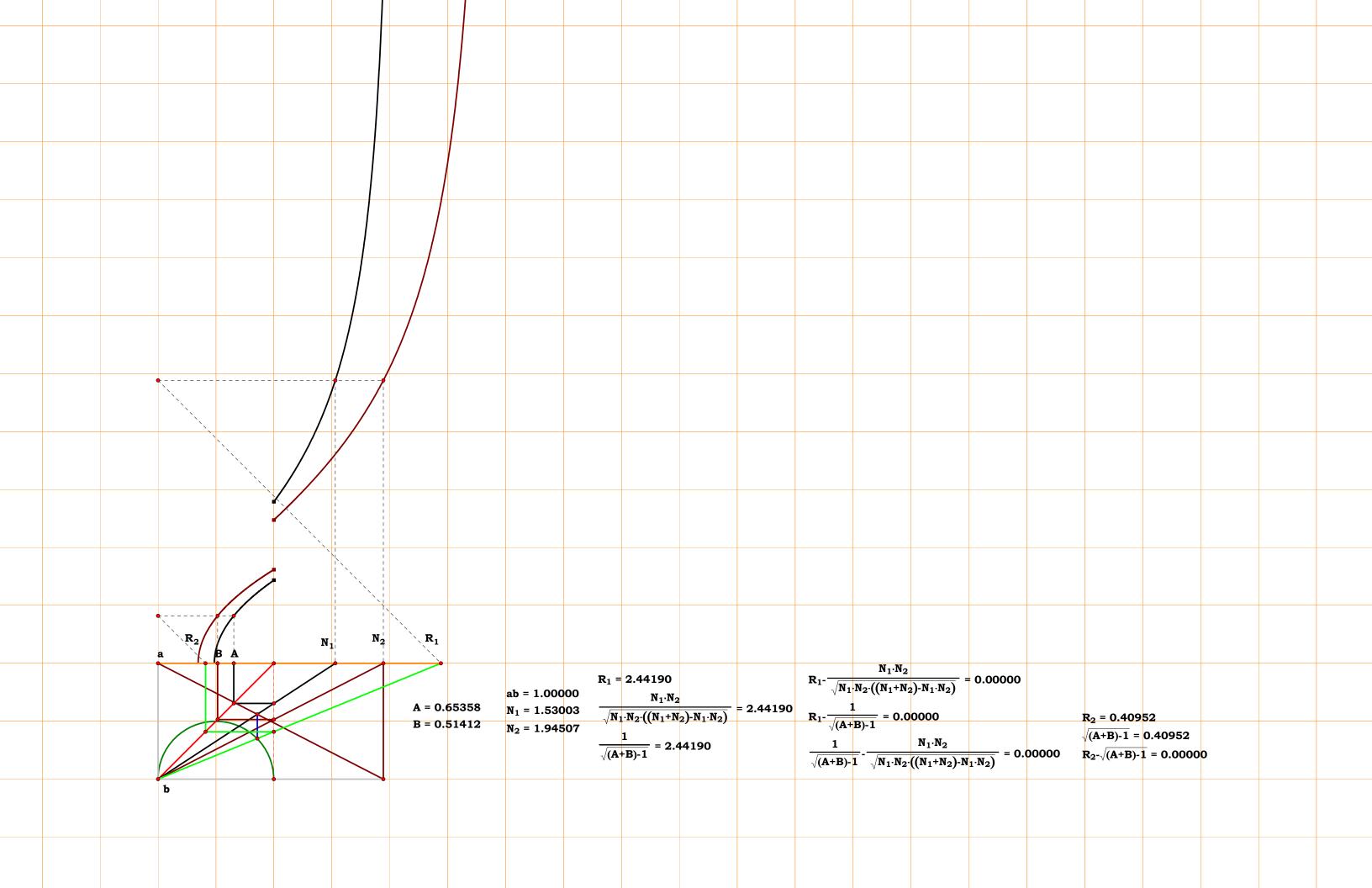
$$R_2 = 0.39139$$

 $\sqrt{(A+B)-1} = 0.39139$
 $R_2 - \sqrt{(A+B)-1} = 0.00000$

ab = 1.00000

 $N_1 = 1.53003$

 $N_2 = 2.00158$







Unit. ab := 1

$$N_1 := 1.64346 \quad N_2 := 2.53839$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \quad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \quad \mathbf{fh} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$eh := N_2 \cdot fh$$
 $be := N_2 - eh$ $R_1 := \frac{be}{fh}$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 3.177893$

$$R_1 - \frac{N_2 \cdot (N_1^2 - N_1 + 1)}{N_1} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{A^2 - A + 1}{A \cdot B} = 0$$
 $R_2 - \frac{A \cdot B}{A^2 - A + 1} = 0$

$$a$$
 R_{2} B A N_{1} N_{2} R_{1} $A = 0.60847$ $B = 0.39395$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} \cdot ((N_{1}^{2} - N_{1}) + 1)}{N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{((A^{2} - A) + 1)}{(A \cdot B)} = 0.00000$$

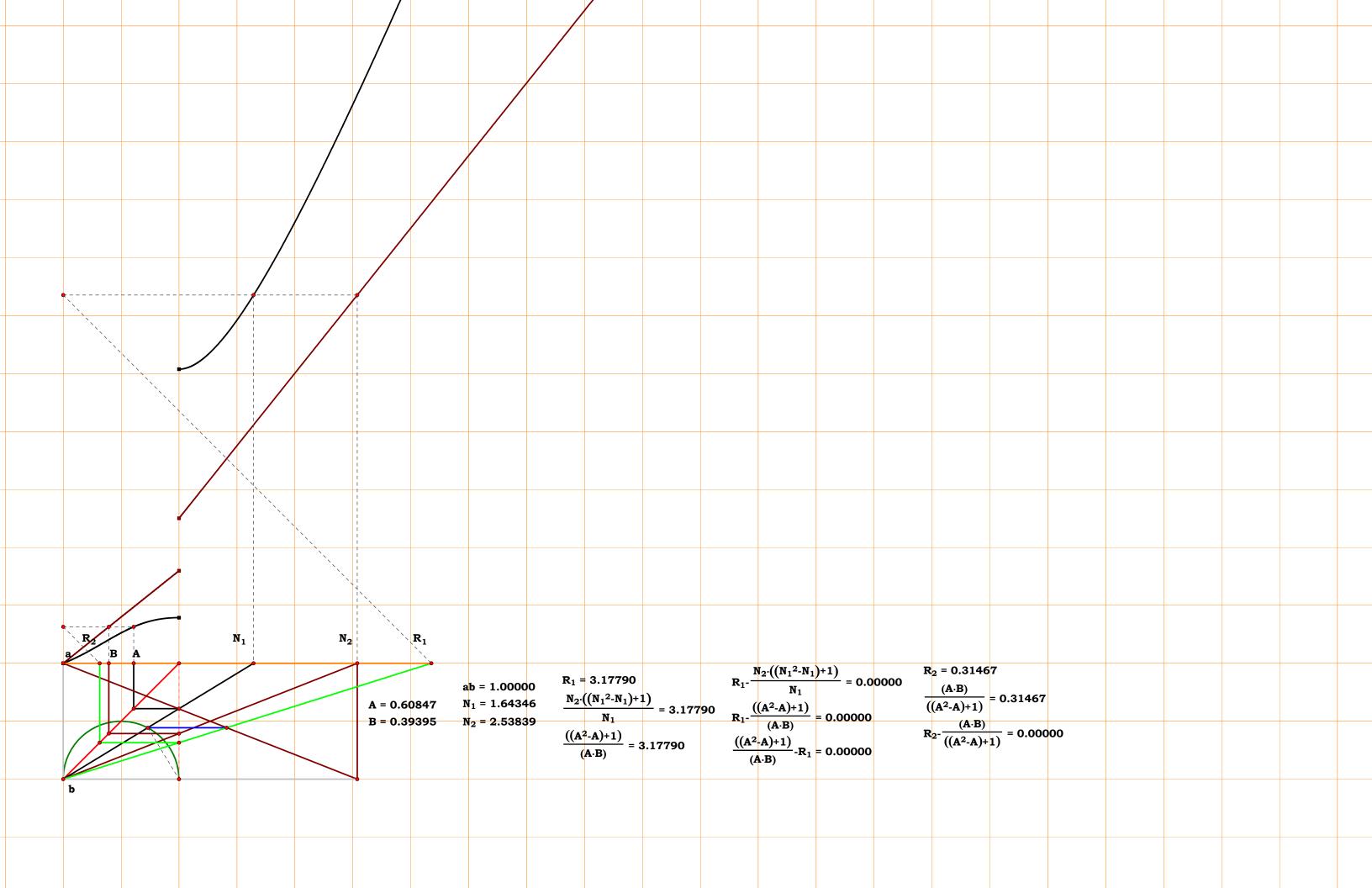
$$\frac{((A^{2} - A) + 1)}{(A \cdot B)} - R_{1} = 0.00000$$

ab = 1.00000
$$R_1 = 3.17790$$
 $N_1 = 1.64346$ $N_2 = 2.53839$ $N_1 = 3.17790$ $N_1 = 3.17790$ $N_1 = 3.17790$ $N_1 = 3.17790$ $N_1 = 3.17790$

$$R_2 = 0.31467$$

$$\frac{(A \cdot B)}{((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.31467$$

$$R_2 - \frac{(A \cdot B)}{((A^2 - A) + 1)} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 3.27481 \quad N_2 := 1.82096$$

$$A:=\frac{1}{N_1}\quad B:=\frac{1}{N_2}$$

Descriptions.

Descriptions.
$$\frac{}{be:=\frac{N_2\cdot N_1}{N_1+N_2}}\quad de:=\frac{be}{N_1}\qquad eg:=\frac{1}{2}-\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2-de^2}$$

$$bg := 1 - eg \qquad R_1 := \frac{bg}{de}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 2.377849$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})} + (N_{1} + N_{2})}{2 \cdot N_{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{A + B + \sqrt{2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2} + B^{2}}}{2 \cdot A} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{2 \cdot A}{A + B + \sqrt{2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2} + B^{2}}} = 0$$

a A
$$R_2$$
 B N_2 R_1 N_1 ab = 1.00000 A = 0.30536 N_1 = 3.27481 B = 0.54916 N_2 = 1.82096

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} + N_{2} + \sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})}}{2 \cdot N_{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2}) + B^{2}}\right)}{(2 \cdot A)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2}) + B^{2}}\right)}{(2 \cdot A)} - \frac{N_{1} + N_{2} + \sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})}}{2 \cdot N_{2}} = 0.000$$

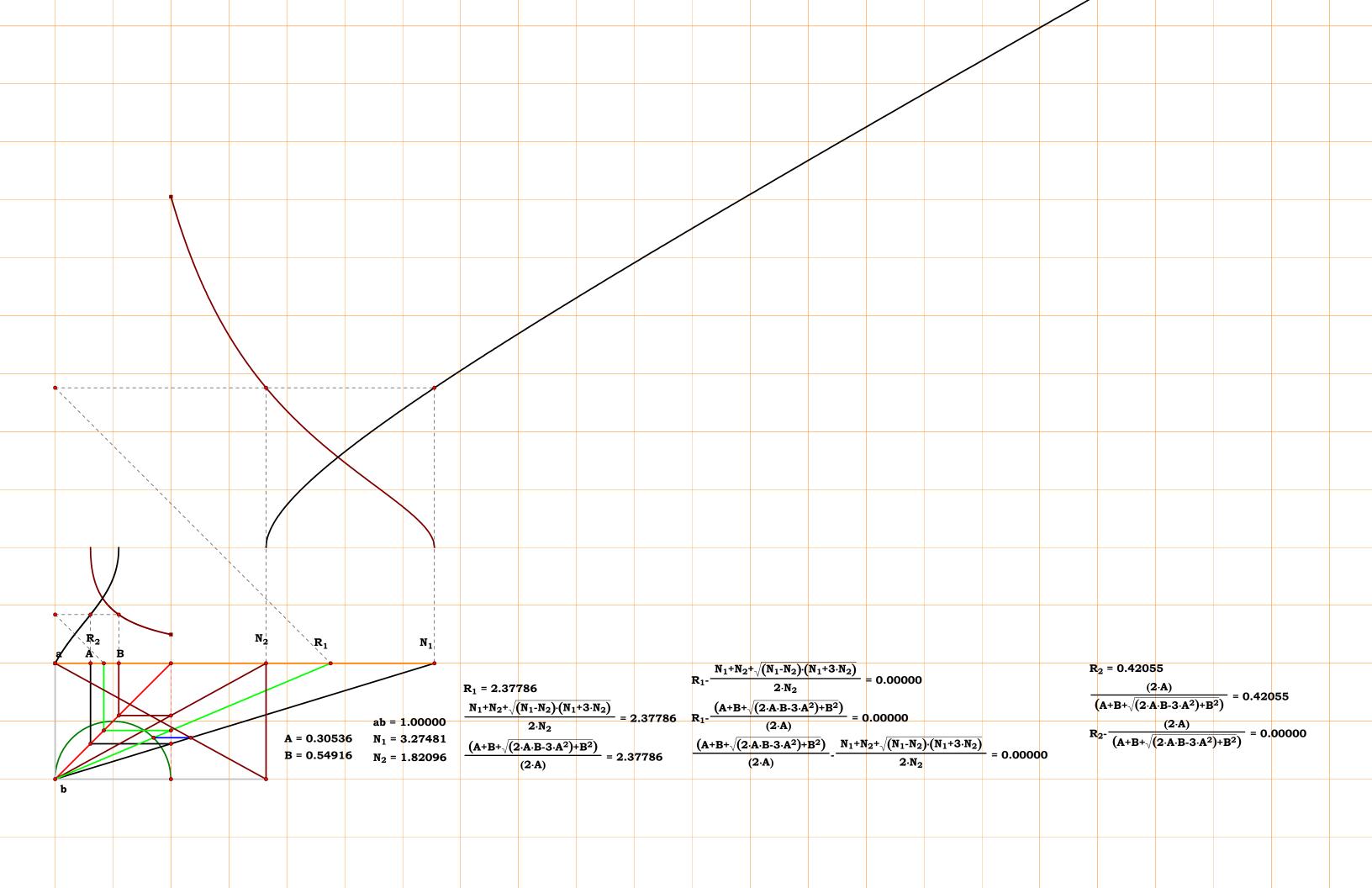
$$\frac{\mathbf{R}_{1} = 2.37786}{\frac{\mathbf{N}_{1} + \mathbf{N}_{2} + \sqrt{(\mathbf{N}_{1} - \mathbf{N}_{2}) \cdot (\mathbf{N}_{1} + 3 \cdot \mathbf{N}_{2})}}{2 \cdot \mathbf{N}_{2}}}{= 2.37786}$$

$$\frac{\left(A+B+\sqrt{(2\cdot A\cdot B-3\cdot A^2)+B^2}\right)}{(2\cdot A)}=2.37786$$

$$R_2 = 0.42055$$

$$\frac{(2 \cdot A)}{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^2) + B^2}\right)} = 0.42055$$

$$R_2 - \frac{(2 \cdot A)}{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^2) + B^2}\right)} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.77511 \quad N_2 := 1.15845$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$hk := \frac{N_2}{N_1 + N_2}$$
 $bk := \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - hk^2}$

$$\mathbf{ap} := \frac{\mathbf{bk}}{\mathbf{hk}}$$
 $\mathbf{ms} := \frac{\mathbf{N_2}}{\mathbf{ap} + \mathbf{N_2}}$ $\mathbf{bs} := \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \mathbf{ms}^2}$

$$R_1 := \frac{bs}{ms}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 2.33514$

a
$$R_2$$
 A B N_2 N_1 R_1
$$R_1 = 2.33513$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot (N_1 + N_2) \cdot (x + y)}{4 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot \sqrt{(N_1 + N_2)^3}} = 2.33513$$

$$A = 0.56334 \quad N_1 = 1.77511 \quad \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot (w + z)}{4 \cdot A \cdot \sqrt{(A + B)}} = 2.33513$$

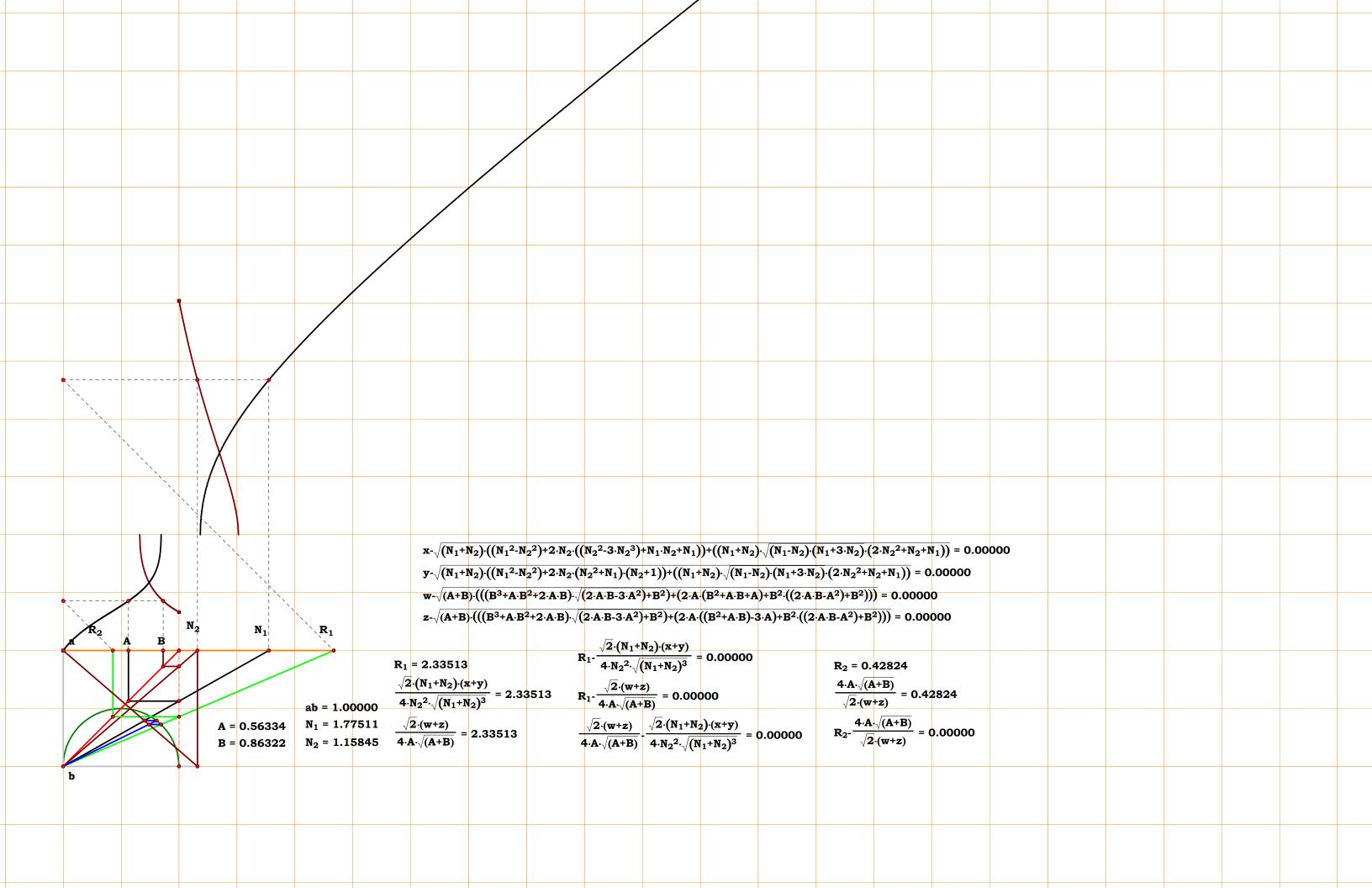
$$B = 0.86322 \quad N_2 = 1.15845 \quad \frac{R_2}{4 \cdot A \cdot \sqrt{(A + B)}} = 2.33513$$

$$\begin{array}{l} c \\ R_1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \left(N_1 + N_2\right) \cdot (x + y)}{4 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot \sqrt{\left(N_1 + N_2\right)^3}} = 0.00000 \\ R_1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot (w + z)}{4 \cdot A \cdot \sqrt{(A + B)}} = 0.00000 \\ R_1 - \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot (w + z)}{4 \cdot A \cdot \sqrt{(A + B)}} = 0.00000 \\ \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot (w + z)}{4 \cdot A \cdot \sqrt{(A + B)}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \left(N_1 + N_2\right) \cdot (x + y)}{4 \cdot N_2^2 \cdot \sqrt{\left(N_1 + N_2\right)^3}} = 0.00000 \end{array}$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) \cdot \left[\sqrt{\left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) \cdot \left[N_{1}^{2} - N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{2}^{2} + N_{1}\right) \cdot \left(N_{2} + 1\right)\right] + \left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) \cdot \sqrt{\left(N_{1} - N_{2}\right) \cdot \left(N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2}\right)} \cdot \left(2 \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{2} + N_{1}\right) \dots + \left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) \cdot \left[N_{1}^{2} - N_{2}^{2} + 2 \cdot N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{2}^{2} - 3 \cdot N_{2}^{3} + N_{1} \cdot N_{2} + N_{1}\right)\right] + \left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) \cdot \sqrt{\left(N_{1} - N_{2}\right) \cdot \left(N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2}\right)} \cdot \left(2 \cdot N_{2}^{2} + N_{2} + N_{1}\right)} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \cdot \left[\sqrt{\left(A + B \right) \cdot \left[\left(B^{3} + A \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A \cdot B \right) \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2} + B^{2}} + \left[2 \cdot A \cdot \left(B^{2} + A \cdot B + A \right) + B^{2} \cdot \left(2 \cdot A \cdot B - A^{2} + B^{2} \right) \right] \right] \dots}{4 \cdot \sqrt{\left(A + B \right) \cdot \left[\left(B^{3} + A \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A \cdot B \right) \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2} + B^{2}} + \left[2 \cdot A \cdot \left(B^{2} + A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A \right) + B^{2} \cdot \left(2 \cdot A \cdot B - A^{2} + B^{2} \right) \right] \right]} = R_{2} - \frac{4 \cdot \sqrt{\left(A + B \right) \cdot \left(A + B \right) \cdot \left(A + B \right) \cdot \left(A \cdot B - A \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A \cdot B \right) \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2} + B^{2}} + \left[2 \cdot A \cdot \left(B^{2} + A \cdot B + A \right) + B^{2} \cdot \left(2 \cdot A \cdot B - A^{2} + B^{2} \right) \right] \right] \dots}{\left[+ \sqrt{\left(A + B \right) \cdot \left(B^{3} + A \cdot B^{2} + 2 \cdot A \cdot B \right) \cdot \sqrt{2 \cdot A \cdot B - 3 \cdot A^{2} + B^{2}} + \left[2 \cdot A \cdot \left(B^{2} + A \cdot B + A \right) + B^{2} \cdot \left(2 \cdot A \cdot B - A^{2} + B^{2} \right) \right] \right] \dots}} \right]}$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 3.20588 \quad N_2 := 1.80293$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bh:=\frac{N_1\cdot N_2}{N_1+N_2}\qquad gh:=\frac{bh}{N_1}$$

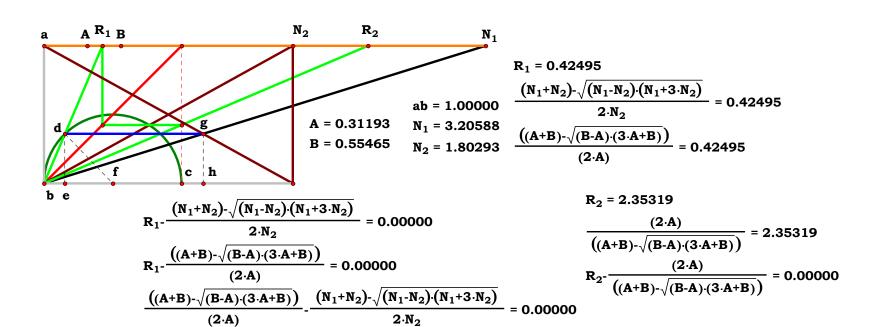
$$\mathbf{ef} := \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \mathbf{gh}^2} \qquad \mathbf{be} := \frac{1}{2} - \mathbf{ef}$$

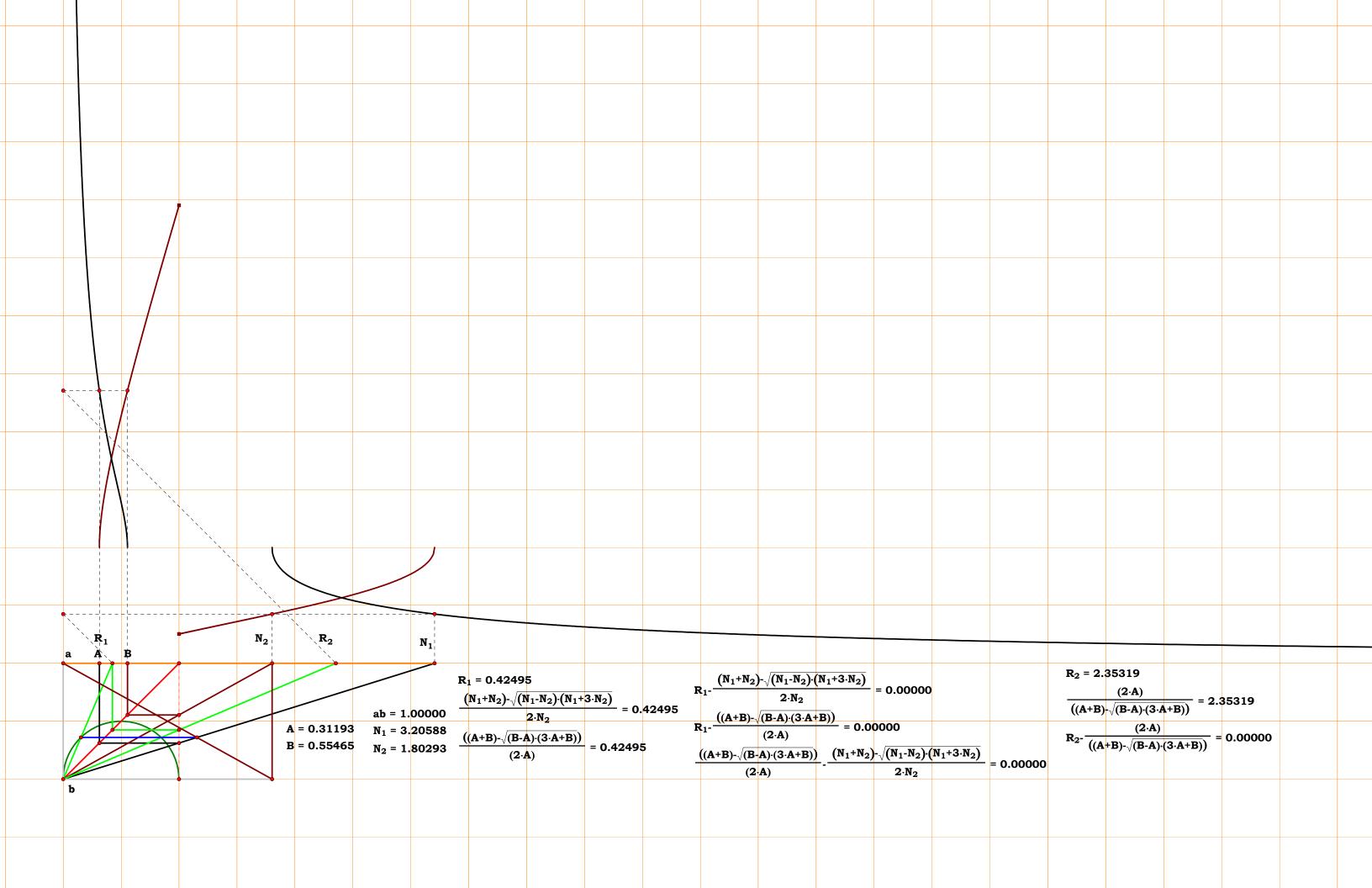
$$R_1 := \frac{be}{gh}$$
 $R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$ $R_1 = 0.424954$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} + N_{2} - \sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})}}{2 \cdot N_{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} - \sqrt{(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{A}) \cdot (\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B})}}{2 \cdot \mathbf{A}} = 0 \qquad \qquad R_{2} - \frac{2 \cdot \mathbf{A}}{\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} - \sqrt{-(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}) \cdot (\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B})}} = 0$$







Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 3.75256 \quad N_2 := 2.34291$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$be := \frac{N_1 \cdot N_2}{N_1 + N_2} \qquad de := \frac{be}{N_1}$$

$$bg := \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - de^2} \qquad R_1 := \frac{bg}{1 - de}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.331612$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})} + N_{1} + N_{2}}{2 \cdot N_{1}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} + \sqrt{\left(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{A}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}\right)}}{\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{B}} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{B}}{\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} + \sqrt{-\left(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{B}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}\right)}} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} + N_{2} + \sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})}}{2 \cdot N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(B - A) \cdot (3 \cdot A + B)}\right)}{(2 \cdot B)} = 0.00000$$

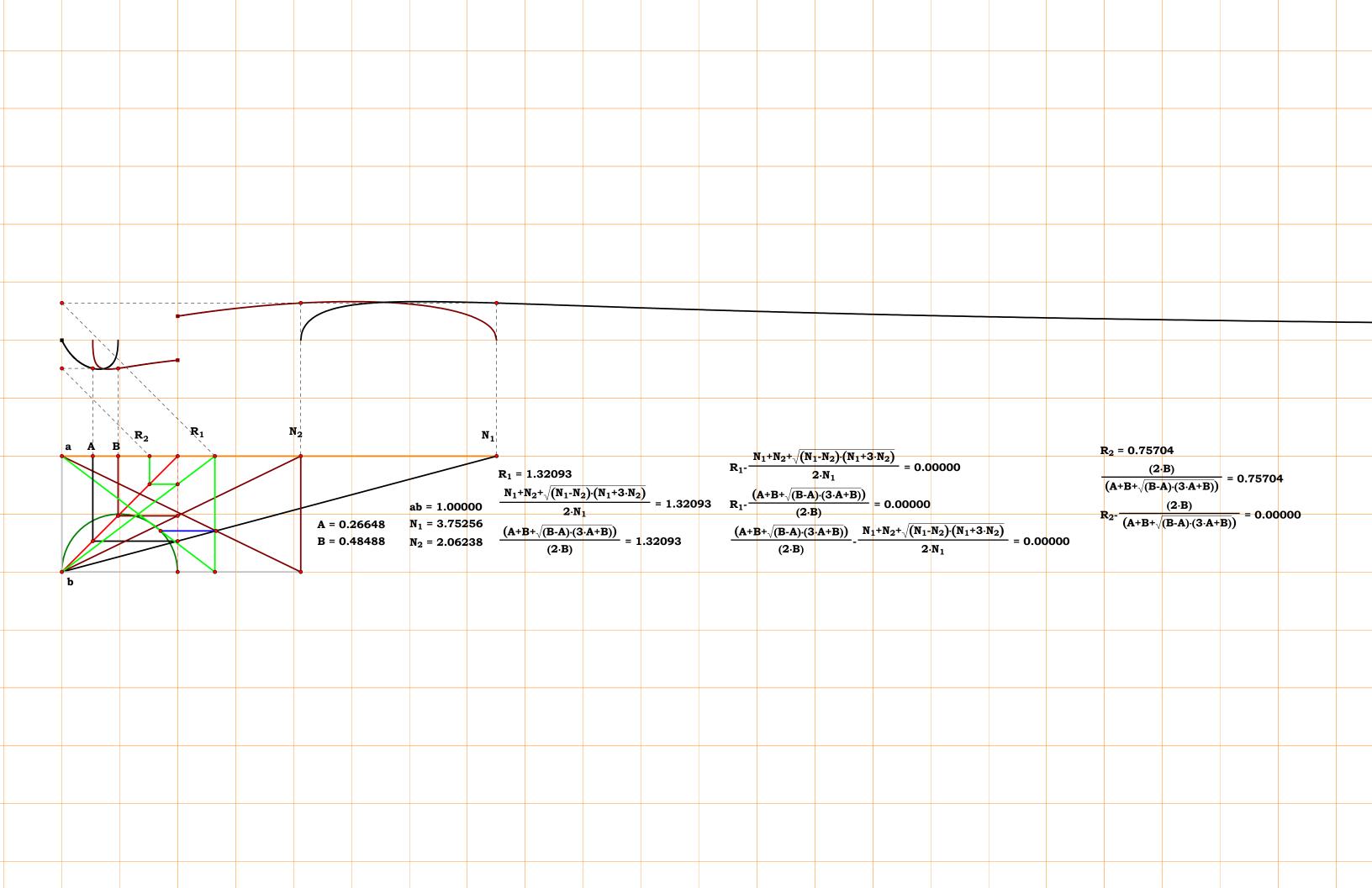
$$\frac{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(B - A) \cdot (3 \cdot A + B)}\right)}{(2 \cdot B)} - \frac{N_{1} + N_{2} + \sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})}}{2 \cdot N_{1}} = 0.00000$$

$$\begin{split} R_1 &= 1.33161 \\ \frac{N_1 + N_2 + \sqrt{(N_1 - N_2) \cdot (N_1 + 3 \cdot N_2)}}{2 \cdot N_1} &= 1.33161 \\ \frac{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(B - A) \cdot (3 \cdot A + B)}\right)}{(2 \cdot B)} &= 1.33161 \end{split}$$

$$R_{2} = 0.75097$$

$$\frac{(2 \cdot B)}{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(B - A) \cdot (3 \cdot A + B)}\right)} = 0.75097$$

$$R_{2} - \frac{(2 \cdot B)}{\left(A + B + \sqrt{(B - A) \cdot (3 \cdot A + B)}\right)} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 3.00146 \quad N_2 := 2.48203$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$bh := \frac{N_1 \cdot N_2}{N_1 + N_2} \qquad gh := \frac{bh}{N_1}$$

$$be := \frac{1}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - gh^2} \qquad R_1 := \frac{be}{1 - gh}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 0.525402$

Definitions.

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1} + N_{2} - \sqrt{(N_{1} - N_{2}) \cdot (N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2})}}{2 \cdot N_{1}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} - \sqrt{\left(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{A}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}\right)}}{\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{B}} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{B}}{\mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B} - \sqrt{\left(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{A}\right) \cdot \left(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{B}\right)}} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$A = 0.33317$$
 $A = 0.40290$

ab = 1.00000
$$A = 0.33317 \quad N_1 = 3.00146$$

$$B = 0.40290 \quad N_2 = 2.48203$$

$$\frac{(N_1 + N_2) - \sqrt{(N_1 - N_2) \cdot (N_1 + 3 \cdot N_2)}}{2 \cdot N_1} = 0.52540$$

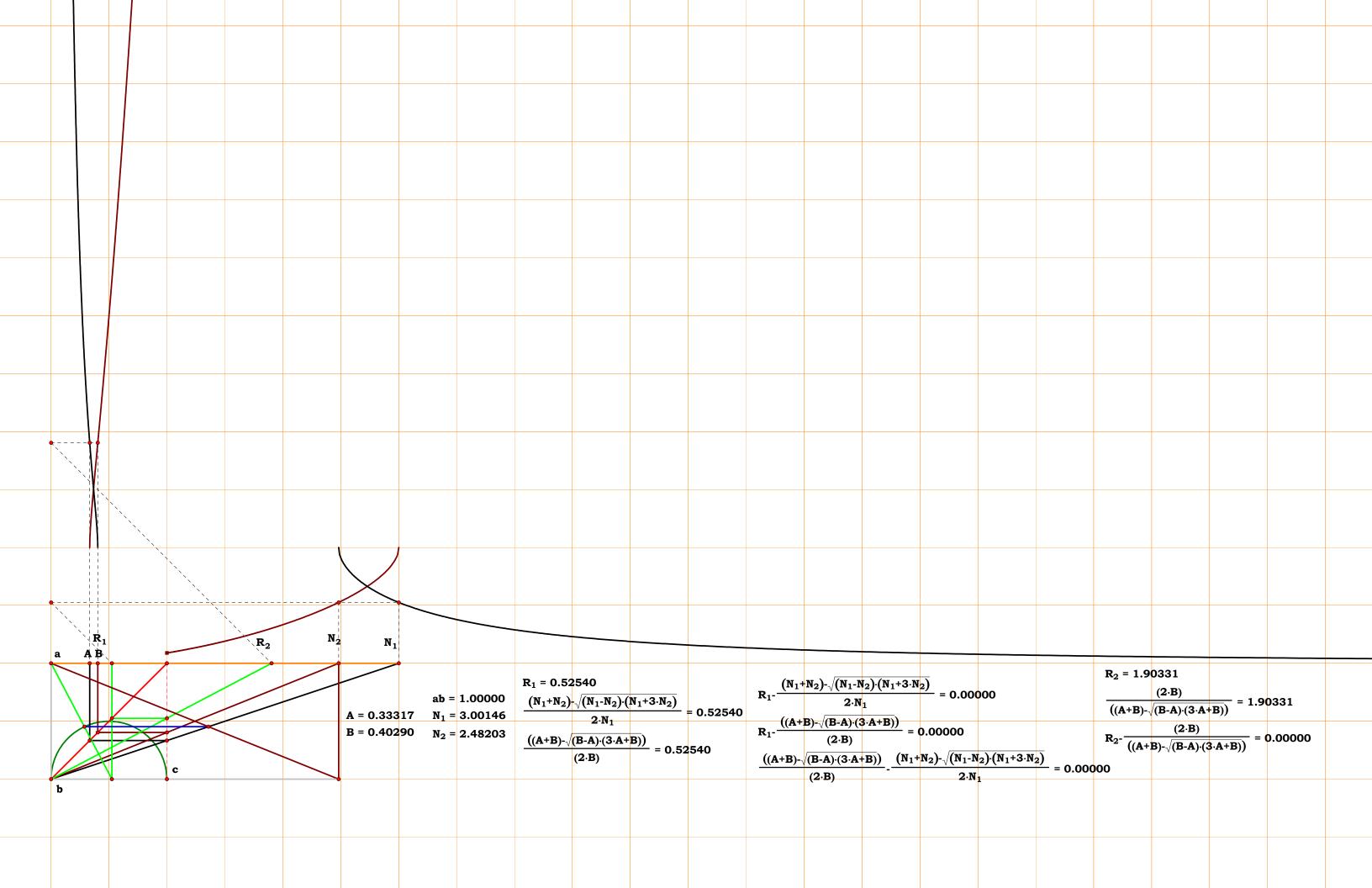
$$\frac{((A+B) - \sqrt{(B-A) \cdot (3 \cdot A + B)})}{(2 \cdot B)} = 0.52540$$

 $R_1 = 0.52540$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) - \sqrt{\left(N_{1} - N_{2}\right) \cdot \left(N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2}\right)}}{2 \cdot N_{1}} = 0.00000 \qquad \frac{\left(2 \cdot B\right)}{\left(\left(A + B\right) - \sqrt{\left(B - A\right) \cdot \left(3 \cdot A + B\right)}\right)} = 1.90331$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\left(\left(A + B\right) - \sqrt{\left(B - A\right) \cdot \left(3 \cdot A + B\right)}\right)}{\left(2 \cdot B\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{\left(\left(A + B\right) - \sqrt{\left(B - A\right) \cdot \left(3 \cdot A + B\right)}\right)}{\left(2 \cdot B\right)} - \frac{\left(N_{1} + N_{2}\right) - \sqrt{\left(N_{1} - N_{2}\right) \cdot \left(N_{1} + 3 \cdot N_{2}\right)}}{2 \cdot N_{1}} = 0.00000$$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 2.90903 \quad N_2 := 2.04987$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

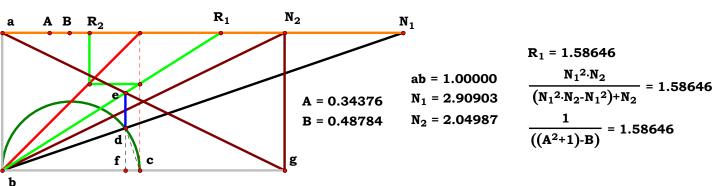
$$\mathbf{ef} := \frac{\left(\mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{bf}\right)}{\mathbf{N_2}} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{ef}}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.586463$

$$R_1 - \frac{{N_1}^2 \cdot N_2}{{N_1}^2 \cdot N_2 - {N_1}^2 + N_2} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_1 - \frac{1}{A^2 + 1 - B} = 0$$
 $R_2 - (A^2 - B + 1) = 0$



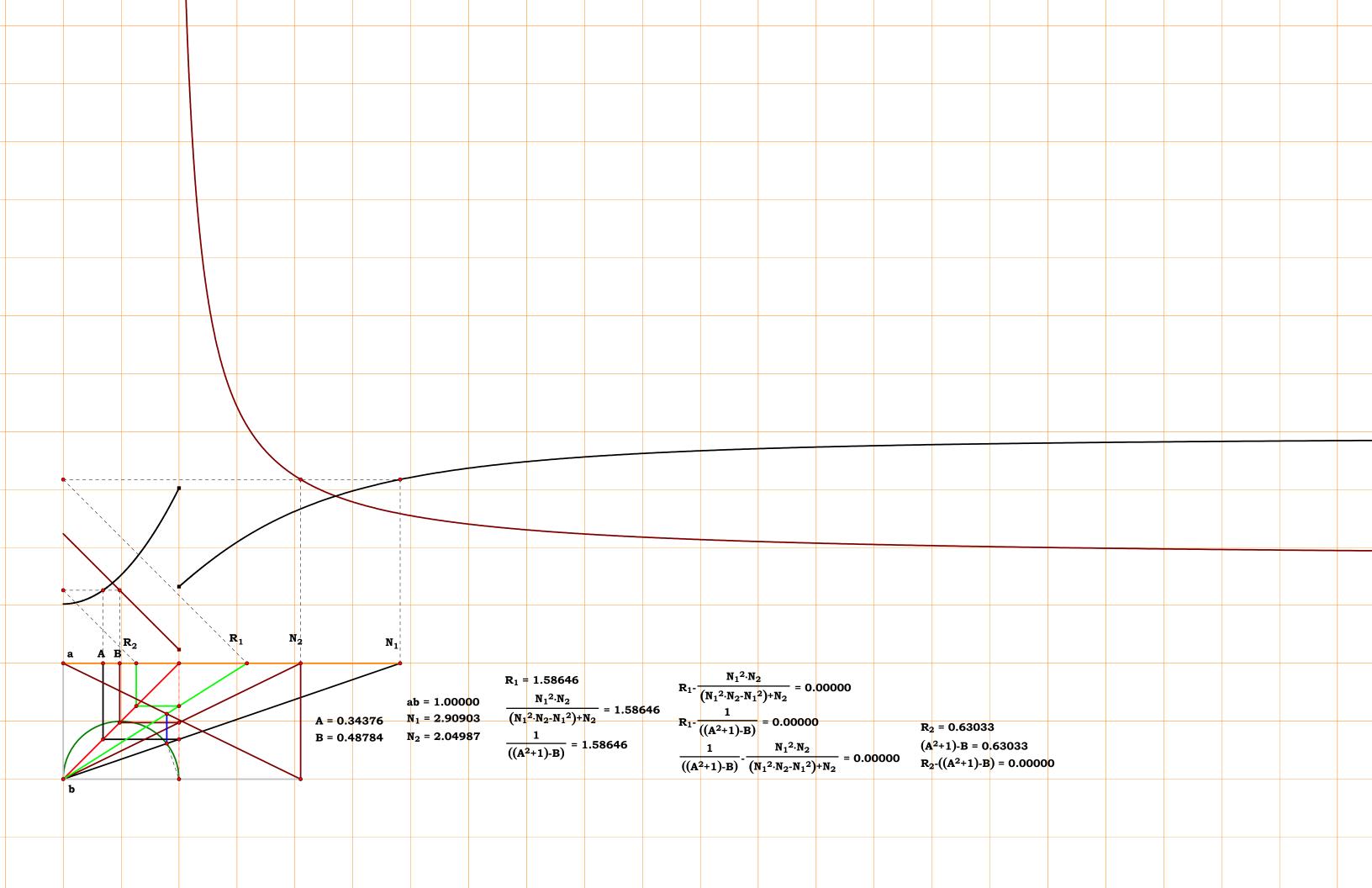
$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}}{\left(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{2}\right) + N_{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{1}{\left((A^{2} + 1) - B\right)} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{1}{\left((A^{2} + 1) - B\right)} - \frac{N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2}}{\left(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{2}\right) + N_{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_2 = 0.63033$$

 $(A^2+1)-B = 0.63033$
 $R_2-((A^2+1)-B) = 0.00000$





Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 3.17556 \quad N_2 := 1.45682$$

$$\mathbf{A} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_1}} \quad \mathbf{B} := \frac{1}{\mathbf{N_2}}$$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{be} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{bg} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{be}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$\mathbf{gk} := \mathbf{N_2} - \mathbf{bg}$$
 $\mathbf{fg} := \frac{\mathbf{gk}}{\mathbf{N_2}}$ $\mathbf{dj} := \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \mathbf{fg}^2}$

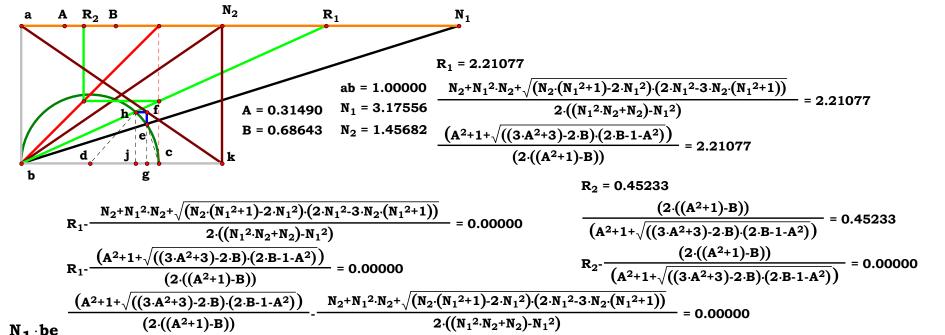
$$bj:=\frac{1}{2}+dj \qquad R_1:=\frac{bj}{fg} \qquad R_2:=\frac{1}{R_1}$$

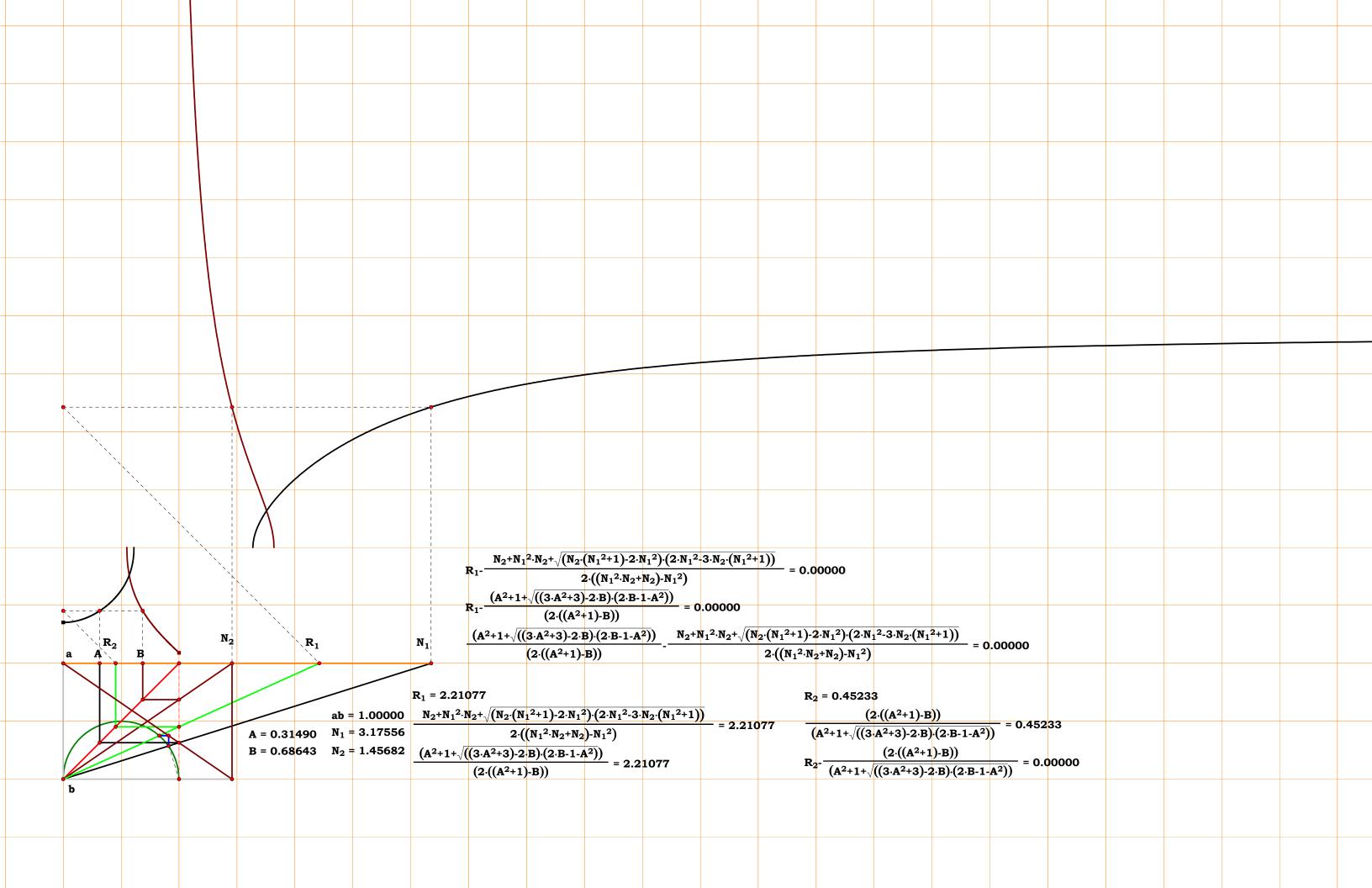
 $R_1 = 2.210772$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} + \sqrt{\left[N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right) - 2 \cdot N_{1}^{2}\right] \cdot \left[2 \cdot N_{1}^{2} - 3 \cdot N_{2} \cdot \left(N_{1}^{2} + 1\right)\right]}}{2 \cdot \left(N_{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{2}\right)} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$

$$R_{1} - \frac{\sqrt{\left(3 \cdot A^{2} + 3 - 2 \cdot B\right) \cdot \left(2 \cdot B - 1 - A^{2}\right)} + A^{2} + 1}{2 \cdot \left(A^{2} + 1 - B\right)} = 0 \qquad R_{2} - \frac{2 \cdot \left(A^{2} - B + 1\right)}{\sqrt{\left(3 \cdot A^{2} + 3 - 2 \cdot B\right) \cdot \left(2 \cdot B - 1 - A^{2}\right)} + A^{2} + 1} = 0$$







Unit.
$$ab := 1$$

$$N_1 := 1.39680 \quad N_2 := 2.12987$$

$$N_3 := 3.84403$$

$$A := \frac{1}{N_1}$$
 $B := \frac{1}{N_2}$ $C := \frac{1}{N_3}$

Descriptions.

$$\mathbf{bN_1} := \sqrt{1 + \mathbf{N_1}^2} \qquad \mathbf{bd} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1}}{\mathbf{bN_1}} \qquad \mathbf{bf} := \frac{\mathbf{N_1} \cdot \mathbf{bd}}{\mathbf{bN_1}}$$

$$\mathbf{ef} := \frac{\mathbf{bf}}{\mathbf{N_2}} \qquad \mathbf{bg} := \frac{\mathbf{bf} \cdot \mathbf{N_3}}{\mathbf{N_2}} \qquad \mathbf{R_1} := \frac{\mathbf{bg}}{\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{ef}}$$

$$R_2 := \frac{1}{R_1}$$
 $R_1 = 1.730358$

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{3}}{N_{2} + N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} - N_{1}^{2}} = 0$$

$$N_1 - \frac{1}{A} = 0$$
 $N_2 - \frac{1}{B} = 0$ $N_3 - \frac{1}{C} = 0$

$$\mathbf{R_1} - \frac{\mathbf{B}}{\mathbf{C} \cdot \left(\mathbf{A^2} + \mathbf{1} - \mathbf{B}\right)} = \mathbf{0} \qquad \mathbf{R_2} - \frac{\mathbf{C} \cdot \left(\mathbf{A^2} - \mathbf{B} + \mathbf{1}\right)}{\mathbf{B}} = \mathbf{0}$$

a C B
$$R_2$$
 A N_1 R_1 N_2

A = 0.71592
B = 0.46951
C = 0.26014

$$R_{1} - \frac{N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{3}}{(N_{1}^{2} \cdot N_{2} + N_{2}) \cdot N_{1}^{2}} = 0.00000$$

$$R_{1} - \frac{B}{(C \cdot ((A^{2} + 1) - B))} = 0.00000$$

$$\frac{B}{(C \cdot ((A^2+1)-B))} - \frac{N_1^2 \cdot N_3}{(N_1^2 \cdot N_2 + N_2) - N_1^2} = 0.00000$$

$$N_3$$

$$R_1 = 1.73035$$

$$ab = 1.00000 \qquad N_1^2 \cdot N_3$$

$$N_1 = 1.39680 \qquad \overline{(N_1^2 \cdot N_2 + N_2) \cdot N_1^2} = 1.73035$$

$$N_2 = 2.12987 \qquad B$$

$$N_3 = 3.84403 \qquad \overline{(C \cdot ((A^2+1) \cdot B))} = 1.73035$$

$$R_2 = 0.57792$$

$$\frac{(C \cdot ((A^2+1)-B))}{B} = 0.57792$$

$$R_2 - \frac{(C \cdot ((A^2+1)-B))}{B} = 0.00000$$

